

The Arabian Year Book 1987/88

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RABI UL-THANI 30, 1408 AH

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INSIDE

International Kuwait-Gulf Events Editorials Features **Business** Currencies Classifieds Urdu

آج سےار دو صفحات میر

وعراق نے ایران کا تیا حمار کیسیا کردیا۔ دالقدل ل مودخال بجرف کے باعست. ___ بولیس میدشیان مسسوح اعمران حمت ن اور بها حمث ن

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WEATHER

FAIR weather with light to moderate northwesterly wind changes moderate to rough. State of sea: moderate High water: 10,30 am. 1,30 pm Low water: 6,00 am, 6,30 pm Sunrise: 6.38 am Sunset: 4.54 pm Maximum temperature recorded: Kuwait: 23°C 73°F Ahmadi: 21°C 70°F Fallaka: 22°C 72°F Maximum temperature expected: Kuwait: 21°C 70°F Ahmadi: 20°C 68°F Kuwaii 82 per cent Ahmadi: 73 per cent Failaka: 89 per cent Minimum temperatu Kuwait: 10°C 50°F Failaka, 13°C 55°F

Surrender arms, ultimatum to Tamils

COLOMBO. Dec 20, (AP): President Junius R. Jayewardene said yesterday that Tamil rebels must surrender their arms to Indian troops within 45 days or force their might.

face their military might.

Jayewardene, addressing a meeting of more than \$,000 members of the ruling United National Party, said he would grant a general amnesty to the militants if they gave up their

The rebels must "surrender themselves physically and their arms in the next I 1/2 months to Indian troops or be killed" he

Jayewardene signed a peace accord with India on July 29 to end the four-year-old Tamil separatist war. He agreed to grant autonomy to Tamil-dominated areas in exchange for an arms surrender.

A general amnesty was granted to the rebels under the accord, but was withdrawn after more than 200 Sinhalese villagers were killed in a rampage in early

October, The Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam, the largest rebel group, has opposed the accord and demanded further concessions. More than 25,000 Indian troops are in Sri Lanka under the peace pact to disarm the rebels in the north and east.

Jayewardene also vowed to crush Sinhalese extremists who oppose the accord.

"The Indian Army will win in the north and east and we will win in the south," Jayewardane

Iraq beats back big Iranian offensive

BAGHDAD, Dec 20, (Reuter). Iraq said today it had thrown back a big Iranian offensive on the south-central war front, but diplomats said Baghdad expected more attacks in the next few weeks.

A high command communique said the thrust, spearheaded by two hrigades, was launched at 10.45 pm (1945 GMT) yesterday and was repulsed after about 12

bours of fighting. Massed

It said the Iranians, whose normal brigade strength is about 4,000 men, attacked in the Zubeidat marshland area about 200 km (125 miles) north-east of Basra. The Iraqis stalled a major assault on their country's second city early this year.

The Iranians, who were supported by tanks, suffered heavy losses and very few were able to escape, the communique said. Iran's Islamic Republic News

Agency confirmed the fighting in

that region but denied that Iran-

ARABOTIMES - Kuwait Times

It said "Iranian Muslim comhatanis," a reference to Revolutionary Guards, killed hundreds of Iraqi troops in a "hlitz," a word Iran uses to describe hit-and-run raids,

"All attacking forces returned safely to hases," it said.

Western diplomats in Bagh-dad said the Iraqis anticipated that Iran would launch a series of attacks along the 1,180 km (735 mile) front line shortly.

The Iranians bave massed about 370,000 troops some 20 km (12 miles) east of Basra for an offensive which has been widely predicted for weeks.

But one diplomat said he did not expect a major push until February because, he said, Tehran was short of arms and ammunition.

He described the latest offensive as a test of Iraqi defences "which proved the Iraqis were vigilant and able to destroy the two-brigade attack in a relatively

(Continued on Page 2)



Saoud Al Osalmi receiving David Mellor (right) upon his arrival in

Britain offers Kuwait weapons

By Jadranka Porter

BRITAIN has confirmed its readiness to supply Kuwait with a wide range of effective weapon systems and advice on security issues to help bolster its defence ability, according to the British Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, David Mellor.

Mellor arrived in Kuwait yesterday on a four-day visit to discuss security issues, emanating from the escalation in the Gulf war, with top government officials. Responding to a ques-tion whether Kuwait had approached Britain with a request for weapons Mellor said: "We are constantly being asked in a course of a very friendly relationship between our two governments.

Mellor, who was received by Kuwait's Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, Saoud Al Osaimi, will bold talks with HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister, Sheikb Saad Al Abdullah, and ministers of cabinet affairs, defence and oil.

Mellor, who is on a Gulf tour arrived in Kuwait from Saudi

Arahia. Mellor welcomed the Soviet

Union's willingness to join in the process of working on an arms embargo against Iran hut pointed out that the Soviets still have to state their position clearly.

Moscow has indicated that it will only vote for an arms emhargo if the Security Council agreed to their proposal to set up a UN naval force in the Gulf.

"If that is a condition it will rightly bring them condemna-tion of the Arab nation which will not want to see their need for a follow-up resolution used as a bargaining counter in order to remove Western naval forces from the Gulf', Mellor said.

"Now that the Soviets are willing to make progress we should take them at their word and try to make progress as soon as possible" he added.

Britain, which assumes the p of the Security Council in January, has been pushing for an arms embargo against Iran, which has virtually rejected a UN ceasefire resolu-

Reiterating the British com-mitment to the security of the region, Mellor said that the presence of British Armilla patrol in the Gulf was open-

(Continued on Page 2)

US 'trying to' patch up **Ershad and opposition**

DHAKA, Dec 20, (Reuter): Ban-gladesh freed six more political detainees today in a continuing attempt to foster peace talks with the opposition, which is trying to topple President Hossain Mohammad Ershad.

The detainces were among some 5.000 arrested since the start last month of the concerted

campaign to overthrow Ershad. The release of the politicians coincided with a statement by the United States that it hoped the unrest, in which Bangladesh has lost millions of dollars in the past month, would be resolved through dialogue.

Hopes

"The United States hopes that a dialogue which should include all political elements will lead to a peaceful and constitutional resolution to the current situa-tion," a brief US embassy statement said.

The official BSS news agency. quoting a government announcement, said those released belonged to the fundamentalist Jamaat-e-Islami, the pro-Moscow Communist Party and the Bangladesb National Party. The political dissidents arres-

ted since the start of the anti-

Ershad agitation on Nov 10 included the two main opposition leaders, Sheikh Hasina and Begum Khaleda Zia. They were later freed.

Ershad offered talks with the opposition on bolding fresh elec-tions and promised honest

halloting. But the two leaders refused to talk. They insisted that Ershad step down after handing over power to a caretaker government which should be responsible for

They charge that Ershad, 57, rigged the ballot to win a presidential election in October 1986.

overseeing a fresh election.

A US emhassy spokesman said Amhassador Williard de Pree paid courtesy calls last week on Hasina and Khaleda. He was believed in political circles to be trying to mediate between them and Ershad.

Diplomats say Washington tacitly supports Ershad, partly because of his initiative to improve the economy of bis impoverished country. The United States gives aid of \$300 million worth of food and goods to Bangladesh each year.

Syria, Oman set up ties

DAMASCUS, Dec 20, (Reuter): Syria and Oman have agreed to establish diplomatic relations and exchange ambassadors, the official Syrian news agency Sana said today.

It said the decision followed talks between visiting Omani Foreign Minister Youssef Bin Alwai and Syrian President Hafez Al Assad and Foreign Minister Farouq Al Shara yes-

terday.
"The meetings centred around

bilateral relations between Syria and the the Sultanate of Oman and means of improving these relations, so in this context it was agreed to exchange ambassadors and establish diplomatic rela-

tions," Sana said.

The two countries have not had diplomatic relations since they became independent. Britain recognised the full independence of Oman in 1951 while Syria achieved full independence in 1946.

Israel pours in more troops as unrest continues

TEL AVIV. Dec 20, (Agencies): Israeli troops shot and wounded seven Palestinians in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip today while the eahinet met to hear a report on violence that has aroused worldwide condem-

Police moved reinforcements into Arah East Jerusalem after the worst unrest there in more than a decade.

In Far'a refugee camp in the West Bank, the Army said it fired at the legs of demonstrators who hurled stones and metal objects at them, slightly wounding four youths, after teargas and rubber hullets failed to disperse the

A curfew was clamped on the

camp.

Troops shot and wounded a fifth Palestinian who hurled a petrol homh at troops in Kabatiya in the West Bank and a sixth in the Gaza city neighbour-hood of Shajaiya, the Army said.

Officials at Shifa Hospital in Gaza said a seventh Palestinian, aged 21, had been shot and wounded

Unrest

Troops have killed at least 16 demonstrators in 12 days of unrest which threatened Israel's lucrative Christmas tourism trade, with disturbances spreading to Bethlebem.

Palestinian reports have said 20 Arabs bave been killed in the

Leaders of Israel's 750,000 Arabs called for a nationwide general strike tomorrow.

"Headquarters bas ordered all police leave to be cancelled. We have received additional belp," Jerusalem police chief Yosef Yehudai said.

He was speaking to reporters after what officials yesterday described as the worst unrest in Arab East Jerusalem since Israel captured it with the West Bank and Gaza Strip in the 1967 Middle East war. Sixty demonstrators were arrested.

Israeli officials were stunned by criticism from abroad that included strong statements by the United States, Israel's closest ally, and outspoken attacks by Egypt, the only Arab country to make peace with the Jewish state. There has also been criticism

at bome, with the leftist news-

Egypt waives visas for nine Arab states

CAIRO, Dec 20, (Reuter): Egypt said today that nationals of Arab states which have resumed diplomatic relations with Cairo would no longer need entry visas. Visitors from the nine countries involved would be allowed

an unrestricted six-month stay in

Egypt, a senior Interior Ministry official told the Middle East News Agency.
They would have to change the equivalent of \$150 into Egyptian

currency every month thereafter, he said. The United Arah Emirates.

Iraq. Morocco, Kuwait, North Yemen, Bahrain, Saudi Arabia, Mauritania and Qatar restored full diplomatic relations with Egypt last month after an Arah summit in Amman freed Arah states to do so individually. All Arab countries except

Sudan, Oman and Somalia broke relations with Egypt in 1979 over its peace treaty with Israel. Jordan and Djibouti resumed ties in 1984 and 1986 respectively.

Scientist missing

NEW DELHI, Dec 20, (Reuter): Police issued an alert today for a Soviet scientist who disappeared while shopping with fellow tour-ists in New Delbi.

Police said Babi Alexander, 25, went missing last Friday from a tour group of 35 Russians. They described him as a scientist but had no other details. A Soviet embassy official declined com-

The last Russian to disappear in Delhi was diplomat Îgor Gheia who vanished in March 1985 while on an early morning walk in the capital only to surface a few days later in the United

paper Al Hamishmar accusing the Army of covering up at least 10 deaths.

But the Peace Now organisa-tion, which drew 400,000 demon-strators to a 1982 rally against Israeli policy in Lehanon, drew fewer than 3,000 protesters to a rally in Tel Aviv on a cold Saturday night

Demanded Shulamit Aloni, a member of parliament from the leftist Citizens Rights Movement, said Israeli democracy demanded the recognition of Palestinian rights.

The Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP) distributed leaflets in Gaza demanding an end to what it called Israel's "iron fist" policy.

The leaflets called for continued Palestinian resistance until Israel halted the policy, ended expulsions, freed prisoners detained in the recent unrest and guaranteed human rights.

Gaza Strip demonstrators, enforcing a hoycott of work in the Jewish state, stoned a hus taking Arah workers to Israel and set it ablaze after the passengers fled, the Army said.

Egypt, angered and embarras-sed by Israel's killing of Palestinian rioters in the West Bank and Gaza Strip, stepped up its

(Continued on Page 2) Kuwait condemns

Israeli brutality

KUWAIT yesterday strongly condemned Israel's "savage and inbuman" suppression of the uprising in the occupied West Bank and Gaza and reiterated its ple's legitimate rights.

State Minister for Cahinet Affairs Rashed Al Rashed said after a cabinet meeting yesterday
the government bad been following with concern the situation in the occupied Arah territories. He announced that govern-

ment offices and private and public husinesses will observe a one-minute work stoppage at noon today to mourn the lives of Palestinians killed in the revolt against the occupation.

The move, he said was also intended to reflect Kuwait's support for the "beroic" Palestinian uprising against Israel. He said the cahinet strongly

condemned the Israeli authorities' "savage and inhuman practices which constitute flagrani breach of human rights.

The government hails the steadfastness of the Arah Palestinian people and calls on the world community. "particularly the UN Security Council" to shoulder its responsibility to halt the massacres being committed by the Zionists, Rashed said.

The cabinet underlined the appeal of HH the Amir, the chairman of the Organisation of Islamic Conference, to all leaders of Islamic states to take steps to support the Palestinian struggle to regain their legitimate rights.

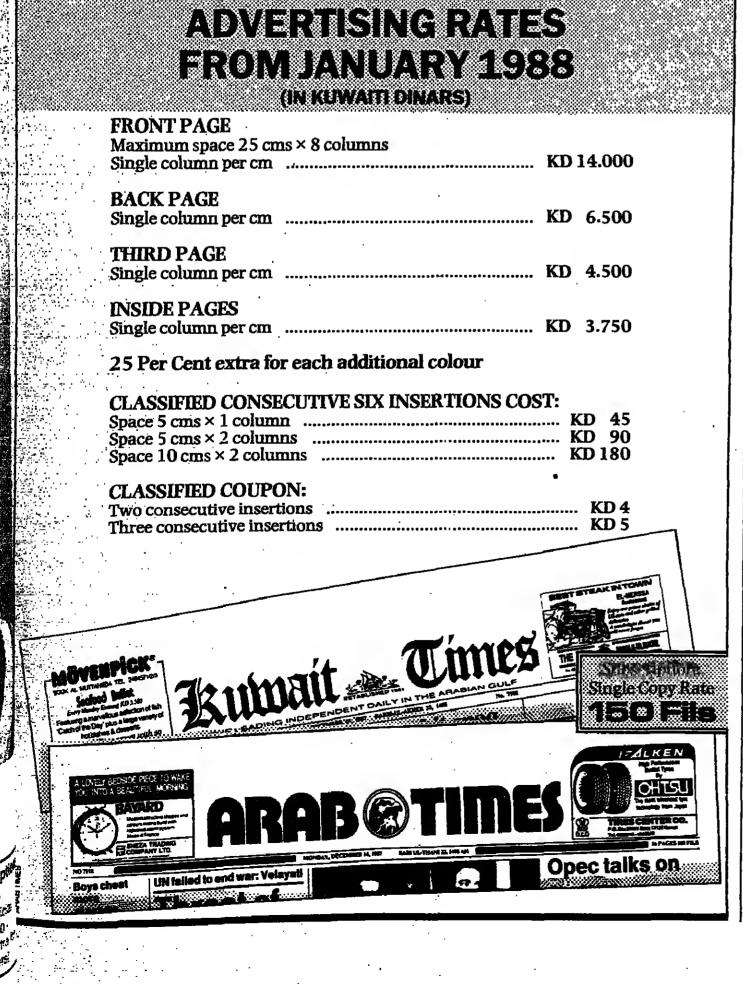
DAY BY DAY

WHAT is really amazing about the current Palestinian revolution is that the youth have not raised any picture of any of the well-known Palestinian leaders. They have raised only the Palestinian flag, the true leader of the Palestine revolution, taken down by the Jews in 1948, and until now used only for decoration.

In their revolution, the youth of Palestine raised the slogans: Long live Palestine, Long live its flag, and Long live the revolution inside Palestine. Those who have watched the news covering the uprising must have noticed that not one picture has been raised - not of Abu Faleh, Abu Saleh, Abu Nidal or anyone else.

Praise and glory be to these men who bave raised only the Palestinian flag.

Zahed Matar



in more

unrest

troops as

Israel pours

Election protests continue in S. Korea

SEOUL, Dec 20, (UPI): Dissident youths protesting the election of ruling party candidate Roh Tae-Woo in the presidential election staged a third straight day of demonstrations today in Seoul and a provincial city.

The protests io Seoul were peaceful, but students in Kwangju — hometown of dissident leader and defeated candidate Kim Dae Jung — set fire to a police substation and injured five officers, the domestic Yonhap news agency said.

In Seoul, ahout 400 people continued a sit-in at the Myoogdong Cathedral to protest alleged vote fraud. The sit-in hegan following a series of violent confrontations in downt-

A spokesman for the group said the sit-io will continue until the election is nullified. "We are not going to leave the church compound until the election is declared void," he said.

There were no police at the church. A police source said riot squads withdrew to permit the vouths to leave.

In Kwangju, 273 kms south of Seoul, ahout 50 students threw some 30 firebombs and scores of rocks at a police substation this afternooo, Yonhan said.

One police officer suffered a

ZAMBOANGA CITY, Dcc 20,

(AP): The military said today it

was preparing to attack a con-

crete fortress where a hand of

reputed pirates remained holed

esman for the military's South-

ern Command in Zamboanga

city, 865 kilometres southeast of

Manila, said the military would

mount an all-out operation

against the alleged pirates, possi-

Earlier today, two UH-IH

helicopter gunships flew over the

islet of Siroman and Paganak

Island, 56 kilometres east of

Zamhoanga city, and dropped

leaflets telling the pirates to surrender by 0700 GMT or face

renewed aerial and naval bom-

Our darling Children,

Cheryl and Cajetan

D'Souza left us for their

heavenly abode after a

traaic accident an Thur-

sday, Dec. 10, 1987.

Funeral services will be held at 3:30 P.M. on Mon-

day, December 21, 1987 at

Our Lady of Arabia Church

A bus has been arranged

and it will leave from Mak-

kah Street Fahaheel at 3

P.M. on Monday, December

Sorrowing parents,

in Ahmadi.

hly tomorrow.

Lt Col Anthony Elias, spok-

up after refusing to surrender.

hroken rih and four others were hospitalised for treatment of hurns, the news agency reported. Largest

Following the burning of the police substation, about 500 people chanting "nullify the election fought with police in downtown Kwangju, Yonhap said, adding that at least three demonstrators were arrested.

Roh captured 36 per cent of the vote in winning Wednesday's election, the first direct presidential voting in nearly 17 years. But even before the polls closed dissidents began protesting alleged

The two major opposition candidates — Kim Dae-Jung and Kim Young-Sam - split the anti-government vote, allowing Roh to walk away with the vic-

More than 1,600 protesters have been arrested, iocludiog more than 1,000 people who had seized a district administration office in southern Seoul for three

Authorities are investigating those involved in the demonstrations hut sources said only those who led the protests or were iovolved in violent actions would "The government hopes to huild

Col Jose Comendardor,

deputy commander of the 3rd

Air Division, said the helicopters

were fired on from the ground

while over Paganak, hut neither

The leaflets urged the alleged

pirates to surrender with their

weapoos, and promised they

Comendardor, who is heading

would not be harmed or mis-

the operation, did not specify

whether any of the alleged pirates

had takeo advantage of the

Clash

militiamen were killed in a gun-

battle with communist guerrillas today in the central Philippines,

Bingo

need apply

Meanwhile, a soldier and three

Filipino Army preparing for assault

Pirates asked to surrender

was hit.

surrender offer.

bardment, Elias said.



Roh Tae-Woo

up an atmosphere of reconciliation and no mass charging is likely," a source said. Message

Meanwhile, US President Ronald Reagan, in his weekly radio address to the oatioo last night, praised "democracy" io South Korea despite allegations of vote fraud and two days of

Reagao's only attempt to mollify the opposition forces, who split the anti-government vote, was to advise that "elections have losers as well as winoers. The essence of democracy is the willingness to accept results and perhaps to try again at the next election."

The clash in Negros Oriental

province occurred a day after

President Corazoo Aquino and communist rehel leaders

announced their forces would

A military commander said a

group of government troopers

and militiamen were oo a routioe

patrolin Buenavista village when

they came upon a group of about 70 rebels and the battle crupted.

patched to pursue the rebels who

suffered an undetermined num-

He said soldiers have been dis-

in a separate incident in

Quezon province, south of Man-

ila, rebels amhushed government

troopers, seriously wounding four soldiers and a civilian.

still their guns for Christmas.

the military said.

ber of casualties.

Day

REQUIRED IMMEDIATELY

EXECUTIVE

FEMALE SECRETARY

Candidates meeting the following requirements only

02. Excellent in English & Arabic languages including

03. Minimum two years' experience in a similar position.

Qualified personnel may please meet the Personnel

Manager of Kuwait Sheraton Hotel in his office on

(8) ند فند ف شیرا تون ال*کویت*

Kuwait Sheraton Hotel

working days between 10.00 a.m. and 12.00 noon.

01. Excellent in English & Arabic typing.

translation and self correspondence.

Liberatioo Organisatioo, and by his Western ties. 'Pay toilet' introduced

in Moscow

AMMAN, Dec 20, (AP): King

Hussein flies to Moscow

tomorrow capping a year of shut-

tle summitry that has made him

the catalyst for Arab efforts to

The King will be making his first trip to the Soviet Union

since 1982. Diplomats say talks

will centre on Arab efforts to win

Moscow's backing for sanctions against Iran if Tehran refuses to

halt the 7-year-old conflict with

US Secretary of State George

Shultz said last Wednesday that

there were signs of progress in the

Soviet position on sanctions.

Hussein's visit would be an

opportune time for the Soviet

Union to make that stand public.

mollifying Arah irritatioo at

Moscow's recent talks with Iran.

Standing

port io the early days of his 34-year reign, and he always has

enjoyed a good reputation in the

West. But his standing in the

Arab world has been affected by

his conflicts with the Palestine

Husseio relied on British sup-

end the Gulf war.

MOSCOW, Dec 20, (UPI): An iotrepid group of Soviet entrepreceurs have introduced Moseow to another one of those evils of

the West — the pay toilet. The Moskovskiy Komsomolets newspaper said the city's first pay toilet has opened near Red Square oo Prospect Marksa, the street oamed after Karl Marx, the founder of communism.

The newspaper said io response to the new laws allowing limited private enterprise, a oew cooperative was formed and won permission from the city to take over one of its dilapidated and unworking public conveniencies.

Moscow is not exactly a city flush with public toilets. Few of the city's 343 free ones actually work, according to newspapers and demand from Moscow's 9 million residents far outstrips supply.

Nowitlooks like private enterprise may come to the rescue. For 20 kopeks (about 32 US cents) you can have access to a clean toilet and guaranteed toilet roll, a Moscow rarity. been no news of the eight since the statement two weeks ago. A delegate of the International

Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) in West Beirut told Reuters there was "nothing Palestinian officials in Beirut said Abu Nidal would wait until

Al-Seyassah, and Arab Times in

Forefront

forefront of Arah diplomacy, the

muscle has come from the oil-

Their concern about Iranian

threats led them to push for Syria to fall into line behind Iraq and for the readmission of militarily

potent Egypt to the Arab ranks.

Most Arab states broke ties with

Egypt after its 1979 peace treaty

Hussein has shuttled between

The summit decision to let

states restore ties with Egypt vin-

dicated Hussein's move to do

that in 1984, an act that made

Jordan a bridge between Egypt and other Arab states.

The King's efforts have raised

Syria and Iraq to plead for recon-

While Hussein has been at the

an editorial.

rich Gulf states.

with Israel

ciliation.

Jerusalem and the Israelioccupied territories ended before revealing more about the cap-Despite Khaled saying they were İsraeli spies, Belgium has said four of the eight, Emmanuel Houtekins, his wife Godelieve

Palestinian unrest in Arah East

Kets and children Laurent and Valerie, were Belgian Catholics who lived in Lyon, France. Israel has said the six adults did not appear in their records either as nationals or as visitors

to Israel. Paris said the Frenchwoman, Jacqueline Valente, was also a Roman Catholic and her ex-hushand denied the girls spoke

"Ahu Nidal clearly wants attention, full world attention,"

a Palestinian official told

security forces' approach in dealing with the Palestinian uprising

in the area had failed. The Soviet reporter said armed groups from the local Jadran tribe had cut the region off from the centre of the country.

Russian, the general told Lesh-chinsky the action had been launched after efforts to find a peaceful solution to the fighting

Hussein seeks Soviet backing of Jordan's nearly three million people, and the continuing failure to settle their status and to end the repeated conflicts with neighbouring Israel are continu-

tioo of the war with Israel - a problem Arabs see io terms of the Palestinians who were driven from their lands or who now live under Israeli military occupa-

Ronald Reagan's 1982 Middle East peace plan. He tried an alliance with the PLO, which collapsed last year. He has continually crusaded for a UN-

has foiled him. The Arab states insist oo PLO involvement. The atioo. Neither will talk with the PLO, at least as long as it refuses

Iraq beats back

(Continued from Page 1)

The reported attack came

amid a stalemate in United

Natioos efforts to implement

Security Council resolution 598

orderiog a ceasefire in the seven-

Iraq says it is ready to accept

the resolution, hut Irao says

Baghdad must be oamed the

aggressor before it will agree to a

attempts hy the United States

and some other permanent mem-

bers of the Security Council to

impose an arms embargo on

Moscow sent a special envoy, Mikhail Setienko, to Baghdad

last week to explain its stance.

While repeating the Soviet rejec-

tion of an emhargo to force

Tehran to accept a ceasefire, he

promised to continue arms sup-

plies to Iraq to counter any new

Kuwait weapons

There is every reason to

believe that if the minesweepers

were withdrawn the Iranians

could start mining the sea lanes

in the occupied territories.

"Their security forces were over-violent and that is damaging,"

"The only path to true peace is

allowing the Palestinians their right to self determination and

restoration of their human and

democratic rights," he added.

said Mellor.

He condemned the Israeli

(Continued from Page 1)

Britain offers

The Soviet Union has blocked

ceasefire.

Tehran.

big offensive

his standing among the Arabs. But it remains unclear whether that prestige will belp him solve the ceotral problem of his loog reign: the Arab-Israeli conflict. to accept Israel. Palestinians form a majority

continues (Continued from Page 1) ing threats to the Jordanian protests today by summoning the Israeli ambassador. Deadlock Moshe Sasson was told of Hussein bas bammered away Cairo's outrage at what a Foreign Ministry statement terat the deadlock blocking solumed "the hrutal, oppressive measures taken by Israel against

Egypt, has now issued five angry statements in eight days on the handling of West Bank and Hussein tested US President Gaza unrest Syria, lauding Palestinian protests in the Israeli-occupied territories, urged all Arabs today to "join the revolution in Pales-

sponsored peace conference. About 25,000 chanting prote-A tangled knot of problems sters io the south Lebanon of Sidoo vowed today to take PLO refuses to accept Israel as revenge on Israel for killing long as Israel or the United States Palestinian demonstrators in the occupied territories. refuse Palestiniao self-determin-

Accused The Jordanian Parliament half of its members from Israelioccupied lands, yesterday unanimously decounced what it called Israel's "vicions and repressive actions" against mug

the Palestinian people in the

occupied territories."

Palestinian protesters. Pope John Paul II issued a Christmas appeal today for an end to violence and injustice in the holy land and said he feels "particularly close" to suffering Palestinians.

The ambassadors of 10 Arah countries, representatives of the Arah League and PLO and about 50 demonstrators, who gathered in St Peter's Square to ask the Pope's support for the Palestinian cause, applauded his

"Stop the genocide of the Palestinian people." their banner

India buying Soviet N-reactors

NEW DELHL Dec 20, (Reuter): India plans to huy at least three enriched uranium-fuelled nuelear reactors from the Soviet Union and open them to international inspection, the Sunday Mail reported.

The newspaper, which did not quote sources for the report, said the decision marked a departure from India's natural uranium or heavy water-based nuclear

power programme. India would have to allow foreign inspection of Soviet-huilt plants because Moscow has signed the London agreement which seeks to ensure that emiched uranium, an ingredient of atomic bombs, is not misused, the newspaper said. Indian officials could not be reached for comment.

The Sunday Mail said Delhi would huy three 440-megawatt reactors and take an option on another six. It gave no details of cost or delivery dates.

Europeans in 7th week of captivity

BEIRUT, Dec 20, (Reuter): Eight Europeans seized oo a yacht in the Mediterranean by Palestiniao commandos started at least a seventh week in captivity today with no sign they

Efforts for UN sanctions against Iran

His standing rose this year because of worries in the Gulf

states about the spreading Iran-

Iraq war. The King worked hard

to nurture relations with Egypt,

restored in 1984, and with Syria

following a 1985 reconciliation.

repeatedly has flown around the

region for consultations with

Arah rulers this year, often playing peacemaker between Iraq and Syria.

That paid off at last month's

Arabsummit in Amman, the first

in years attended by every Arab

state. The summit was marked by

a surprisingly strong stand of

support for Iraq and tentative

steps toward reconciliation bet-

ween Syria and Iraq, long bitter

Afterward, Hussein began

another round of visits to Iraq.

Syria. Egypt and the Gulf coun-

tries in preparation for the Mos-

Jordanian followup, we for the

first time find summit resolutions

that have not been left mere ink

on paper," said Ahmed Jarallah, Chief editor of the Kuwaiti daily

Thanks to the ... relentless

cow visit.

Husseio, ao avid pilot.

would be released. Their fate remains a mystery despite a pledge two weeks ago from the Fatah Revolutionary Council (FRC) to reveal results of their interrogation and allow a Red Cross visit.

The radical Palestinian group led hy Ahu Nidal has given few details about its captives since FRC official Walid Khaled announced on Nov 8 they were seized off the Gaza Strip.

"We have nothing new to say now hut we might have some-thing this week," Khaled told Reuters today in the battered Palestinian refugee camp of Ain Al-Hilweh in south Lebanon. No news

Khaled said in Beirut on Nov 8 that seaborne FRC commandos captured five Belgians, a French-woman and two Hebrew-speak-

nationality, from a yacht. Foreign Ministry said there had

ing girls, all with dual Israeli A spokesman for the Belgian

over a long period.

Kabul frees 350 detainees

ISLAMABAD, Dec 20, (AP): The Afghan government released 351 political prisoners last night as part of a general amnesty programme announced last month, Afghanistao's official radio said.

Radio Kabul, monitored in Islamabad, said the prisoners were freed from jails in the eastern provinces of Nangarhar and Kunar and io Herat in western Afghanistan.

The release raises the oumber of freed political prisoners to 2,769 since President Najih declared an amnesty during a meeting of the Grand National Council last month. The Loya Jirga, made up of 1,500 delegates, ruhber-stamped a new constitution and elected Najih as President of the emhattled

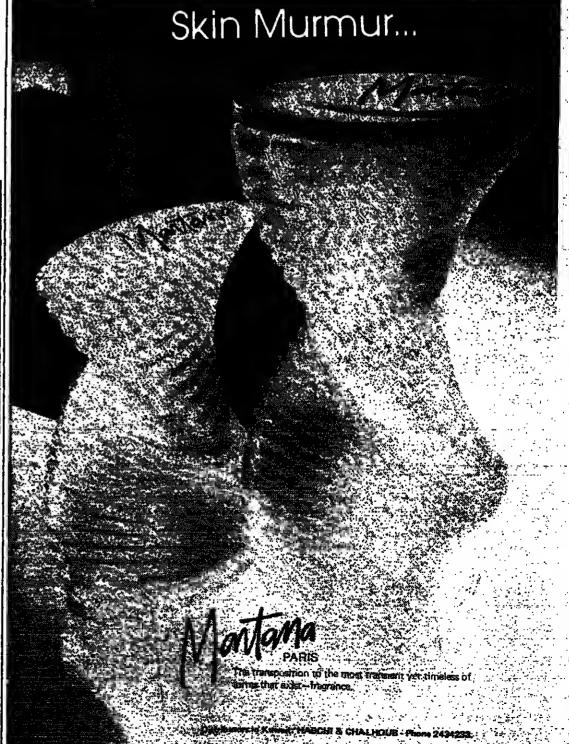
Islamahad have reported that 2,300 prisoners released in Kahul on Dec 6 were immediately transferred to the Afghan Army.

Meanwhile, Soviet television reported that Afghan troops have launched a major offensive against some 9,000 insurgents in south-east Afghanistan near the Pakistan border.

The televisioo showed film of the troops shelling what a Soviet reporter said were rebel strongholds and arms supply routes in a snow-capped mountain range in the Khost district of Paktiya

The reporter, Mikhail Leshchinksy, said the operation had both military and political objectives and was under the command of the Chief-of-Staff of the Afghan Army, Lieutenant-General Shah Nawaz.





Riyadh meeting to prepare for summit

GCC foreign ministers to discuss escalation of Gulf war

FEARS of further escalation in the Iran-Iraq war are expected to dominate the agenda of Gulf Arab foreign ministers who meet in Riyadh today, to prepare for a regional summit.

Since their last summit in Ahu Dhabi in November 1986, the six Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) states have heen increasingly sucked into the seven-year conflict on the side of

Repulsed

Officials said the summit due to open on Dec 26 would consider joint defence and security measures to protect the Gulf states from a spillover of the war.

The heads of state would discuss support for UN Security Council Resolution 598, which demands a ceasefire, and a possible new overture to Tehran, the

nfficials said.

The talks take place amid predictions of a major new offensive towards the southern Iraqicity of Basra by Iran, reported to have massed 370,000 troops on the southern war front.

Iraq said yesterday it repulsed an Iranian thrust about 200 km northeast of Basra after a 12hour battle.

A build-up by fureign navies in the Gulf has thrust the GCC states in the middle of superpnwer rivalry and clashes between the United States and Iran.

Dialogue

GCC Assistant Secretary-General for political affairs Saif Al Maskari told the Qatari news agency on Saturday the summit would discuss increased military cooperation and a security strategy approved by GCC ntenor ministers.

He said the talks would be

He said the talks would be extension of last month's Arab League summit in Amman which criticised Iran for attacking Kuwait with missiles and refusing to accept resolution 598.

Kuwait has accused Iran of firing at least seven Silkwnrm missiles at its oil installations since September.

The Arah League summit also uphraided Iran for its alleged role in clashes between Iranian pilgrims and Saudi police in the holy city of Makkah last July in which mure than 400 people

Trade

The clashes led to a sharp deterioration in relations between Riyadh and Tehran and prompted calls by some GCC states for a cut in diplomatic ties.

Maskari said some GCC rulers wanted to maintain dialogue with Tehran.

The summit agenda will also include new steps to implement a 1981 joint economic agreement envisaging a common market. Maskari said legal and administrative obstacles to implementing the agreement would be discussed.

The GCC states have already abolished customs tariffs but numerous trade barriers remain. The GCC has also begun to unify customs duties on imported ennds.

Maskari said the summit would also discuss creation of a joint arms industry. GCC states, rich in oil and finance but poor in human resources and expertise, are among the world's biggest

Smugglers arrested

A KUWAITI daily reported on Saturday that Kuwait Airport customs officials arrested a Pakistani national Saed A. for attempting to smuggle five kilos of hashish into Kuwait from Kara-

Another Pakistani was also arrested for attempting to smuggle in hashish, and two Kuwaitis, Saed and Abdul Hameed, were

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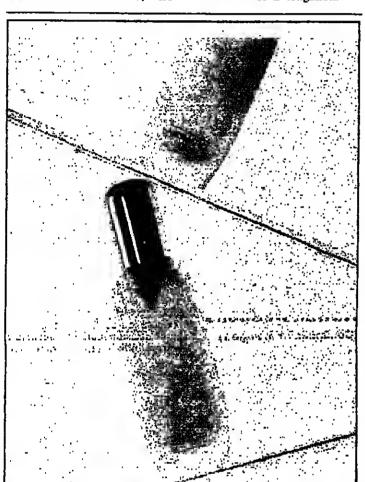
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11-22

II: No

arrested for attempting to smuggle hashish and narcotics into the country. Saed was reported to have arrived in Kuwait fram Cairo with one kilo of hashish and Abdul Hameed arrived from Bombay with five sacks of heroin in his possession.

The men were handed over to authorities for investigation.



Aromatics Elixir has a blend of ingredients that soothe, stimulate and quietly attract, and one rich spray will last all day.

Europe-Arabian Gulf Trade Implementation of Currency Adjustment Factor

With reference to the notice in the press during the first week of December, owing to a further deterioration in the yalue of the U.S. dollars, the lines have decided to introduce a currency adjustment factor of 3% on all cargo shipped on vessels commencing to load on or after 1st January 1988 from U.K. or North West Continent or Scandinavia.

This currency adjustment factor has been calculated by taking average exchange rates over the period 1st-14th December and companing these to the lines operating costs related to the average exchange rates applicable for the month of February 1987. This calculation shows that a currency adjustment factor of 6 percent is justified. However, in order to mitigate the effect of the currency adjustment factor on shippers/consignees the lines have decided to absorb the first 3% thus giving an actual currency adjustment factor to be applied of 3% as noted above in the first paragraph of this notice.

For the future the lines will on the 15th of each month monitor the currency relationships over the first 14 days of the month and recalculate the currency adjustment factor formula, with any change in the currency adjustment factor being rounded to the nearest 0.5% and to take effect from the 1st day of the tollowing month. If the full currency adjustment factor percentage is less than 5% then no currency adjustment factor will be levied. This notice is issued on behalf of:

CNM Compagnia de Navigazione Merzario SPA Compagnie Maritime Belge NV Ellerman Lines Pic. Hapag Liayd AG Maersk Line

Navate Et Commerciale Navraise Peninsulaire Rediloyd Lijnen BV Rorasia Shipping Lines P+ O Containers Ltd. Sea-Land Services Inc. United Arab Shipping Co. (SAG)

Seminar urges mothers to breast feed their infants

MOTHERS have been urged to hreast feed their infants and not to give them powdered milk products hy five specialists during a seminar held recently.

The chairman of the social committee of the Kuwait Medical Association Dr Bader Hamadah, said that all companies making milk had failed to find a suitable alternative to human milk despite the intensified propaganda.

A member of the medicine faculty at Kuwait University, Dr Ezzat Shaltout, said that the mother's milk was the best food fur a haby hecause it met nutritional requirements and contributed to a baby's growthin general and to the formation of teeth in particular.

Incentives

A doctor at the Maternity Hospital, Dr Mohammed Salahuddin, said that breast feeding was beneficial to the mother. It lead to rapid shrinking of the uterus, helped prevent pregnancy in 60 per cent of lactating mothers, and also helped protect mothers from breast and ovary

A member of the education faculty at Kuwait University, Dr Ihrahim Al Kholaifi, said that educated monthers in the West

Tanzanian movement seeks funds

A NON-PROFIT Tanzanian group has made an appeal for funds to support their Green Belt Movement.

The movement was launched in June this year to start an extensive campaign to plant trees and create awareness to replant trees and generally prompting the creation of green belts across Tanzania. Soil and energy conservation are also taught at the grass-roots level to "keep the Sahara at bay in Tanzania."

Now, the movements has run into trouble due to shortage nf funds and have made an appeal for donations to 'save lives from poverty, famine and death."

They need a total of \$20,000 to continue the "tree planting campaign." Donations can be sent to the Green Belt Movement of Tanzania, PO Box 70593, Dar es

were returning to breast feeding. He called for giving moral and other incentives to working mnthers to encourage them to perform their motherhood roles properly, including the hreast feeding of their babies.

A nutrition specialist, Dr Wejdan Al Hellow, said that human milk contained substances that helped provide immunity against contagion, allergies and diarrhoea.

Chinese team discusses technical cooperation

A CHINESE delegation currently visiting the country yesterday met with assistant planning undersecretary for technical conperation affairs Mariam Abdel Kareem Al Awadi.

The twn sides discussed aspects of hilateral technical cooperation in the various fields, particularly agriculture and lisheries.

The Chinese delegation is also due to hold another meeting with the assistant undersecretary later today to get acquainted with the technical needs of the government bodies the delegation will visit.

Earlier, the guests tnured Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research (Kisr), the Public Authority for Agricultural Affairs and Fisheries and are scheduled to visit Ministries of Oil, Electricity and Water and Industry and Commerce to sign technical comperation agreements with these institutions.

Preparing for anniversary

IN preparation for Kuwait Science Museum's sixteenth anniversary celebration in February, the museum has commissioned portraits of HH the Amir and HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister.

The Secretary General of the museum Hamad Al Atiqi said that the museum received about two thousand students daily in addition to other visitors.



 US Ambassador Nathaniel Howell hosted a reception on Saturday to bid farewell to commercial counsellor Harry Ryder who will be returning home at the end of his term in Kuwalt. Picture shows the host with Ryder (left).

Arab League official lauds superpower agreement

THE head of the Arab Information permanent committee in the Arab League Salah Al Mokhtar has affirmed bere that the INF agreement signed by the United States and the Soviet Union recently took the world to a new era dominated by hilateral understanding between the two superpowers.

In a lecture he gave Saturday night Mokhtar said that such understanding is the first step towards the solving of all global prohlems.

He explained that the summit conference which thok place early this month between Ronald Reagan and Mikhail Gurbachev discussed the Gulf war, Middle

Outcome of Abu Ghazala's visit hailed

EGYPTIAN Ambassadnr tn Kuwait Salah Al Din Al Hindawi has hailed the outcome of the visit nf Egyptian Deputy Premier and Defence Minister Abdul Halim Ahu Ghazala last week to Kuwait while denying that military agreements between the two countries were signed during the visit.

A Kuwaiti newspaper quoted the amhassador as saying that the visit heralded the resumption of diplomatic ties between the two countries.

two countries.

Denying that any military agreements were signed during the visit, the ambassador said that the aim of the visit was to consult and exchange views.

consult and exchange views.

The visit will bear future fruitful results on the two countries cooperation, he went on.

cooperation, he went on.

During the three-day visit, which began on December 14

AbuGhazala held talks with Kuwait's Defence Minister Sheikh Salem Al Sahah on bilateral cooperation.

East crisis, Afghanistan issue and human rights. Optimism

Although the superpowers summit was described as a complete success, yet it has some negative aspects such as the superpowers bilateral decision on the fate of the world which mean interfering in the sovereignty of other states.

Regarding the Iraq-Iran war, Mukhtar expressed optimism that hilateral understanding will help end the nearly eight year ald Iraq-Iran war.

Hailing Iraq's economic situation after all these years of bloodshed, Mokhtar said the Iraq's economy is prospering and noted that Iraqi nil exports increased to 2.5 million barrels per day while in the year 1983 the export figure did not exceed 400,000 b/d.

On the other hand, the Arab League information official explained that Iran's economy is deteriorating and it exports about one million barrels a day of crude oil maximum.

Contract signed

KUWAIT SPuhlic Works Minister Abdul Rahman Al Houti signed a contract for the construction of a new floor to the present Faculty of Science huilding at Kuwait University at an estimated cost of K.D.1.065 million, to be completed within 250 days.

The minister also signed a KD750,000 contract for the two year maintenance of a number of government huildings.

ROYAL COURT

Amiri audience

HH the Amir received yesterday Shelikh Jaber Al Ali.

Cable of thanks

Hit the Amir received yesterday a cable of thanks from the special committee assigned to study the performance of the Arab League Information Bureaux obroad for his constructive efforts to boost Arab solidarity and clear the Arab atmosphere.

The coble further expressed appreciation for Amir's historic and effective role in protecting Kuwait's Independence and sovereignty and ensuring the country's stability and welfare and praised the great Kuwaiti informational role in the international orena.

The Amir sent o coble of thanks wishing the committee all the best in service of Arab information.

KUWAIT PRESS DIGEST

Warning on Franco-Arab ties

A KUWAITI newspaper warned yesterday that Franco-Arab relations would cool unless the French government moves to curb some French and international circles that are plotting to damage these traditionally friendly links.

"There is no denying that there are some dark clauds hanging over Franco-Arab skies due to recent revelations of a French government role in the sale of arms and explosives to Iron," Al Rai Al Aam newspaper sald in a front-page editorial.

"France alone is responsible for reigning in those mischief-doers.
We Arabs are disinclined to forget the hand that gives assistance at times of hardship and crisis," the dally commented.

The paper orgued that Arab citizens ore starting to questian the credibility of France, and warned of a second lrongate fiasco, this time involving the French government.

Palestinian uprising

A KUWAM newspaper charged yesterday the Western governments of acquiescing to the wanton israeli atrocities against the unarmed Palestinian citizens in the occupied Arah territories despite their claims of championing public civil liberties.

The daily Al Watan said the brutal Israeli anslaught on the innocent Palestinlans in the West Bank and Gaza Strip over the past 12 days "has exposed the false American and West European claims of defending human rights."

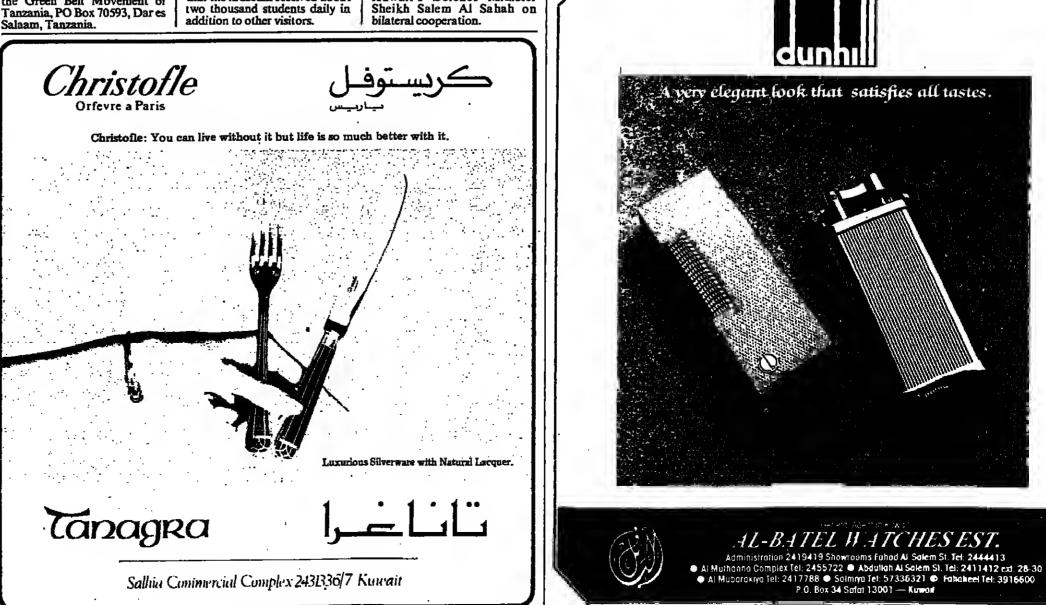
This genuine papular uprising in which stones are the main tool of revolt against Israell tyranny has unveiled many sour facts, particularly regarding human rights issues, the paper went on.

Is the right of Soviet Jewry to Immigrate, which US President Reagan insisted should be discussed during his recent summit meeting with Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev, different from the right of Palestinians to live in honour and dignity? Asked the Kuwatti newspaper.

"The Reagan-Gorbachev talks were about to fail because the US insisted on discussing the rights of Soviet Jewry. George Bush, the US Vice-President, led a demonstration in Washington to defend Soviet Jews," Al Watan recalled.

Neither Britain, nor France, both self-claimed supporters of universal human rights, have said a word of condemnation of the Israeli savagery either; the daily concluded.





Amir's

message

Fand receives

RIYADH, Dec 20, (Kuna): King

Fahd Bin Abdul Aziz of Saudi

Arabia today received a message

Radio Riyadh, which aired the

from HH the Amir of Kuwait

Cabinet discusses Jawara's visit

its weekly meeting yesterday beaded by HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister, Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al Sabah.

The Minister of State for Cahinet Affairs, Rashed Abdul Aziz Al Rashed said the Cabinet discussed the results of the visit to Kuwait last week by President of Gambia, Dawada Jawara.

The Council of Ministers was briefed on the talks beld by HH the Amir and President Jawara which concentrated on Afro-Arah relations, Islamic issues and bilateral relations and means of developing them.

Rashed said the Cabinet heard an explanation from Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed on the topics and issues to be discussed hy the ministerial council of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) due to open today in Riyadh in preparation for the GCC 8th summit which is of special importance due to the delicate circumstances the Arah nation is passing through.

The ministerial council will discuss a number of important topics dealing with the develop-

Jarallah.

members.

13 accidents

Qadisiya area.

Union to mark

THE Labourers Union at

Kuwait Airways Corporation is

organising a festival to celebrate the fifth anniversary of the union to be held on December 28.

The festival, to be beld under

the patronage of the Minister of

Social Affairs and Lahour

Sheikh Jaber Muharak Al

Hamad, will be attended by Fin-

ance Minister Jassem Al

Khorafi, the chairman of KAC;

the chairman of Kuwait

Labourers Union and members of

the union. Prizes will be dis-

tributed to previous union hoard

A FOUR year old Kuwaiti girl

was killed in a traffic accident in

in Kuwait yesterday, with four taking place in the capital, three

in Hawalli and six in Ahmadi.

There were 13 traffic accidents

anniversary

ments in the Arab arena and the situation in the Arabian Gulf in particular, as well as the developments of relations among the member states and ways of consolidating them.

Rashed said the cabinet expressed bope that the conferees will reach the boped-for positive results in a way that consolidates the already strong ties among the member states.

The council got acquainted with the formation of the delegation due to accompany HH the Amir to the 8th summit scheduled to be held in Riyadh Dec 26.

Oli price

Rashed said the Council of Ministers heard a report from Defence Minister Sheikh Salem Al Sabah on the results of the visit to Kuwait last week by Egyptian Deputy Premier and Defence and Military Production Minister, Marshal Abdul Heleem Ahu Ghazala on the head of a ranking military delegation.

During his visit, Ahu Ghazala met with the Amir and conveved to him a message from Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak and

Pakistan's Ambassador to Kuwait, Khalid Saleem, (left) who is completing his tenure in

Kuwait, yestarday paid a courtesy call on tha editor-in-chief of the Arab Times, Ahmed Al

THE Bhaitah area is considered

a part of the old Kuwait city and

may be the area where Kuwait

city was first founded, the leader

of the Bhaitah excavation team, Dr Fabd Abdul Rahman Al Whaibi, who is assistant director

of antiquities and museums,

the most interesting fact learnt at

the location was that it existed in

1700. Several mud stoves used

for baking hread were found.

Other discoveries included

ceramics and coins which are

now being cleaned at the Kuwait

National Museum. One important find was a closed mug which

might contain coins.
Dr Al Whaihi said that several

Bedouin tribes, such as the Al

Otouh tribe, might have lived at

He told a local newspaper that

Part of old Kuwait

the location long ago.

sources.

Museum.

1845 he said.

Al Bhaitah was considered a

The location was close to the

modern name, and was men-

tioned in old Islamic written

Sief Palace and stretched from

the old British Council bouse to

the area behind the National

Kuwait was called Al Qorain

according to a map drawn in

Excavations at Bhaitah were

essential to find out more about

the history of the area which was

known to bave passed through

Dr Al Whaihi said the excava-

tions were a quest to try and dis-

cover the oldest civilisation to

ever exist in Kuwait, and to tell

the public about it.

several civilisations and ruins.

city discovered

also met with HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister and Deputy Premier and Foreign

The Defence Minister briefed the Cabinet on the talks beld with the Egyptian delegation which focussed on developments in the Arah world and ways of consolidating the already strong relations between the two countries in different fields.

Minister of Oil, Sheikh Ali Al Khalifa Al Sabah, presented a report to the cabinet on the results of the \$2nd conference of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (Opec) which wound up in Vienna last Tuesday and hriefed the cabinet on deliberations held there which focussed on prices and production ceiling and quotas of the

The Council of Ministers was briefed on the resolutions adopted by the Opec conference and the new output ceiling of 15.06 million barrel a day for the next six months and the decision to maintain the official price of Ig dollar per barrel.

The council expressed hope that the Opec member will cooperate in preserving the agreement and abiding by it in order to realise the interests of all parties and to preserve the stability of the international oil market.

The Cabinet then discussed political affairs and got acquainted with reports dealing with the international developments and the situation in the Arah world and followed up global efforts aiming at bringing the Iran-Iraq war to an end and reviewed Arab contacts and consultations aiming at bolstering Arah solidarity in the light of the Amman Arab summit conference. The Cahinet discussed a num-

berof domestic issues and adopted suitable resolutions on them. Rashed said that the Council of Ministers will hold a special meeting today under the chairmanship of HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister,

Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah. He added that the session will be devoted to discussing a num-ber of draft laws which had been studied by the ministerial leg-islative committee. The Council of Ministers will review the draft laws before approving them.

Sri Lankan minister ends **Oman visit**

MUSCAT, Dec 20, (Kuna): Sri Lankan Foreign Minister A.C.S. Hameed left here yesterday after a three-day official visit to the sultanate where he had talks with Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Yousuf Bin Alawi Bin Abdullah and a number of senior Omani officials on bilateral relations and aspects of promoting Omani-Sri Lankan cooperation.

The Sri Lankan minister opened Sri Lanka's embassy in Muscat

He paid tribute, in a press conference before departure, to the existing relations between his country and the sultanate and expressed hope that the volume of trade and economic cooperation between them would

Hameed pointed out that there were a number of projects that could be carried out between Oman and Sri Lanka and help active trade and economic ties between the two countries.

He said he had extended an invitation to Abdullah to visit Sri

Jaafar meets **Awni Battash**

KUWAIT'S Undersecretary Abdul Aziz Mohammed Jaafar yesterday met with director of Palestine Liberation Organisation's office in Kuwait Awni Battasb Sources told Kuna that Bat-

tash expressed his appreciation towards Kuwait's stance in support of Palestinian people particularly the current popular uprising in the occupied lands.

He praised the national stances of HH the Amir, HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al Sabah and the Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed towards Palestinian people.

Appointment

ADECREE was published in the latest issue of the official gazette 'Kuwait Al-Youm' appointing Hamad Abdullah Al Dakheel Al Shaye as Assistant Undersecretary at the Finance Minis-

AN exhibition organised by the Bahrain Society for Modern Art

opened on Saturday at Abdullah Al Salem gallery in the presence

Seventy formative art paint-

REQUIRED

AN INDIAN

DRIVER

company, with valid

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from 5 - 8 pm.

for a contracting

transferable

residence.

ings by 19 Bahraini artists are on

of a large number of visitors.

Bahraini art exhibition opens

Bahrain's Ambassador to Kuwait, Abdul Aziz Abdul Rahman Abu Aii (second, right) looks at some sculptures.

which he financed.

and the UAE.

Recent oil discoveries in North Yemen turned the Red Sea country into an oil exporter last week with an initial output of 150,000

interview early this month ruled out joining Opec or the GCC hut said Sanaa would not turn down an offer for membership in the

Pharmacy courses

SELF-financing students who want admission to Bachelor of Pharmacy courses at Indian universities or institutions against a limited number of seats reserved for foreign students should fill application forms available at the Indian Embassy.

he added, most students join the faculty from their own personal interest in the field. He explained that the recent decrease in the number of Kuwaiti students registering for graduate study at Kuwait University was due to the fact

with the incentive allowances and bonuses upon graduation the number of students would increase in the faculty, although.

Kuwait's State Minister for Municipal Affairs, Abdul Rahman Al Ghunaim, (right)

yesterday met the director of the waste disposal department of Bavaria, West Germany.

The meeting was attended by the first secretary of the West Garman Embassy in Kuwait.

Their conversation included discussion of waste disposal and how to benefit from waste

Adopting familiar names

defamed Kuwait ahroad.

passport if the hearer had

was planning to cancel travel documents. He said a ministerial

decision had defined the area of

New passports

dren of foreign wives, specially Asians or Africans, he said the problem had been solved com-

pletely in cooperation with the Foreign Ministry and the

Kuwaiti embassies in the coun-

looking through citizens' files to

discover those who suhmitted

forged, contradictory or incom-

would have a new shape, and it would not be possible to alter the

was satisfactory. He added that

The new Kuwaiti passports

He said the department was

tries concerned.

plete information.

Faculty trying to transfer

science and technology

Speaking about Kuwaiti chil-

He denied that the ministry

matter in Kuwait by producing organic manure.

THE assistant undersecretary

for nationality and travel document affairs at the Interior

Ministry, Hajji Al Muzayen, said

that some people changed their name in order to belong to well-known Kuwaiti families.

Nationality Law banned any

change in the details of citizens.

He said that the essential details of about 400,000 citizens

had been entered in the records,

and the other details would be

completed by the middle of next

Denied

about 600 to 800 transactions

were carried out daily, adding

that the increase was linked with

He said the Interior Minister

had the right to withdraw any

DR HASAN Al Olaiwi, the

Dean of Kuwait University's

Petroleum and Engineering

Faculty, said that the focus of the

faculty's programmes was to transfer science and technology

to application in the country with

the highest qualified engineers.

Dr Olaiwi said that the faculty

was currently developing com-

puter programmes with the latest

equipment, to use in the registra-

tion and admission process and

Commenting on the level of

graduates from the faculty, the

dean said that reports from

foreign universities regarding

the travel season.

He told a local newspaper that

He added that the Kuwait

Changes of personal details illegal

ment send graduates on scholar-ships to study ahroad. He added that PhD degrees carned by Kuwaiti graduates were awarded based on their outstanding skills

graduates from Kuwait in applied research and not on their ability to conduct classes, indicated that their performance Saleh visits

ABU DHABI, Dec 20 (Reuter): North Yemen's President Ali Abdullah Saleh arrived today for a three-day official visit, his third to the United Arab Emirates

(UAE).

He will have talks with President Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan Al Nahayan on the Iran-Iran war, Arab issues, and bilateral ties, the official emirates' news

agency Wam said. He was met at the airport hy Sheikh Zayed, who visited Sanaa last year to inaugurate the 90-million-dollar March Dam

display. They depict Bahrain's environment and heritage. The exhibition is part of efforts

to strengthen cultural relations

between Kuwait, Bahrain and

other GCC states. It will be open

yesterday at the Public Health Ministry here between Health

Undersecretary Dr Nael Al Naquih and the visiting East

German health delegation led by

director of central exporting

The talks tackled cooperation

in health fields particularly

extending the health coopera-

tion's executive programme bet-

ween the two countries health

office Hanz Hedler.

ministries.

to the public until Dec 28. E. German health

team holds talks A ROUND of talks was held

Saleh's trip comes one week ahead of Saturday's summit of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) states - Saudi Arabia, Oman, Qatar, Kuwait, Bahrain,

barrel per day.
Saleh is accompanied hy his
Foreign Minister Abdul Karim
Ariani, who in a newspaper Gulf Council.

news, said that Knwaiti ambas. sador to Saudi Arabia Abdel Rahman Al Baker conveyed the message during his meeting with the Saudi monarch. King Fahd also received a

message from Amir of Qatar Sheikh Khalifa Bin Hamad At Thani which was conveyed by Qatari ambassador in Riyadh Abdaila Al Mane.

The radio did not disclose the content of the message.

Jordanians praise cooperation

A MEETING of the Jordanian community was recently held in Kuwait as part of the Administrative Authority. Mohamoud Jamal Merza, chairing the meeting, praised the cooperation between the anthority and the members of the Jordanian commun-

The education committee reported that they offered free tuition to private schools for about 126 students who were in need of financial assistance and the information committee reported that they were continuing their work of furthering cooperation between Kuwait and Jordan in the field of information.

Credit hours system

A COMMITTEE is to be formed to evaluate the credit hours system at Education Ministry Schools, the assistant undersecretary for general education affairs. Suad Al Rifai, said yes-

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She told a local newspaper that the study would be a comprehen-

Interior Ministry marks Arab Police Day

contents. The details would be

printed and not hand-written, he

Some holders of travel

documents had returned from

their countries with their original

passports and their position was

accordingly legalised. He called

on other people to legalise their

Al Muzayen said the question of unified GCC passports was

He said the problem of resem-

hlance of names was rare in

Kuwaiti passports. He said that

the full name, including the

mother's name, was circulated to

the authorities in the case of

Kuwaitis banned from travell-

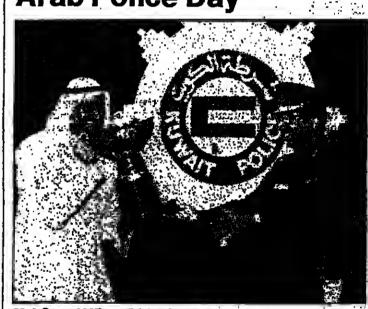
ing. All the particulars were inserted in the computer to

prevent problems due to

status.

still under study.

similarity of names.



Maj-Gen. Al Khorafi (right) presents a glft. security men for their contribu-

A FUNCTION to mark Arab Police Day was held on Satur-day, under the anspices of Interior Minister Sheikh Nawaf Al Ahmed, at the Theatrical Arts Institute in Shamiya.
It was attended by Interior

Ministry Undersecretary Major-General Yusuf Al Khorafi, assistant undersecretaries, directors. senior officers and officials.

The public relations director, Colonel Ahmed Al Rujaih, made a speech in which he praised Arab policemen for their efforts in protecting national security. He also commended retired

tor of passports Yusuf Al. Shumaimeri. ...

Damascus.

Kuwait.

Abdullah in Damascus DAMASCUS, Dec 20, (Reuter):

Saudi Arabia's Crown Prince Abdullah arrived in Damascus today on the second stage of a four-nation tour aimed at reconciling Iraq and Syria. The official Syrian news

agency Sana said he received an official welcome at Damascus airport on arrival from Baghdad. The Prince, who was later expected to meet Syrian President Hafez Al Assad, will also visitEgypt and Jordan. Before leaving for Damascus he told the Iraqi news agency that his talks with President Saddam Hussein were "fruitful, pleasant

tion to developing security in

Major-General Al Khorafi

honoured a number of refired

officials, including former, Governor of Hawalli Abdul Rahman Al Mejhem, former ass-

istant undersecretary for nation-

ality, passports and residence affairs Sulaim Al Meshaan, retired Brigadier Saqer Al Jasser,

former director of the investiga-tion department Yusuf Moham-

med Saleh and the former direc-

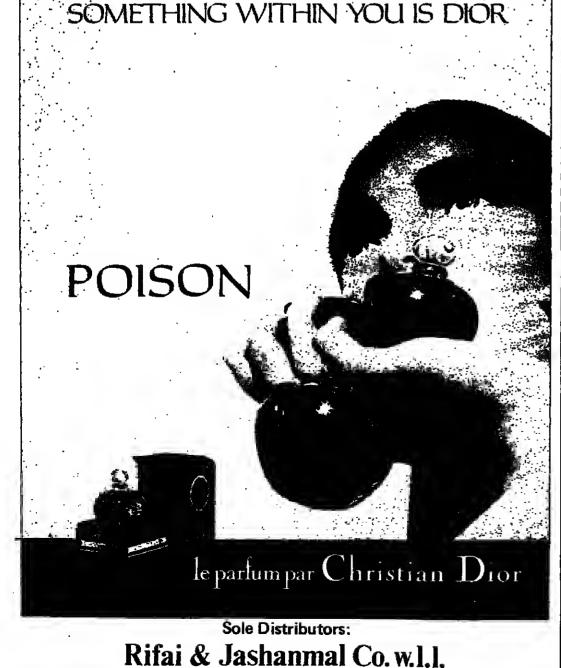
and forecast goodness for the Arah nation. An Asian diplomat in Bagh dad told Reuters his remarks indicated Hussein had responded positively to Saudi proposals

for healing a long rift with





● A woman died yesterday in a traffic accident on the Fourth Ring Road near the flyover close to Mubarak Al Kabeer Hospital. An ayewitness said that the driver fled and security men are making efforts to catch him. Picture shows the corpse and policemen.



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INDIAN VIDEO ROUNDUP

Comedies of manners

By Fathima Ahmed

DIRECTOR Basu Chatterjee's philosophy is to "look at the small joys of life ... the moments of beauty, and pleasure." And so, after his first film Sara Akaash (The Wholc Sky), a serious study of domestie disharmony, Chatterjee translated his observations of routine, daily events into movies dealing with comedy of

In Piya Ka Ghar, Chatterjee comments on the housing problem io Bombay through the lives of a newly wed couple. played by Jaya Bhaduri and Anil Dhawan.

In Rajnigandha, made in 1974, the director tackles the problem of choosing between an old flame and a new love ... Deepa, a research studeot goes to Bombay for an interview and meets ao old boyfrieod, a suave ad-mao. Also in love with her is Sandip — lovable, cheeky and anooyingly absent-minded. Deepa settles for the old faithful. A gentle story of a prover-

bial love triangle.

Chatterice's Choti Si Baat
(A Trifle) looks at a timid young man madly io love with a working girl. It is said that Chatterjee is in complete control of his screenplay. This is evident in Choti Si Baat, featuring Amol Palekar as Arun and Vidya Sinha plays Prahha.

The director's meticulous working out of detail - from dialogue to movement .becomes a trifle tedious as the film develops. One gets the feel-iog that Chatterice is deliberately delaying to emphasise a poiot — like Prab-ha's suddeo interest io Nagesh, which sends Arun scurrying to an expert to learn the "fine arts of dating". A thread-bare story stretches ioto a 120 minute comedy of romance.

Though Choti Si Baat is not a rib-tickling comedy, it does offer moments that provoke laughter — when Arun goes to the expert to narrate his woes or when he is outwitted hy Nagesh, who is too preoccupied to see Prahha's genuine interest in Arun or the time when Prabha walks into Arun's office as a petrified Arun declares his innocence in following Prabha and tells her to my character certificate.

and act a bad gny. In keeping with Chatterjee's philosophy. true love triumphs in the end.

. A better comedy from Chat-

terjee is Safed Jhoot (The



Tina Munic

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Hauab

ejhem (1955)

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Amol Palakar

young executive marries his lady love and promises to take her on a honeymooo. While the hride Anita, played by Bengali actress Mithu Mukherjee, plans her trip to Kashmir, hus-band Vinod (Vinod Mehra) complacently implements boss Gulati's order suspeodiog "all staff holidays for the next two months.'

Vinod is in a fix — to be or not to be. "Siek leave" saves the day and off the couple go to honeymoon in Khandala. Promptly, they meet Gulati in the guest house. Thus, starts the charade - Anita playing a lost lamb; Gulati safeguarding her and Vinod left to fend for himself in the wilderness. A rather far fetehed plot gathers momentum when Anita's "brother" appears to "rescue his sister" and a hardened criminal vowing to rescue "My sister Sita's (Anita) honour at all costs." This involves getting out the bockey sticks, rope and some bad guys from the closet, much to Vinod's annoyance. As with other Basu Chatteriee films, it has a happy, though

long-winded, ending..
The Indianised version of My Fair Lady, Man Pasand, hringstogether Dev Anand and Tina Munim, Tina plays a twig-seller who aspires to be a singer. The dehonair professor-musician is Dev Anand, who helps the girl to reach her goals. The above films are available at Athari Video, Farwania. Tel: 471-2900.



Vinod Mehra

Victory Day celebrated

A LARGE number of Bangladeshis celebrated the Victory Day at a cultural show organised by Moitri Sangho

and the employees of Waef Al Nusif Company. The celehra-tioo was held in the Al Nusif Company's compound.

NIGHT CHEMIST

Kuwait Al Shaah Pharmacy Fahad Al Salem St.

Al Mojil Pharmacy Mojil Bldg., Abdullah Al Mubarak St.

Hawalli and Nugra Al Khayyam Pharmacy Beirus St., Nugra

Farwaniya Al Taawoo Pharmacy
Jara Commercial Centre No. 1, Main St. Salmiya and Rumaithiya Randa Pharmacy Salem Al Muharak St.

Nee Allenkil Jaan (Malayalam)

Commando Leopard

Running Scared

One Crazy Summer

Ahmadi Drive-In The Great Treasure Hunt

Naag Purnima (Bengali)

Sulaibikhat

Fahaheel and Ahmadi Adel Pharmacy Awadhi Bldg.,F'heel

Jahrs
Al Zahra Pharmacy New Market

AJ-Fahaheel

Al Jahra

Granada

Al Jleeb

CINEMA TODAY

Al Andahis Born American Starring: Mike Norris, Steve Durham

Al Salmiya Ruthless People Starring: Danny De Vito

Al Hamra Angry Young Man

Jara Al Wuboosh (Arabic) Starring: Noor Al Shariff, Noora, Hussein Fahmi, Mah-

moud Abdul Aziz Al Firdous Anjaam (Hindi) Starring: Shashi Kapoor, Hema Malini

Tahaheel Open-Air Ghazab (Hindi)

PRAYERS Fajr 11.46 2.36 pm 4.55 AST Maghreb 6.17



Mrinal Sen (right) addresses the gathering as Farouk Abdul Aziz, Cine Club director, looks on.

INDIAN film director Mrinal Sen on Saturday paid tribute to the late Smita Patil at the launching of the Indiao Film Festival in Kuwait.

Smita starred in Akaler San-dhaney (Io Search of a Famine) which was shown on the opening night. Sen described Smita as "ooc of the finest actresses of the

world." Smita Patil's death last year ended her 10-year career in The festival, organised hy Kuwait's Cine Club, continues until Dec 30 at the auditorium

and Industry.
The Cioc Club director bemoaned the delay in arranging the festival saying: "After 18 months of real hard work, we were able to get the festival off the ground,

of the Chambers of Commerce

Iodiao Amhassador N.N. Jha, who attended the opening spoke of "the other face of Indian cioema" and lauded Mrioal Sen's contribution to meaniogful cioema.

Sen pays tribute to Smita



Actrass Gita San receives a bouquet from Cine Club secretary Helen.

WHAT'S ON

ARTS

Free Atelia: Over 90 paiotings hy Palestinian artist Mohammad Boushnaq are on show at the Free Atelier Gallery, Arabian Gulf St. The show has been organised hy the Kuwait Society for

Formative Arts. Open daily from 8.30 am to 12 noon and 4

to 7 pm, until Dec 22. **Bahrain Modern Art Show** An exhibition of Bahrain's modern art opens today at 5 pm at the Dahiyat Abdullah Al Salem Gallery. It will be open daily, until Dec 28, from 9am to 12 noon and 4 to 8 pm.

FILMS

Indian Film Festival Mrinal Sen's latest film Gen-

esis, featuring Shabana Azmi and Nasceruddio Shah, will be shown tonight at 7.30 pm at the auditorium of Kuwait's Chamber of Commerce and Industry. Children are oot admitted. For further details contact the Cine Club, nr Iodian Embassy, Bneid Al Qar.

Two children's films -- The Christmas Raccoon and Raccoons on Ice (50 minutes) will be shown at 6 pm on Tuesday and Wednesday at the British Council io Mansouriya. For reservations eall 2533204; SOCIAL

Majavalee Drama Theatre, Vishwahharati Ahhasiya, will present a Malayalee Drama, written hy

25, at the Indian Embassy auditorium. **ASK Alumni Dinner** Friends and graduates of the American School, Kuwait, will hold an alumni dinner at-

Thomas Pereumpilly, on Dec.

Regency Palace Hotel on Jam. 3. The Arabie huffet will begin at 8 pm. For details phone Mrs Suzy Jones — 5314568. Auditions for ACT's next

production "An Evening of Absurdity" will be held on Dec 28 (Monday) and Dee. 30 (Wednesday) from 7 to 9 pm. For further details and location call 5620332: 5725071.

Thursday: Youths XV vs Veterans XV at Fintas; kick off

- 3.30 pm. All players must

Pastries, stollens and logs for

the festive seasoo and New Year are available at the Lohhy

Lounge. Luoch featuring seasonal food will be offered at

the Coffee Shop, Al Dana and

Daskalides

Souk Al Watya

(behind Sheraton Hotel)

Kuwait city

tel No. 244-88-07

BELGIAN CHOCOLATES

SPORTS

Kuwait Nomads Rugby Club Tuesday: training as normal at Fintas. 7.30 pm prompt.

report by 3.15 pm.

At the Hollday Inn

HOTELS

British Council

the hotel.

At the Sheraton

lunch and dinocr buffets.

Al Andalus. For details contact

Al Hambra features a special huffet lunch oo Dec. 25. Hunt Room will offer luoch and dinner huffet and a la carte; music hy the Paradise Trio. A selection of set menus will be offered for dinner on Dec 24 and 25. Le Tarhouehe features special

Urdu

1900 Opening/Holy Quran 1910 Behtereen Qaul 1920 Songs 1935 Press Report 1940 Islam Daur-e-Hazin 2000 News in Urdu

09 News about Britain 15 Radio Newsreel 30 Religious Service

Pop Special) 45 Organists of Paris (ex 28th

Pop Special could.) 0200 World News 09 British Press Review

Wehster tried to break the eurse of 'Chain Letters''. 8.00 News in English

8.40 American Basketball 10.00 Oddie in Paradise: a look at hirds and wildlife in New Guinea.

10.30 Adderly: "Adderly with Eggroll". To-night, Adderly's assignment is to protect a dethroned queen and her pets the dogs. Everything that can go wrong goes wrong hefore Adderly becomes a

hero agaio. 11.30 News Summary/ Magazine D'Actualite/Closedown.

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without notice.

RADIO PROGRAMMES

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

starring:

11.45 News Summary

Satellite

down.

Cartoons.

KTY 2

7.00

11.50 World News via

12.30 Holy Quran/Close

6.00 Holy Quran 6.10 Paw Paws: "Tozem

Termi-Nation".

6.30 The Animal Express: a

7.30 Webster: "Chained"

visit to the acqua-rium in Miami.

Roving Reports

10.50 Qalb Min Zajaj:

wath

Saadani, Hina Thar-

Arabic play. Part

One. Starring: Huda Hussain, Jassim

Nabhan, Ahmad

Saleb, Ayesha Ibra-

him, Ibrahim Harhi.

English

KTV 1

2.15 Holy Quran 2.30 World News via

3.30 Hakim Al Aqzam;

cartoon serial.

4.45 La Ilaha Illallah: his-

5.30 Mama Anisa and

torical serial; featur-

ing Yusuf Shahaan.

Documentary:

"Soora Min Tab-

Quran and Science:

Shawki Íbrahim.

8.15 Good Evening and

9.50 Ghaddan Tadaq Al

Local News -

9.00 News io Arabic

hosted by Dr Ahmad

Ajras: Arabic serial,

Fakher,

Satellite

4.00 News Summary

Hala

biya.'

6.00

Raghda

Children

7.00 News Summary

7.05 Weekend: repeat

08.00 Opening 08.02 Songs and Music 08.05 Science Journal 08.20 Songs and Music 08.30 News

08.40 Songs and Music 08.45 Daily Programm

08.45 Daily Programme
09.00 Songs and Music
09.15 Writers and their Works
09.30 Radio Magazine Supplement
10.00 Our Press Today
10.30 Songs and Music
11.00 Closedown
13.30 News on the FM Service.
21.00 Copening

21.00 Opening 21.02 Bits and Bites 21.30 News 21.45 Point of View

21.35 Forms of View
21.35 Songs and Music
22.00 Facts about Zionisn
22.15 Magazine Special
22.45 Daily Programme
23.00 Pell Mell
24.00 Closedown

2020 Songs 2040 Hamare Mehman 2100 Closedown

FM Services

08.00-08.30 Easy Listening 08.30-08.40 News 08.40-10.00 Easy Listening 10.00-13.00 Songs and Music 13.00-13.30 Easy Listening 13.30-13.40 News 13.40-14.00 Easy Listening 14.00-16.00 Classical Music

16.00-17.00 Easy Listening 17.00-18.00 Latin American 17.00-18.00 Pops 19.00-20.00 Helter Skelter 20.00-21.30 Pops 21.30-21.45 News 21.45 22.00 Pops 22.00-23.00 Jazz

23.00-24.00 Easy Listening 24.00-02.00 Instrumental Listening

BBC World Services

0000 World News

0100 News Summary followed by Sergeant Pepper (ex 21st The Old Ladies at the Zoo; 28th

15 Peebles' Choice

30 Science in Action (ex 28th Dis-

covery 0300 World News 09 News about Aritain 15 Good Books

Anything Goes (ex 28th A Matter of Honour)

0400 Newsdesk 30 Christmas with the Savages 45 Reflections

50 Waveguide

09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 30 Nature Notebook 45 Recording of the Week 0600 Newsdesk

30 Questions of Faith 0700 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

Summary 30 14th Robots on the March: 21st Learning the Lingo: 28th Art and Accountability 0800 World News

09 Reflections 15 Christmas with the Savages 30 Anything Goes

0900 World News 09 British Press Review 15 Good Books 30 Financial News (ex 28th) foll-

owed by Sports Roundup 45 Peebles' Choice

1000 News Summary followed by Questions of Faith 30 The Vintage Chart Show

1100 World News 09 News about Britain 15 Tech Talk

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ARAB®TIMES

Thought for today

LIBERTY means responsibility. That is why most men dread it --- George Bernard Shaw, Irish-born writer (1856-1950).

OPINION

Time to restore the lost land

THE US President did everything in his power to see that human rights were not violated in Afghanistan, and being Muslims, we thank him for this, although we recognise that such a stand was motivated by the dispute between the US and the Soviets.

But we really wish that President Reagan, who was pleased after signing the treaty with the Soviets to protect the lives of the West Europeans, would look objectively at what is being done in the Arah occupied territories and see the ugliness of the Israeli occupation and the brutality of the Israeli Army.

We want this brutality to continue since it has been the case throughout history that the greed of the Jews became their killer. Wherever they went, their domination reached the extent of sucking the people's blood and the Jews paid a heavy price for their greed. We want more greed and brutality in the occupied territories because this is the way to the Israelis' end.

We wish that the US President, who holds world power in his haods and speaks of peace during the Christmas holidays, would spend Christmas or New Year's night in the occupied territories and just see the brutality of the occupation forces against the Palestinian people. Of course, we do not want President Reagan to ask Israel to change its attitude, but we would rather urge him to ask Israelis to increase their oppression and tyranny and kill more of our children, as this alone will add more strength and force to our revolution.

The true revolution is not that of elegant shirts and French suits with Cuhan cigars. This is not a revolution but the misuse of revolution. There are some who eat chicken and others who go to bed hungry. Those who are hungry have acted, and I think it will be very difficult to stop them, unless they believe in a new lie from world diplomatic figures.

Israel today is living through real terrorism which they used in 1948 when they stole the Palestinians' land from them. It is time now for the Palestinians to frighten the Israelis and have their land restored to them. Those lost rights will not be restored from outside of Palestine where thousands of liberation fronts have formed including the Abu Faleh, Ahu Saleh, Abu Mousa and even the Umm Mousa fronts, with reports such as "the Abu Saleh front killed 20 from the Abu Faleh front.'

But now all Palestinians are united in one front against the enemy, with real weapons; stones and blood. More arms could be made available with the intensification of the uprising, but those who eat peanuts and drink Black Label liberate nothing except their minds, after stealing millions, which they took by force.

Ahmed Al Jarallah

Administering careful doses of decentralisation

Vietnam leader shakes bureaucracy

By Paul Wedel

HO CHI MINH CITY, Vietoam. (UPI): When Vietnam's new Communist Party leader took power a year ago he promised "vigorous renovation in leadership," but warned "the road lying before us is fraught with difficulties."

He has been right on both scores.

Since taking power on Dec 18, 1986, the short, stocky Nguyen van Linh, called "our little Gorbachev" by some Vietnamese, has taken the stifling hureaucracy of his party and government and shaken it vigorously.

Like Soviet party leader Mikhail Gorbachev, Linh has tried to make the socialist system work better by administering careful doses of decentralisation, private enterprise and open criticism.

Less than two months after his election as general secretary. Linh supervised a cahinet shakeup that dropped ministers out of every single ministry related to the faltering economy.

He hegun listening to the advice of Nguyen Xuan Oanh, a Harvard-trained economist who once served hriefly as deputy prime minister of South Viet-

"He (Linh) is an old man with young ideas." Oanh said of the

72-year-old, steel-gray-haired leader. Linh was dropped from the ruling polithuro in 1982, hut

made an unusual comehack in 1985 after serving as party leader in southern Vietnam.

The partychief and a coterie of like-minded top officials proclaimed a series of reforms that were supposed to provide more incentives for workers, more decision-making power for executives and the first official sanction for small-scale private husinesses.

lo April the party conducted national assembly elections considered the most democratic polls ever held by the Vietnamese communists. For the first time many constitueocies had more than ooe name on the ballot.

At the same time thousands of officials were expelled from the Communist Party for ioefficieocy, corruptioo, embezzlement, and "decadent living."

Most of those purged were quietly pensioned off, hut a oewly aggressive press highlighted the trials and convictions of senior officials in an apparent effort to regain lost public coofidence in the party.

Linh was oot satisfied, however, and in May, "unbeara-hty itching to write," started his own muck-ranking column titled Things that must he dooe immediately."

The front page column in the Communist Party newspaper Nhan Dan became the talk of the country hy oaming names and giving details of misdeeds past governments have dealt with quietly if at all.

Linh's column attacked inefficiency that allowed thousands of tons of garlic to rot, red tape that quadrupled the price of aviauon fuel, expensive foreign cars for official use, and ahuse of power by a special senior official. He even wrote about a sex scandal involving a tax official.

In one column Linh complained of "the huge inertia created by the outmoded concepts and the horrible conservatism in our work style."

Resisting Analysts in Bangkok said the sharpness of the column indicated Linh's frustration with an entrenched hureaucracy that was quietly hut stuhbornly resist-

ing his reforms. Linh said that after the appearance of his first articles some comrades advised me to stop writing them before the stage was reached when the articles were not welcomed."

"Evidently I have stirred up some displeasure," he said. "Some charged that "criticism and self-criticism has only confused the people and hampered the work of leading cadres.

Ten major news reports

Superpower summit heads list of 1987's top stories

By Paul Alexander

NEW YORK, (AP): The US-Soviet summit, which included the signing of an agreement to eliminate intermediate-range nuclear weapons, was the top news story of 1987, according to editors on six cootiocots polled hy the Associated Press.

The third meeting between US President Ronald Reagan and Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev easily outpolled such other major stories as the declines in the US dollar and the world's financial markets; the Soviet Union's social and economic reforms; and the long-simmering Gulf war between Iran and Iraq.

Gorbachev's first visit to the United States earned 74 firstplace votes from the 119 hallots cast. Participants in the poll were newspaper, radio, television and news agency editors in 44 countries, excluding the United

The editors were asked 10 list

ABOUT MY

CHARACTER

AMERICANS

DON'T LIKE

a phony

By Paul Taylor

TEL AVIV. (Reuter): Israel's

world image, partially restored after its 1985 withdrawal from

Lebanon, has been badly dented

hy the latest wave of Palestinian

unrestio the occupied West Bank

and Gaza Strip, Israeli aod

Beirut in 1982 has world criticism

of Israel been so harsh," Foreign

Mioistry Director-General

Yossi Beilin told the Haaretz

The killing of at least 14 Pales-

tinian protesters and the wound-

ing of more than 100 hy Israeli

troops io violent demonstrations

have becosharply condemoed hy

most of Israel's closest friends,

The global outcry has become

headline news in image-cons-

including the United States.

"Not since the bomhing of

foreign diplomats say.

IN '84. THERE WERE QUESTIONS

I LEARNED THE HARD WAY THAT

what they viewed as the top 10 stories of 1985. Based oo 10 points for each first-place vote to one point for each story rated in 10th place, the summit earned 1.046 points.

The first Reagao-Gorbachev meeting, in Geneva, was voted the top news story of 1985, while their secood meeting, io Iceland, was 1986's No. 2 story, after the disaster at the Chernohyl ouclear plant in the Soviet Union.

lo second place this year, with 18 first-place votes and 847 points, was the Oct 20 record decline on Wall Street that accompanied the rapid fall of the dollar aod major declines in other financial markets. Reform

The Soviet reform campaigns - known as glasnost for more openness in Soviet society and perestroika for economic revamping - were 1987's third-ranked story, garneriog 13 first-place votes and 662 points.

Io fourth place, with three first-place votes and 647 points,

A FAKE

So FOR '88,

MY WHOLE

PERSONALITY

was the 7-year-old Gulf war. The fifth-rated story, with two first-place votes, was the cootinuing spread of AIDS.

The probe into the secret sale of US arms to Iran and the diversioo of profits to the US-backed Contra rebels in Nicaragua was the No. 6 story, with one firstplace vote and 372 points.

In seventh place, with two first-place votes and 329 points, was the May 28 flight of teen-age West Germao pilot Mathias Rust to Moscow's Red Square that led to a shakeup in the Soviet defence hierarchy. The story received most of its votes from European subscribers.

The Central American Peace Plan, which was designed to end insurgencies in Nicaragua, Honduras and Guatemala, was voted the No. 8 story with 240 points.

The sinking of the ferry "Herald of Free Enterprise" off Zeebrugge, Belgium, that left some 180 people dead was the nioth-ranked story with 205

I'M CHANGING

damage, but the events are."

The Foreign Ministry has set ...

up a crisis team to pump out information to embassies abroad

about the situation, but the spok-

esman denied press reports of a

planned propaganda campaign

Israel has taken more of a bat-

tering in the world press and at

the United Nations this week

than at any time since it invaded

Lehanoo and bombed West

Beirut in 1982 in an attempt to

drive PLO commandos out of its

Israel's international standing

rose markedly over the last three

years due to its withdrawal from

most of Lebanon, and to the

more conciliatory leadership of

Foreign Minister Shimoo Peres,

the prime minister from 1984 to 1986.

Western diplomats said

war-torn northern oeighbour.

to restore Israel's image.

PEOPLE GOT THE IDEA I WAS

In 10th place, with 178 points mainly from Asian AP subscribers, was Chinese politics, including the crackdown on prodemocracy protests in China and

Dead

The next 10 stories, in order of

their rankings, were:

The July 31 clash in Makkah between Saudi security forces and Hajj pilgrims that left at least 400 people dead. Protests in South Korea that

to accept democratic reforms, including direct presidential elec-

led President Chun Doo-Hwan

● The growing problem of Third World debt

 Continued unrest and coup attempts in the Philippines. ●The Tamil insurgency in Sri Lanka that continued despite an India-brokered peace plan.

 Allegations that Austrian President Kurt Waldheim, a former UN secretary-general, was involved in Nazi war crimes.

The disappearance of Anglican church envoy Terry Waite in Lebanoo and the cootinued captivity of other foreigners there.

 Two coups that unsettled the South Pacific island chain of Fiji. Anti-apartheid activities and moves toward saoctions agaiost South Africa's white-led govern-

 Air incideots, including the disappearance of a KAL fight oear Burma, and the crashes of a Lot flight in Warsaw, Northwest in Detroit and continental in Denver. Other major crashes occurred in Mexico, Thailand, the Ivory Coast and near the coast of Mauritius.

Earthquake Other stories mentiooed on at

least five hallots were: The March 5 Ecuador earthquakes that killed 1,000-2,000 people; the Aug 17 suicide in Berlin's Spandau prisoo of Hitler aide Rudolf Hess; the Chad-Lihya border conflict; Lebanon's ongoing civil war; Mideast

peace efforts; the start of the US presidential race, including the early end of campaigns by Democrats Gary Hart and Joseph Biden.

The Nazi war-crimes trial in France of Klaus Barbie, Pope John Paul II's trips to Europe Latin America and the United States; the July 18 massacre in Mozambique that left 388 people dead; and the continuing insurgency in Surinam.

Last year, the top 10 stories were: the Chernobyl nuclear power plant accident in the Soviet Ukraine; the US-Soviet summit: the explosion of the US space shuttle Challenger; the civilian-backed military revolt that swept Corazon Aquino to the Philippine presidency; the Iran-Cootra affair; the US bomhing raids on military targets in Lihya; terrorism; apartheid unrest; AIDS; the rapid decline of world oil prices; and the assas-sination of Swedish Prime Minister Olof Palme. The last two were tied for 10th.

Focus shifts from withdrawal timetable to interim government

By Andrew Katell

UNITED NATIONS, (AP): As Soviet troops approach the start of a ninth year in Afghanistan, a year of negotiations has narrowed differences over a timetahle for Soviet withdrawal.

The shape of the government that might take over after a Soviet pullout now is a key aspect of intense diplomatic activity. Diplomats hope that the next round of negotiations, scheduled for February in Geneva, will be the last needed to settle Soviet involvement in the war, a diplomatic and military quagmire for Moscow,

Soviet officials privately say mounting public resentment and realisation that the communist rulers in Kahul cannot staod alooe have made it a question of whether to do so. 'I consider that the next round

should be decisive oo the ques-tion of a time-frame for withdr-Gaza unrest dents Israel's world image

However the latest cycle of

violence and repression, coupled

with Shamir's rejection of wide-

spread calls for an international Middle East peace conference.

have again cast Israel io the role

of an intransigent occupying

ine gad hetweeo israe

leaders' explaoation of the

protests and the reality in the

harricaded streets and refugee

camps has at times seemed eoor-

colleagues have oot set foot in the

occupied territories during the

Shamir and most cahioet

Peres and Defence Minister

Yitzhak Rabin have remained

ahroad on trips to Latin America

and the United States, giving

their views via long-distaoce

radio ioterviews, despite press

demands that they return home.

power.

mous.

entire unrest.

mit on Tuesday.

awal," the UN mediator in the dispute, Diego Cordovez, said

Similar predictions were made before the last round of talks io September. Since then, however, a number of developments have heartened observers:

Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev said Dec 10 in Washington after his summit with US President Ronald Reagan that his country would be willing to pull out its troops over a year or less. The previous Soviet position was a 16-mooth timetable: Pakistan wants it reduced to eight months.

Cordovez, who mediates in Geneva in the indirect talks between Pakistan and Afghanistan, met separately with US and Soviet officials after the summit to discuss a new proposal on a coalition government in Kahul, news reports said. UN officials refused to disclose details.

It is koown that deposed Afghan King Mohammad Zahir Shah, oow living in Rome, has heeo approached hy UN mediators and American industrialist Armand Hammerabout a role in a new government.

has agreed to a framework based on the return of the former king. with his soo-in-law, Gen. Abdul Wali, serving as prime minister overnment The Soviet Union has

promised to stop all military operations on the first day of a gradual withdrawal from Afghanistan, Soviet ambassador to Pakistan Ahdur Rehman Vezirov said Thursday

 Despite an intensive Soviet diplomatic campaign, the UN General Assembly oo Nov 10 approved for the ninth year a resolution calling for ao immediate Soviet withdrawal from Afghanistan.

Pulloui

In helping to arrange an interim government, the United Nations is taking on a new role beyond its original mandate to push for a Soviet troop pullout. Since the Kremlin has been reducing the withdrawal timeta-ble, the UN focus has shifted to helpiog foster national reconciliation. Najih announced his own

programme of national reconciliation Jan 15, offering an amnesty and inviting the resistance into a power-shariog deal with the communists'. However, the rebels rejected

the proposal, and Najih's recent

strengthened doohts among the insurgents about their chances of sharing power with political leaders installed by the Soviets. UN Secretary-General Javier. Perez de Cuellar also has

indicated Najih's programme was not sufficieot.

What the Afghans have not so far set in motions is a widely acceptable mechanism for dialogue and decision-making," Perez de Cuellar said in an annual report to the general assembly on Afghanistan. Settlement

Following up on that call. Cordovez met earlier this month with Zahir Shah and guerrilla leaders, press reports said. "A settlement won't work unless there is a concerted movement toward some recoociliation, provisional or transitional arrangement," the UN mediator has said.

1.24 :

The Soviets have been particularly interested in seeing interim government arraogements in place before a withdrawal begins. They say those are necessary to ensure that Soviet lives are not endangered by a backlash from hostile Afghans...

- Western diplomats in Afghan-Hammer says Afghanistan's -- istan and those who monitor the Moscow-backed leader, Najib a conflict from Moscow and istan and those who monitor the Islamabad say a quick Soviet pullout would lead to a bloodbath. Afghanistan's Army relies heavily on Soviet air power in its battle with the guerrillas, who control much of the countryside and oow have US-made Stinger anti-aircraft missiles.

But Pakistan and the rebels' Western supporters also have a different concern.

Stop

Under agreements already worked out io the Geneva talks; the United States and Pakistan would stop aiding the guerrillas as soon as a Soviet troop withdrawal begins.

Pakistan and the United States want Soviet troops to pull outrapidly after the guerrillas' arms supplies are cut to ensure that the remaining soldiers do not gain the upper hand on the rebels.

The Soviet Union has an estimated 115,000 troops in Afghanistan, Kremlio forces entered the country in December 1979 to help the Markist government fight insurgents.

Pakistan, Afghaoistao's neighbour, harbours more than 3 million Afghan refugees and the United States provides arms to the insurgents, including the shoulder-fired Stinger aoti-aircraft missiles. Refugee camps just inside Pakistan serve as bases and supply points for the

owo assessment of his first a oews conference after talks achievements of others and lis-Duriog his meetings with with Aquioo. teoing carefully to what the other Listening person has to say.

By Eugene Moosa

MANILA, (Reuter): Noboru Takeshita made a successful but low-key dehut as Japan's new premier during his trip to Manila mostly hy avoiding risky language and topics.

President Corazon Aquino and other leaders of the Association of South East Asian Nations, Takeshita emphasised that he was a newcomer on the international stage and displayed none of the self-confident style of his predecessor, Yasuhiro Nakasone,

Whereas Nakasone was often involved in controversial remarks over Japan's military role, its constitution and the need for nationalism, Takeshita hriskly did away with tricky questioos on military revival hy resorting to classic replies: 'We have absolutely no inten-

cious Israel, sometimes crowdiog

Shamir has sought to minimise

the unrest, which resembled a

general insurrection in Gaza,

and shrug off mounting ioter-

provoked from ahroad by

accused Washingtoo of appeas-

iog Arah states hy criticising

Damage

was visiting Britain during the

disturbances, was quoted by the

British Broadcasting Corpora-

tioo as calling them insignificant.

hlamed the media, but a Foreign Ministry spokesman acknowled-

ged oo Thursday: "It's oot the press coverage that is doing any

Both Shamir and Herzog

Presideot Chaim Herzog, who

'terror organisations" and

rea me nots were

oational protests.

Israel's use of force.

Prime Mioister Yitzhak

out accounts of the violence.

tioo of reviving the Japan of the past. We will adhere to our peace constitution," Takeshita said in

An official report submitted to the Asean summit meeting, held for the first time in teo years, pointed out that Japan last year ahandoned a ceiling on military spending of one per cent of gross national product

Takeshita also downplayed what is increasingly seen as Japan's dominant economic role in the region and denied that his country was set oo replacing the US presence io South-East Asia.

Takeshita gains from low profile "We are only doing what we cao according to our economic resources," Takeshita said.

Observers of Tokyo politics said he successfully displayed the political patience that brought him to power, praising the

Political analysts and officials say patience and a low profile, coupled with expertise in key domestic affairs and intra-party manoeuvres, earned him much respect in Japan and the job.

"I only have six weeks experience since becoming prime minister. I wish to follow the footsteps of a long administra-tion like yours." Takeshita told Thai Prime Minister Prem Tinsulanonda after the Asean sum-

"The leaders of the (Asean) nations are much more senior than I am. I am glad that I was able to improve mutual understanding with them," he told the oews conference. That came as a

reply to a question asking for his

foreign performance as premier. Takeshita's aides and officials accompanying him said he was able to benefit from past stable relatioos hetween Japanese premiers and South-East Asian

Besides, Takeshita arrived in Manila with an unprecedented \$2 billion aid package to boost the private sectors of Asean's economies. Takeshita and his wife

Naoko, hraved security concerns in Manila, and was thanked for this by Aquino and other Asean

Little Christmas cheer in shortage-hit Romania

By Kenneth Jautz

BUCHAREST, Romania, (AP): The Christmas wish-list for the average Romanian family is short this year - more heat, more meat and a short winter.

There is little holiday cheer in this shortage-stricken Balkan capital, where energy-saving decrees have, as io past winters, left streets darkened and apartments cold. Residents slip and slide on icy

sidewalks that financially strapped authorities make little effort to clear. They stand stamping their fect for hours in long food lines in hopes of finding meat. potatoes, or other hard-to-get goods. Heat is on everyone's mind. At

the city's leading luxury hotel.

receptionists urge guests to take

the more expensive "superior"

rooms. 'Sometimes we have

problems with the heating in the

standard rooms," said one recep-

tionist explained to a visitor last

At Hanul Manue, the leading restaurant in the city's old town area, diners wear coats and hats throughout their meal. Waiters have unscrewed light hulbs to save electricity, casting gloomy shadows throughout the room.

At home, many Romaniaos are forced to heat just one room hecause of the government's energy-rationing decrees. Often, heating oil is not delivered, or authorities turn off central heating systems in whole sections of the city, residents say.

"We can either heat one room to a comfortable level, or keep two or three rooms at about 13 degrees (55 degrees Fahrenheit)," said one 33-year-old Romanian. "But we have given up trying to keep the whole house

Because of electricity ration-

iog, Romanian television broadcasts just two hours a day, and residents say they can only hurn one or two light hulbs in a room without risk of exceeding their state-set monthly limits on electricity.

Throughout Bucharest, resideots were searching last week for food items for their Christmas feast. The dinner, traditionally served on Dec 24, normally features sammale, the Romanian national dish of mince meat wrapped in cahbage leaves.

But good-quality meat is virtually impossible to find this year, and there are shortages of milk, hutter, flour, cooking oil, and many other basic foodstuffs.

Butcher shops in central Bucharest offered little more than canned sardines and hlack sausages in recent days. At the state-run Unirea Produce Market, hundreds of

people began pushing and shov-

ing Tuesday when potatoes uoexpectedly went on sale. A long summer drought destroyed much of this year's crop of potatoes, a staple of the Romanian diet.

Creased

In the narrow streets of the city's old town area, scores of people crowded around streetcorner vendors selling Christmas cards in French, German, English and Romanian. Some cards looked creased, and were yellowing at the edges with age.

While Christmas is not officially celebrated io this communist nation, some 80 percent of the country's 23 million people are Romanian orthodox. They celehrate the year-end holiday, decorating Christmas trees and exchanging gifts when possible.

Most Romanians are allowed to leave work early on Dec 24. hut are officially required to show up on Christmas day.

election to a seven-year presidential term by the legislature has

TODAY IN HISTORY

1620 - Pilgrims go ashore from ship Mayflower at what is now Plymouth, Massachusetts, in United States 1747 — Convention of St Petershurg between Britain, Holland

and Russia is signed. 1832 - Egypulan forces rout Turkish Army at battle of Konieh. 1851 — French plehiscite supports new constitution drawn up hy Louis Napoleon.

1898 — Radium is discovered by scientists Pierre and Marie Curie.

1921 - Russia and Turkey form alliance. 1934 - Bolivia's President Daniel Salamanca is overthrown in military coup. 1942 — British 8th Army reoccupies Benghazi in Africa in

World War II. 1953 — Iran's former Premier Mohammed Mosadegh is senteoced to three years in prison for trying to lead revolt against

1960 — Saudi Arahia's Premier Emir Faisal resigns, and King Saud takes over government. 1961 — Moise Tshombe agrees to end secession of Katanga.

1967 - Louis Washkansky, first man to undergo heart transplant, dies in Cape Town, South Africa, 18 days after the surgery. 1971 — Kurt Waldheim, Austrian diplomat, is chosen

secretary-general of United Nations. 1972 - East and West Germany formally sign treaty ending more than two decades of official enmity.

1975 — Terrorists raid meeting of Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (Opec) in Vienna, Austria. Eleven delegates and others are taken hostage, and two guards are

1986 - South African government takes out news paper advertisements to defend its new censorship rules.

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By Michael J. Woods

ELEPHANTS will become extinct in most of Africa by the turn of the century if figures recently published by Iain Dougles-Hamilton in his African Elephant Datahase Project report for the United Nations Environment Programme are correct. Ironically, the organised slaughter of family groups, as carried out in Zimbabwe, offers some hope

for the future. During the past 15 years, 84 per cent of the elephants have been poached from Kenya's Tsavo National Park, a loss of 29,300 animals from a total of 35,000 while, overall, well over 80 per cent have disappeared from Kenya which has a strict ban on private ivory trading and a concern for preserving its wildlife, if only because of the tourist income it generates. In some other countries, the

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situation is even worse with almost no elephants left at all and even in Zimbabwe's Luangwa Valley, en area noted for its high elephant population, the evidence of e count carried out this year, that nine elephants are being killed every single day.

The poaching of elephants for ivory bas been going on for years, certainly since the price of ivory rose substantially in the 1970s when it became profitable for those at the end of the chain to store their gains in controlled conditions as an alternative to gold or diamonds. Indeed it is believed that three quarters of the ivory currently available was ohtained illegally in the first instance.

Quite clearly Douglas-Hamilton's figures puts the elehant in peril. Those of us living outside Africa would lose an animal of great beauty and lignity, the largest land mammal which lives in a complex society about which we are still naking discoveries.

But more than that, many people consider the elephant to be the touchstone of the national park system in Africa and if an animal as large as this can be allowed to disappear,

what hope is there for the rest?
Within the continent itself, of course, many of the countries are heavily populated and their people are suffering from food shortages. To them the national parks are just so much

Rich pickings from ivory intensify poaching activity

Elephants in peril





A baby elephant is struck by a hunting spear while the mother mourns.

wasted agricultural land. They can see little connection bet-ween their own prosperity and Western tourists who have

come to look at the wildlife and in some cases there is none. No wonder that if there is the chance of a bit of poaching.

especially if there are rich pick-ings to be had from ivory, there is no shortage of poachers. The results are well

documented. The family group from which the dead elephant has come is deprived of its leader, for the old matriarch often has the largest tusks and is the selected prize. As elephants pass down from generation to generation wisdom accumulated over many years about their range, neighbouring families, threats to life, the best feeding area, and watering places, this knowledge is lost with the death of the older herd leaders. The social structure begins to collapse as the younger animals struggle to fend for themselves, floundering and dispersing rather than remaining as a cohesive group.

The carcasses of the animals killed by poachers are left to rot. On a continent where protein is in short supply, this is a desperate waste of 2 tonnes of valuable meat and sheets of supple leather.

One alternative, of course, is to cull the elephants as they do in Zimbabwe. Here whole families are slaughtered in a matter of minutes and but-chered on the spot, the meat is made into biltong for sale in the cities, the leather is salted and stacked, like boards, until it can be properly tanned and the tusks accrue to the state. They are often carved within the country both ensuring that their enhanced value goes to the common benefit and increasing local employment.

By this means, the man in the streets of Harare and Bulawayo is actually concerned that elephnnts should survive and poaching should be prevented. It has been comprehensively established in other areas of Africa that if a species and its hahitat are to be conserved, local people must see the benefit to themselves in its continued existence. Cropping of elephants in this way clearly gives them a value above either the pure aesthetics or the scientific interest that only those with full bellies can afford to appreciate.

Before you can afford to cult though, elephant numbers will have to be rebuilt and that means stopping poaching now by re-inforcing and re-equip-ping game guard services. The recently launched African Ele-Fund is raising money to do just that, not, it should be pointed out, to enable elephants to be culled at a later date but to prevent the worst fears expressed in lain Douglas-Hamilton's report becoming a dreadful

Tanzanian lions on rampage

In Tanzania, lions have been attacking and devouring men, women and children. The attacks are becoming more and more frequent, and the government has resorted to offering a bounty for each lion killed. Paradoxically, human activities — poaching and destruction of the lions' natural habitat — may be the causal factor behind the sudden taste for human flesh.

By Charles Mmbaga

RESIDENTS of the southern Tanzanian district of Tunduru. close to the horder with Mozambique, are living in fear. When a lion roars, the local population — most of whom are peasant farmers — start with fright, for marauding lions

have already claimed the lives of over 50 local inhabitants. Everyday life for the people of Tunduru has become grim. Evening outings and other social activities have become events of the past. People are officially being advised to walk in pairs for their own safety. Those unaccompanied when the sun sets, prefer to run instead of walk, in a desperate bid to escape from any lions that may be stalking them. Husbands are called upon to guard their wives as they conduct domestic activities outside their

houses after dark. Lions, or "simba" as they are known locally, have been attacking human beings in an unprecedented manner over the past few years. During the last 20 months, 54 people in Tunduru town and its surrounding areas bave had their lives cut short by the marauding beasts. In May of this year, 10 people, most of them peasants returning from their fields and farms, were savaged to death by lions in and around Tunduru

town end nearby villages. According to Cbarles Mwankejna, a Tanzania News Agency employee who was in Tunduru when a lion claimed the fifth victim to die in February this year, the fear of, man-eating lions in the area bas escalated to a point where it has totally eclipsed economic activities and other commune businesses".

Development projects and

farming operations in some remote areas of the district have been ahandoned and regional authorities anticipate a marked drop in the maize harvest. The Tanzanian government, through local regional authorities, has tried to do something to eliminate the lion menacc. They have offered a 5,000/ Tsh (US\$80) reward for each lion killed, but there have been few takers so far. The lion-hunting campaign was intensified earlier this year, but the hunters

have not, so far, been very successful, The campaign received a severe setback when a lion being tracked by a team of hunters decided to ambush the hunuing team. The member of the hunting party it seized turned out to be Alex Ndoma Jaloma, the Tunduru District Game

- including game scouts and members of the armed forces,

who are supported by the local

population and occasionally by helicopters — admit that they

Officer. Events such as this bave helped to fuel local beliefs that the Tunduru lions are "humanmade" and are kept by people who practice witchcraft. Historically, local Tundura pople believe that there are certain individuals who can commission "their lions" to "discipline" any enemies.

Mzee Lukwindo Sigara, a native of Mozamhique who moved to Tunduru 50 years ago, swears that there are people who "make lions". He says such man-made lions which are in their thousands in Tundur, can even come to your house at night and knock on the door, and the moment you open the door, you are gone".

However, the government is treating these beliefs with the derision they deserve. A mem-

ber of the ruling Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM) National Executive Committee, Executive Committee, Laurence Miazama Gama recently ridiculed the beliefs as unfounded rumours which have no scientific backing. "There is no such thing as manmade man-eaters". he said.

What then causes the lions of Tunduru to seek human flesh? According to animal experts, men himself may be to blame.

Tunduru district lies in the southern end of the famous Selous Game Reserve and the unprotected northern Mozambican jungles where wild animals were abundant. Widespread poaching in both areas has cleared virtually all the small game, including antelopes, which are the natural prey of lions.

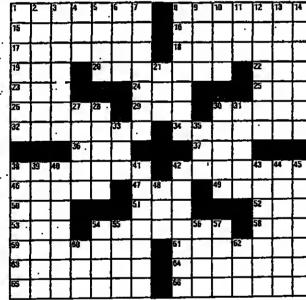
"Poaching, and drought bave literally starved the lions of the game", says C. Mlay, of the Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism. As a result, he says, the lions have been forced to seek alternative food, which bappens to he buman beings.

In a move to intensify the fight against the lions, about 20 villages plagued hy the beasts are to be provided with 50 rounds of ammunition and according to the Party Secretary-General, Rashid Kawawa, villagers are also to be supplied with explosives.

Legend would bave it that once a lion tastes human flesh it will go on hunting for more, even if there are other animals around. And for that reason, only a full-fledged government campaign to eliminate all the Tunduru lions will rescue the local population from their current state of near-terror

Courtesy: Panos.

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



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ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE: LEXICOLOGY ROT BAYARO RELEASES NEED ENDS ANIL MEXICO ONA
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GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF B. JAY BECKER, 1904-1987

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> The ranks of our contemporaries continue to thin. One of the game's all-time greats, B. Jay Becker, died quietly et his home some six weeks ago. As a player, writer and teacher he had few peers. When the American Bridge League named its origi- made. By the time he made the nal 10 Life Masters in 1936, Becker was No. 6.

So much will be written about his skills that there is no need for us to extol him further in this column. fine hands he played over the years, makes his loss harder to bear.

we have chosen one where he and his partner were the goats-hut one which Mr. Becker, as he was known to his friends, would relate with wry

The hand was played during the qualifying rounds of the 1966 World Open Pairs championship, and the hero was Fadi Bustros of Beirut, who beld the West cards. When Mr. Becker opened one diamond and his partner responded one heart, Bustros slipped in an innocent two club psychic overcall. It succeeded beyond his wildest dreams.

After Mr. B carefully rehid his diamonds, South's two no trump response made it obvious that West bad psyched. So Mr. Becker simply bid what be thought be could make-six clubs! That seemed to thoroughly confuse South, who hid six spades. Bustros was prepared to defend that contract, and although North improved matters somewhat hy converting to six no trump, Bustros was equally enchanted with that contract. He did not double, because he did not want to chase his opponents to seven of a minor. As the cards lie, seven clubs can he opening lead, Bustros was almost falling off his chair with laughter and Mr. Becker bad a tale that be came one of his favorites.

It is not often we meet a modest, Rather than reprint one of the many humorous, intelligent man. It

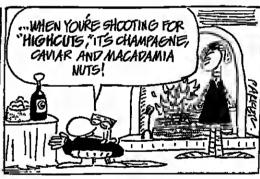


THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart







B.C.

By Johnny Hart



YES, ILL NEED THE NUMBERS FOR A KITCHEN .. AND A SET FOR THE BATHROOM. 18.6

YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18) You should try to adopt a steady

working pace instead of sudden hursts of activity followed by periods of inaction. Show a little more sympathy towards those less foriunate than you.



You will be able to do something

you had long wanted to do. You should keep calm even if the circumstances are rather turbulent. Make sure your partner bas nothing to complain about.



Gemini (May 20 - June 20) You will have a better idea of

what needs to be done in the circumsiances. You should take special care not to strain your back. Consider carefully before deciding on what to do, but do not waver.



The stellar influences are mixed but you will be able to deal with a rather complex problem. You should not be too proud to act on good advice and you should not take well-meant criticism person-



You will be rather more nervous and impatient than usual. You should take special care when on

the road either driving or walking. Do not try to dothings by force. Be temperate.



Virgo (Aug. 22 - Sept. 21) You will be in a rather better

mood, hui you musi still exercise self-control. You should make sure you do not forget to keep and are not late for an appointment. Take rather better care of your health.



Libra (Sept. 22 - Oct. 22) You should take care to avoid allowing yourself to be distracted. You should be on the lookout for those who are trying to deceive you However no need to suspect that everyone is plotting against you.



Scorpio (Oct. 23 - Nov. 21) The Moon's influence together with that of Mars will help you to do what you set out to do. A small injury should be treated, but you should not think you are a total invalid.



Sagittarius (Nov. 22 - Dec. 21)

Mercury's influence will help you to achieve and maintain harmony. You should try to take it a little more easily: are you getting enough rest? You will be rather too inclined to jump to conclusions.



The Moon's influence will help you to avail yourself of a good opportunity. You should beware of loying with anything electrical. Pay more anention to your personal affairs. Be tenacious without being obdurate.



You will tend to be a little more nervous and impatient. You should not expect others to be at your bid and call. You are all too liable to draw the wrong conclusions. Be a little less extravagant.



Pisces (Feb. 19 - March 19)

You should beware of exaggeraling nor should you say the first thing that comes to your head. Try not to permit yourself to be distracted. You will be more amenable to change. Be respectful.

Grandmother makes success of a job traditionally reserved for men

Limestone carving: a new lifetime adventure

By Hattie Clark

ELLETTSVILLE, Ind. — Joyce Harmon is a mom and grandma who, when day is done, looks as if she'd tumbled into a flour bin. But she has not tarts or cakes to show for her work.

Instead, she has a spectacular piece of limestone carving. Each workday, Mrs Harmon's pneumatic gouge scatters showers of limestone snow as she carves scrolls and rosettes on slabs of stone, and by quitting time, all five feet of ber is powdered white.

Among her recent sculpting credits are five restoration pieces for the nation's Capitol in Washington, D.C. - an example of the rising restoration consciousness that has hiessed the limestone business with a renaissance.

Harmon is employed at the Bybee Stone Company Ellettsville, Ind., situated along one of the richest and most accessihle lodes in the world. Here is a job usually reserved for men; not because the work is too strenuous for women, but because inhabitants of this farm and quarry country generally follow the traditional malefemale joh divisions. If Harmon chose to stick strictly to that code, she'd know only the dust scared up by a broom.

But that's no longer the call- . ing for this mother, who did her share of homemaking when she raised six children in Texas. Now she works with Bybee's carving crew. From the carvers' quarters, she can look out into the cavernous mill, where limestone is stacked like a titan's toy blocks.

Using giant saws, cutters slice the 10- to 20-ton blocks to architects' specifications. Those to be embellished are carted to the carvers. Those left plain are transported nationwide to predetermined projects.

Cutters and carvers aren't the same, although now and then a body with brawn and artistic talent can walk a bridge between the two jobs. In short, cutters tailor the limestone, while carvers add the froufrou. Popularized by the 1979 movie

"Breaking Away," cutters are a culture unto themselves: craftsmen who need a steady hand and a keen eye to accomplish the straight and geometric cutting. Competition often stirs within these skilled ranks to see who can cut the most, the

It's the carving aspect, however, that demands the creative touch. And Harmon, a 10th-grade dropout, had no idea until 11 years ago that she harbored this artistic bent. Her switch from home to career began when "one day, I just hopped on a bicycle and went down and took the GED," she says, referring to the General Educational Development exam,

equivalent to a high school di-

From there, it was a short step to San Jacinto college in Pasedena, Tex., where she took sculpture, working in marble, unaware that before long she'd be carving marble's kin, limestone, and earning a living at it. (When limestone undergoes extreme heat and pressure in the earth's interior. it's transformed into marble, a metamorphic rock that's more compact and crystalline.) Harmon apprenticed in limestone carving at a Texas mill and graduated cum laude from the University of Houston in 1980.

Harmon labels limestone carving "a new lifetime adventre." And so it is. At home, she's working on seven panels, four feet tall, that will form a wall depicting in relief the Bible's book of Revelation. Fortunately, her husband, Ben Harmon, knows how to help with the heavy work on the panels, because he's been around stone mills all his life. He now operates an overhead crane at Bybee.

On warm spring days the Bybee carvers' quarters stay conl, and the mill's dogs nap, oblivious to the saws that sing with a bzzzz and brrrr. Harmon, working from a blneprint, transfers a pattern onto her limestone block, which rests squarely on sawhorses. Down the way, Bybee's youngest carver, 25-year-old Jeff Leisz, stops to watch.

"The pattern just gets it on the limestone. The variance comes in detail and depth, says Leisz, explaining that there's much room for interpretation in carving.

"You take the leaves, for instance," he says. "Now Henry (Morris), he likes his leaves to roll real deep, like a spoon." So how does Leisz like his leaves? "Well, I like 'em just the way Henry likes 'em," he says, laughing - because Henry Morris is a master carver and head carver at Bybee. And an

exacting boss, says Leisz. Leisz started as a cutter right out of high school, then was

given a try at carving when the workload on the fancy side of the business got extra heavy. He had the knack.

So under Morris's tutelege. Leisz has become a full-fledged carver. He's one of the few who can swing back and forth between cutter and carver - the former he terms "more of a sport," and the latter, "more of

Apprenticed

Clarence Hayes is wellacquainted with this art. At 78, he's Bybee's eldest carver, having apprenticed years ago with an Italian master craftsman. "When I was a little kid, carvers were still using wooden mallets and chisels," recalls Hayes, whose hands are webbed with white, where limestone is embedded in wrinkles and cracks. Looking back be remembers working on the general run of brackets and leaves, but also angels and a 25-foot-tall figure of Jesus that adorned a church doorway.

"And I carved the last piece — six feet long — for the Capi-tol building," he says, with a pride similar to showing off a grandson.

Bybee Stone completed its job on the nation's Capitol last February. The \$3 million con-

crumbling sandstone with Indiana limestone along 700 feet of entablature on the Capitol's West Front, plus the cornice on top of the building.

Three types of sandstone were used in the Capitol's original construction, with the softest going into the carved entablature, according to Wilbur Bybee, who owns and operates both the Bybee mill and the adjacent quarry along with his four sons.

"George Washington's family owned the quarry that sold the sandstone for the Capitol," he says. The entablature was simply "melting away" after more than 160 years of wear. "There were 28 coats of paint on it. That's what was holding it together," he explains.

As of late, the Bybee mill has been humming. Whenever you take a trip to Washington, D.C., browse through the Smithsonsian Institution's new African and Oriental pavilions: Those interior walls are right out of the Bybee quarry. So are the towers - still in process on Washington's National Cathedral.

1987, The Christian Science



Bybee carver Joyce Harmon works on a detail of a wall depicting

By Raymond Gijsen

DEN BOSCH, Netherlands, (Reuter); An exhibition of early work hy the 19th-century Dutch painter Vincent Van Gogh highlights the surprisingly sombre start to the career of an artist now famous for spectacular hurst of colour.

Gloomy portraits of Dutch farmers and artisans in cramped quarters and landscapes under grey skies, made at the start of his career as a painter in the early 1880s, are now on display for the first time in Brahant, the southern Dutch province where he was born.

These dismal early works contrast sharply with the cheerful colours of Van Gogh's best known paintings, done only several years later.

Vivid

His vivid study of irises, made in a southern French mental asylum shortly before his death in 1890, was sold at auction for a record 93.9 million dollars, breaking a previous record set in March by one of his sunflower studies.

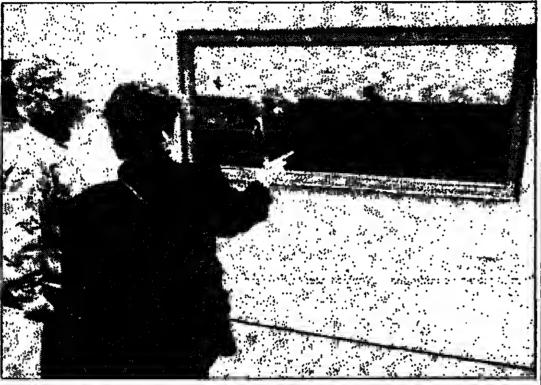
The exhibition at the Noord Brabants museum brings together 102 works from European and American collections. It is one of a series of international exhibitions looking at specific phases in Van Gogh's brief but explosive career as a painter, museum director Margreit Van Boven

In recent years, a Hague gallery focused on Van Gogh's stay in the city, while two shows in New York concentrated on the last years of his life in Southern France. Next year, Paris' Musee D'Orsay will stage an exhibition of his time in Paris. "We fit in nicely with this

exhibition," Van Boven said. "In his native Brabant, Van Gogh made the transition from a failed preacher and art dealer to a self-conscious and confident artist," she said, noting Van Gogh started to draw and paint only 10 years before he committed suicide in 1890.

"Almost every single year represents a separate phase ... he developed extremely fast," Van Boven said. "Where others

Sombre side of Van Gogh



Viewers admire an early work of Van Gogh at an exhibition in his native town of Brabant.

needed an entire lifetime, he took only a few years and pushed the development of art forward by two generations."

"His first portrayals were clumsy but they express the confidence that at last he knew what he wanted to do," Van Boven said.

Van Gogh, born a vicar's son in the small Brabant village of Zundert in 1853, first set out to be an art dealer and spent several years in London and Paris in the early 1870s. But he was sacked and returned home

He then became a bookseller and hriefly took up studying theology before moving to Belgium to preach in a mining area in 1878. He made his first drawings there and decided in 1880 to become an artist.

"Van Gogh was a difficult man, he failed all the time and always quarrelled with peo-

ple," Van Boven said. Like the French painter Millet, Van Gogh wanted to depict the rural life and the themes he developed in the two small villages of Etten and Nuenen in the early 1880s would stay with him for the remainder of his short life, Van

Boven said, 'In Brahant, he also realised he did not want to he an academic painter and be technically perfect. He wanted to be more daring and this makes him a pioneer of expression-

The highlight of the Brahant exhibition, in an elegantly restored 18th-century mansion, is a group portrait which he made in Nuenen in 1885 of a farmer's

family eating potatoes. Van Gogh made several studies before painting the final version from memory to produce his characteristic distorted faces in a moody colour scheme reminiscent of the earth from which the potatoes came.

Even then, he was not satisfied and repainted the faces to give them, as he wrote in a letter

to his brother Theo, "the colour of potatoes, unpecled of course.

Shortly before his death, he said in a letter the work had been, after all, his best.

But if reactions from some visitors at the exhibition here are anything to go hy, it is unlikely the unhappy Van Gogh - who hardly sold any of his work during his lifetime would even bave hecome famous for his Dutch work.

"The colour is the difference," said Van Boven, who spent more than three years putting the exhibition together.

While some of Van Gogh's later Dutch work already hrightens up, it was only in Southern France that he produced the hurst of colour which are now fetching record

Three paintings from his Southern French period are included here to bring out the contrast with his early work.

By Juliette Rovillon

PARIS, Reuter: French artist Catherine de Lucas is aware that her works, incorporating the ashes of dead people or pets,

are not to everyone's taste.
"I offer a ritual which you can take or leave. Everybody does not necessarily want to end up in an urn of ashes or rot in a coffin," the pale, blonde artist said in an interview.

"I myself would like to end my days stuck on to a painting," said De Lucas, 23, who bas been criticised as morbid or obsessive by some visitors to her studio in the elegant 17th century Marais district of Paris. But she believes her fragile

works on parchment and canvas are a way of honouring the About the size of an average portrait, the abstract works are scattered; with: ashes and

daubed with muted hlotches of white, black and grey oil paint. Some have gold thread running through them. "Very large formats are inappresent but not omnipresent.

And bright colours or figurative forms are in bad taste," said De Lucas.
"My canvasses symbolise people, represent them. They surround you like a dead per-

son's favourite music or clothes ... they are just like mortuary relics, but taken out of their religious context," she said.
"It's the same thing for animal remains. People entrust

you with a being dear to them. Without me, old people whose only friend was their pet would have no choice but to have their animal stuffed." French ethnologist Louis-Vincent Thomas, who has writ-

ten several books about death rituals, approves of her work. "While controls on the disposal of corpses are very strict for ohvious reasons of hygiene.

Is this art or just bad taste?

Human ashes on canvas



French artist Catherine de Lucus, sets human asbes onto pieces of canvas and parchment to keep the memory of the dead close to the living.

there are practically no legal restrictions on what you can do with a relative's ashes," he said. He added he would not mind

entrusting his remains to De Lucas, "except that I would like a painting with my ashes to look ing, with pastel colours and water images like those used by Monet."

De Lucas plans to exhibit her work in Paris at the end of the year to an invited audience, but none of the paintings will be for "You can't sell your

Soviets finally embrace

mother," she said. She has used the ashes of

about 10 people or pets in paintings so far, hut says she has not accepted money. She began her work after the death of several Asked how much she would

charge if the idea took off as a full-time business, she replied: "I've never thought in terms of prices so far. But my paintings would certainly be a rich person's way to go, costing more than the 8000 francs (1,333 dollars) people spend on an ordinary, no-frills, crema-One picture can take months

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to complete. "I hold off starting some thing if it doesn't feel right economics are not some thing you can spoil by a mis-

take," she said.
"First I talk with those close to the victim to extract a person's essence. Sometimes you have to wait months until you're ready - until, as it were, the ashes are cold."

Buying art from vending machines

By Joan Hanauer

NEW YORK!(UPI): You can huy almost anything from a vending machine these days -

No. Rembrandt never worked in the medium, but artist Ona Lindquist does, and so do the artists and others who contribute to her Objets Vend'art, a set of former ice cream dispensers that have been transported to a higher cultural plane and given a new coat of

white paint. The first objet Vend'art machine appeared in an exhibition at the Thorpe Intermedia gallery at Sparkill, New York,

in February 1985. The machines currently can be found in New York at Quad cinema, the Tunnel, a trendy dance club, and will soon be at the Lone Star cafe.

Vend'art machines also are at the Club Rio in Atlanta, Forma in San Francisco, and RTW in Charleston, South Carolina.

The machines themselves are

A set of former ice cream dispensers have been given a new coat of white paint and transported to a higher cultural plane. You insert your money, and out comes a work of art!

1957-era vendo ice cream dispensers, the kind with three doors. You used to insert your coins, push a button for a popsicle, creamsicle or ice cream sandwich and open the designated door.

Now the doors sport such intriguing titles as 'feel-o-mat,' 'Dada' and 'artist of the month.'

The price depends on where you are, from 75 cents to \$1.50, but once you insert your money you get art - small, nontraditional art.

"It is art for the masses, if you will," Lindquist said. "There are several ideas behind it. At first glance, it is a very beautiful machine that has a certain appeal to certain people as an object itself. It is a usable piece of machinery that dispenses art

work. "Art normally is limited to a very specific group of people, but by vending it in public places you reach the public.

"It's like a cross between Joseph Cornell and the classic Wurlitzer Jukebox, or maybe Marcel Duchamp with a slot machine. For the unenlightened, Cor-

nell produced shadow box sculpture of found objects while Duchamp was an avant-garde painter. The titles on the doors offer

the category of objects to be dispensed from them, and the titles change once a month. A door labeled 'sin' dispensed sculptured foam objects with one name written on it. "Letters to Ollie" consisted of nine letters of outrage, addres-

sed and ready to mail to Oliver North's lawyer, Brendan Sullivan. One consisted of shredded paper in an envelope. The 'dada' door offered a series of found objects.
Other offerings from Ven

d'art have included a miniature book, an original score that could be folded into a 3-d box. and, from 'feel-o-mat,' a piece of rubber matting topped with bunny fur.

"I furnish about a third of the work coming out of the machines now and I've had 80 guest artists to date," Lindquist said. "It depends on the artist what comes of out of the machine. Some of them are fine arts or commercial artists, but others are writers or musicians or gallerists." Coming up is a new door

vend a picture of a homeless person and a message that the money spent will be donated to the homeless. She said close to 25,000

objects have been dispensed in

almost three years.

labeled 'donation', which will

By Mary Ellen Bortin

MOSCOW, (Reuter): One of the outstanding figures of 20th century art, the late Marc Chagall, returned to Moscow to receive helated Soviet recognition as a Russian artist. A retrospective exhibit of

Chagali's work opened at the Pushkin museum to mark the 100th anniversary of the artist's hirth in Vitebsk, the town which infused his paintings with their magical quality of symbolic fantasy. Organised by Chagall's fami-

ly and the Soviet Culture ministry, the exhibit displays 80 paintings and 200 graphics from Soviet museums and French and Soviet private collections including many never on public view here before. Recent articles in the Soviet

press testify to continuing sensitivity over Chagall, who left the country in 1922 after a first four-year stay in Paris on the eve of World War One. One newspaper, referring to inconclusive plans to open a

Chagall musenm in Vietbsk. accused local officials of dragging their feet over the 100th anniversary jubilee. The poet Andrei Voznesensky said the museum was to open in Chagali's boyhood home, which had been miracu-

ng World War Two. The weekly Ogonyok also mentioned the plans hut

lously spared when Vitebsk

was almost entirely razed dur-

Chagall as Russian artist

nothing is settled to date. Chagail, who died in his adoptive Southern French home of St-Paul-De-Vence in March 1985, refused to visit

Vitehsk when he returned to

the Soviet Union for a smaller exhibit of his work in 1973. The town lies just inside Soviet Bvelorussia. Volkov said it was not clear if Chagall sourned the pilgrimage because of residual resentment over his problems there as a

couraged him from going. Chagall trained as an artist in Vitebsk and St Petersburg before going to Paris on a scholarship in 1910. The four years he spent in Montparnasse among avant-garde artists and poets set him on the road to international renown.

youth, or because people dis-

He returned to Vitebsk in 1914 on what was meant to be a brief visit, but the outbreak of war kept him from going back to Paris. After the 1917 Bolshevik Revolution, Chagall was named director of a new school of fine arts in his home town.

To mark the first anniversary of the revolution. Chagall mnhilised the artists of Vitebsk to decorate the town. The state bought 12 of his works and he

was honoured with a room devoted to his paintings during a major Leningrad exhibit. But the following year, after

a serious clash with fellow avant-garde artist Kasimir Malevich, Chagall resigned his post over the protests of his students and left for Moscow. Experimenting with cubism and other abstract techniques,

he nonetheless retained the images of Vitebsk in the works he executed after his departure. In his surrealistic renderings, cows took flight, a fiddler performed on the roofs of ghetto

homes, and Jewish rabbis, Russian orthodox church domes, floating lovers and circus acrobats all mingled in a joyous explosion of colour.

Appreciation

Chagall designed theatre sets and had paintings commissioned in Moscow before leaving definitively in 1922.

Official Soviet appreciation of his work faded, however, when realism was proclaimed the only correct form of art under Kremlin dictator Josef Stalin in the 1930s.

Chagall's works which had remained in the Soviet Union were hanished to museum storerooms and stayed there

An artist writing in Ogonyok said he had been able to familiarise himself with Chagall's style in the 1950s only because a progressive-minded teacher allowed him access to a book of reproductions in the library of a state institute. To this day, only a few of

in rooms devoted to Western painting, reflecting continued ambivalence about abstract At an artists' congress in Moscow last May, fierce

Chagall's paintings hang in

Soviet museums, and then only

clashes broke out over realism, with the head of the Russian artists' union assailing modern art as "soulless and hopeless." But more liberal thinkers riposted by hailing Chagali and

other major abstract artists as

daring pioneers without whom 20th century culture would be inconceivable. Ogonyok, likening Chagall to the 16th century venetian master Titan, said both had been bathed in giory during

long lifetimes, receiving renown throughout Europe.

"There was a time when we forgot him. He was considered hy us to be an avant-gardist and an emigrant."

Amputations may become a thing of the past

Knee transplant has great potential Roll away the pain

The first successful transplant of an entire human knee has been announced by the Hospital of the University of Penn-

The complex operation was done to save the leg of a woman, aged 32, who bad developed a potentially malignant tumour on her knee the size of a grapefruit.

Without the surgery, she faced the amputation of most of her right leg because the fastgrowing tumour had destroyed one and was encroaching on vital nerves and arteries.

Dr Richard Schmidt, the orthopaedic surgeon who performed the complex operation on September 30, said the procedure had the potential to save the legs of hundreds of patients each year. The knee, moreover, is the largest and most complex of the body's joints, and the technical advances that have made the surgery possible may also facilitate ransplants of other joints.

Dr Schmidt said be expected the patient, Mrs Susan Lazarchick of Absecon, New Jersey, to regain close to normal use of the leg within two or three mon-ths. She should be able to walk without a cane or crutches, and beable to swim, ride a bicycle or dance at least slow steps, But he said she should not try contact sports, or such heavy exertions as sküng.

Donor

The donor was an 18-yearold man who died in a motorcycle accident a week before the transplant operation. Dr Schmidt noted that the operation required the close co-operation of the bone bank operated by the university. The surgeon said Mrs Lazar-

chick had few options, the most obvious of which was removal of most of her leg. As an alternative, an artificial substitute for the knee could have been produced, hut there was not much time in which to fit this to her and, Dr Schmidt said, it would have been only a temporary expedient because the artificial joints typically are expected to last only several years. Or she could have had a rigid support, which would have left her with a permanen-

ily stiff leg.

Miss. Nancy. Tolin. an
oncology norse specialist who
is co-ordinator of bone bank distribution, said the operation took about seven bours. The most difficult part was removal of the tumour, which had to be done with extreme care to avoid damaging vital nerves and

After removal of the tumour. the surgeon removed the patient's knee joint and replaced it with the donor's. including the adjoining bones,



Dr Richard Schmidt, the surgeon who performed the seven-hour operation.

Knee Joint Transplant

tendons and ligaments. When tendons. the new knee joint was installed, the surgeon had to rethe femur to connect it to the attach a dozen ligaments and transplant. A place was atta-



A metal rod was inserted in

ched to the tibia, the larger lower leg bone, to secure it to the lower portion of the transplant bone structure.

The portion of bone transplanted was about 16 inches long. It included part of the femur, the top six inches of the tibia and the head of the fibula. the other bone of the lower leg. The transplant included the kneecap, the interior cartilage of the knee joint and the half dozen important ligaments that hold the bones of the joint together.
The size of the knee had to be

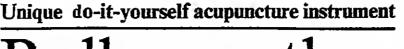
an extremely close match.

The process of preparing the joint for a transplant made it impossible to save the synovial fluid, which cushions and lubricates the knee, Dr Schmidt said. The patient's hody is expected to replace this fluid to some extent, hut her knee will not be quite comparable to what it was before her opera-

Furthermore, the surgeon said, some of the nerves to the knee joint itself have been lost. For that reason, she will have to exercise care because she will not be able to count on pain to signal every excessive twist or

In other transplants one of the serious problems is protection:against-rejection because the hody's immune system attacks the transplant as foreign tissue. Although this can bappen in transplants of bone, Dr Schmidt said, it is much less likely than in transplants of the other tissues.

After the knee was removed from the donor in September, it was stripped of all tissue other than the bones and the attached ligaments and was stored at the bone bank at minus 80 degrees



The Dermapunktur, a wand covered with 560 silver plated pins, has worked miracles in relieving pain both of the day-to-day variety and larger more specific traumas, including partial paralysis.

By Gail Seery

MOST of us have the tendency to think that something which can give genuine relief from pain and suffering will necessarily be something supendous, and impressive.

The Dermapunktur acupun-cture roller couldn't appear less significant, yet it appears to work against a variety of ills, both of the day-to-day nagging pain variety, and larger, more specific traumas, up to and including partial paralysis. Talk of "rebirth" after this type of treatment sounds extreme, but this is the phrase that satisfied patients use again and

The manufacturers describe the roller wand as "a new way of relieving pain by an old method." They explain that the treatment is based on acupunc-ture, but it differs in that it need not be applied by a trained expert. Instead the treatment involves "roller massage", with a wand covered with 560 silver plated pins.

The most impressive clinical history concerns Herr Armin Antes of Ludwigshafen, a 48year old lorry driver who susained extensive injuries in a crash. These included scull and brain trauma, brain haemorrhage, contusion of the spinal cord, scull and face (upper and lower jaw) fractures, laceration of the scull, damage to cervical and lumbar vertebrae, right hand stiffening and cramped muscles. He could not turn his head to either side, or raise his left leg higher than 10 cm. In addition to this, he was suffering from depression, nightmares and insomnia, and had several times attempted suicide. He complained of constant headaches, and pain in his back and knee. He was receiv-ing massive doses of pain killers and other drugs, just to keep the

pain at bay. Treatment

Antes began treatment with 2 40 minutes whole body dermapunktur massage, and afterwards reported that he had no headache, and that he had increased control over the affected parts of his body. After four massages in a two day period he was reporting that he had slept and was able to move his leg, and his hands and fin-

His physician, Adel Doumit, who bas been a pioneer in this field wrote, "when last examined the spinal column was perfectly mobile, and no tension of the paravertehral muscular system was to be noticed. The patient mentioned

ESKIMOS have fewer heart

problems than the rest of us.

The Japanese, despite their

risky lifestyle - they smoke

more cigarettes than anyone

else in the developed world -

also rank very low in the heart

disease league table. Do they

imos at first glance is that their diet is extremely high in fat and

no complaints, and his psychic condition was positive.

He had been free from pain since treatment with the Dermapunktur roller had commenced, and he assured me that he was having no other treatment besides. He was having his whole body massaged twice

a day for 40 to 60 minutes." Whilst this is clearly an extreme case, it does not seem in be unusual, and is supported by a large number of other case histories. The dermapunktur wand has also been used by the European 5000 metre long distance champion. Dr Thumas Wessinghage. He has used the wand on himself, but also in his work in the orthapeadic section of a Cologne hospital.

The technique was invented by Guenter Schweisfurth, who had been suffering agonizing pains in his hack over a number of years. He observed the tools his wife was using in her dress-making work, and developed the wand, which he used 10 massage his back,

Massage is a familiar method of dealing with back pain, and most migraine sufferers will also be aware that one of the few effective sources of relief for their complaint is a massage of the neck and upper back. One of the nice things about the development is that it is absolutely harmless, with no possible side effects, and yet is something effective which can be used at home. It works hy speeding up the blood flow to the massaged area, and thereby quickening up the removal of metabolic wastes.
The product is being hrought

to Kuwait hy consultant Doris Maria Freienstein, who first heard of it from a friend and has since successfully used the product to treat a number of her own minor ailments. Freienstein has a medical background, and is in any case extensively interested in what she terms "natural medicine" She told the Arah Times that she felt this was a product which needed little marketing. 'The results speak for themselves," she explained.

Nor is Freienstein interested in cutting corners in introducing these massage wands to the public. Although she was told she did not need to have medical approval to sell this type of item, she has arranged for the product to be tested at the Al Sabah and Sulaibikhat hospitals. She has held two seminars for 25 doctors, and the samples are currently under test -- she expects approval in 4 to 6 weeks.

The success of the roller has been such that an eminent and



Dr Thomas Wessinghage, the European 5000 metre long-distance champion is a user of the



Armin Antes, a 48-year-old lorry driver who sustained multiple injuries in a crash, has made remarkable progress with the Dermapunktur.

world surgeon is about to start treatment for rheumatism in his fingers which has effectively stopped his career.
The wands are also being

used by sports physicians and pain therapists all over the world, and Freienstein has been introducing it to local health and sports associations. "When they saw it they could not believe such a little thing could do so much," she said.

In all the wands seem to have four main areas of use; pain therapy, sports type therapy, medical therapy, and also health and beauty treatment. It has been used successfully in the treatment of cellulitis, and helps to firm the skin. All these applications are based on the principle of over warming the

Freienstein is completely committed to the product. would never deal with anything I could not stand up for," sbe avowed.

At the end of the period of testing, she expects the dermapunktur wands to be availahle through pharmacies, health and sports clubs and fitness centres. Another bonus is that people who are dependent on medication for the avoidance of pain, could give it up, benefitting themselves and reducing spending on drugs. Length of treatment varies, with a 6 week maximum, hut usually the user experiences positive results after only two weeks of

Further details of this product can be obtained from Doris Maria Freienstein, on 5639061.

fish oil.

Post-polio syndrome is still a puzzler

By Charles S. Taylor

WARM SPRINGS, Georgia, (UPI): The mystery of why thousands of ex-polio patients are experiencing a recurrence of their symptoms 30 years after the great poliomeylitis epidemics of the 1950s remains unsolved, but there is some new knowledge about the syndrome a rehabilitation expert said.

The new knowledge is mostly about what the syndrome is not rather than what it may be. althnugh the very exercise pres cribed to keep polio victims active is believed to be a con-

Also, there still is no agreement on exactly what symptoms constitute the 'late effects' of polio, said Dr Paul E. Peach, medical director of the Rooseveli warm springs insutute for rehabilitation. "It is a diagnosis of exclusion," Peach said.

in a paper he has written un the subject Peach said the late effects of polio are not the result nf a new polio virus infection or the reactivation of the origina infection.

This "most disturbing theory" was proposed in 1984 when the plight of the polio victims, who were having new symptoms, first gained widespread attention, said Peach. Subsequent research laid it to

Also, the onset of pain, mus-cle weakness and fatigue experienced by an estimated 75,000 of 300,000 pulin victims is not a manifestation of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (Lou Gehrig's disease), Peach

ALS is a progressive, non-infectious often fatal disease of the nervous system affecting the same cells involved in polio. "Comparison of the symp-

toms, their rate of progression, the clinical outcome, and other studies indicate that ALS and the late effects of polio are quite separate entities," Peach said. Investigators also have discovered that there is nothing

new about the late effects of polio. The first cases were seen more than 100 years ago, in 1875, when three patients were reported in French medical literature. The Roosevelt Warm Springs

institute, where President Fran-klin D. Roosevelt came to swim and exercise his polio-crippled limbs, was the scene of two research symposiums on the late effects of polin in 1984 and Some of the common symp-

toms of the post-polio syndrome are decreasing endurance, fatigue, new muscle weakness, sometimes in both affected and formerly unaffected muscles, muscle and joint pain, fasciculations (muscle jumping), breathing difficulties and sleep disturbances. These symptoms occur, Peach said, "an average of 30 years after recovery from the acute polin

Peach said a majority nf medical and research specialists now feel the symptoms may be caused by muscle nveruse -such as that produced by exer-

In treating people suffering from renewed polio symptoms, Peach said, "both the person and his or her lifestyle must be closely evaluated in determining the factors that are causing new fatigue, muscle and joint pain and other problems. Very nften, though, these symptoms can be controlled by appropriate lifestyle modifications."

How often are pap smears needed?

The procedure developed by Dr Richard Schmidt of the Univer-

sity of Pennsylvania's orthopaedics department, involves the removal of six inches of bone on either side of the knee and its

By Gayle Young

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NEW YORK: Since pap smears became routine in the United States in the 1940s, the number of women who die from cervical and related cancers has declined steadily hy 70 per cent. But health officials are still

trying to determine how often the cancer screening test should be performed. The American Cancer

Society recommended women have the test two years in a row and then every three years if their results were normal. Recently, the organisation revised its guidelines and sugges-ted that after a woman has three annual pap smears that arenormal, it is up to her doctor to decide bow often to perform the test.

"A woman who is at high risk for cervical cancer would need lo have it performed more often than a woman who has no known risks," said Dr Robert V.P. Hutter, chairman of the society's committee on cancer prevention. "A 45-year-old prostitute is at higher risk than woman whn has had a hysterectomy for unrelated

The society estimates 13,000

Cancer of the cervix can be treated if diagnosed early but doctors and health experts are divided as to when and how often women should have a pap smear test.

women will get cervical cancer this year and 6,800 will die from it. The 15 to 20 per cent of American women who do not bave regular pap smears account for the majority of those who die.

replacement by a donor knee-joint.

In a pap smear, a small sample of cells is swabbed off the cervic and lining of the uterus then examined under a microscope. A trained technician or physician can detect abnormal changes in cells that may be precursors to cerival cancer. It may take 20 years from the

earliest cellular changes to fullblown cancer, Hutter said. But he said the average is about 10 years. It is estimated only 5 per cent of cervical cancers develop rapidly.

Because of that, only 2 per cent of early cervical cancers will be missed if wnmen have pap smears every two years instead of annually and 5 per cent will be missed if women have them every three years. Hutter said some govern-

ment agencies recommend less

frequent pap smears out of a desire to get the most from the limited amount of money available for preventive health

Doctors interviewed said women who can afford annual examinations with a private doctor may opt to have annual pap smears to be absolutely safe. But public health facilities may perform the exams less frequently on women who are not at risk because the chances of missing an early cancer is not worth the cost of the procedure.

Dr Diane Fink, a Cancer Society spokeswoman, said women who start engaging in sex at an early age or who have had multiple sexual partners are at higher risk for cervical cancer than women who lose their virginity late in life and have monogamous relation-

ships.
She said doctors are not positive wby women with multiple partners are at risk, hut an increasing body of evidence suggests that a virus may cause

The virus, a human papilloma virus, is sexually transmitted, which would suggest women with a number of partners may increase their chance of coming in contact

researchers have also suggested the virus causes more damage in young women, which would explain why early onset of sex increases a woman's chances of getting the cancer.

Although there is no proof,

Fink said cigarette smoke also appears to be a risk factor in cervical cancer, although the reasons are also not clear.

Hutter said that when the test detects abnormal cells on the cervix, there are a number of procedures that can take care of the problem. He said cryosurgery, the use of liquid nitrogen to slough off the layer of cells from the cervix, is becoming increasingly popular.

Health groups like the National Cancer Institute, the American College of Ohstetricians and Gynecologists and other health organisations almost all recommend a woman have her first pap smear when she becomes sexually active or when she reaches age

By Smith

Long life on ice

knowsomething we don't? The answer seems 10 be qualified Researchers believe that an important factor in the apparent ability of these groups to escape cardiac problems is that they eat a lot of fish. The hypothesis is that certain constituents of fish oils are good for The odd thing about the Eskdue to consuming plenty of the

cholesterol, both recognised as high-risk factors in coronary heart disease. But there may be a counterhalance. In the early 1970s, two Danish researchers and a British medical scientist, Dr Hugh Sinclar, visited remote Eskimos settlements in Greenland. Their studies suggest that the Eskimos' good cardiac health record may be

right sort of fats, the so-called

polyunsaturated fats found in

The principal polyunsaturates concerned, eicosa-pentaenoic acid and docosahexaenoic acid, are plentiful in oily fish such as salmon, herring and mackerel, but exist only in small amounts in white fish such as cod, haddock and plaice. Other fish-eating societies.

like the Japanese, lend some weight to the idea that fish may be an important health factor. Some doctors worry that the value of fish oils will be overestimated. There is no cure-all for heart disease, they say, and concentrating on the big cardiac-risk factors like smoking is the most important thing people can do.



FAMILY DOCTOR By DR ALLAN BRUCKHEIM

ULTRASOUND USES SOUND WAVES TO CHECK ON FETUS

QUESTION: How do they use sound waves to check bahies before they are born?

ANSWER: Ultrasound, the use of highpitched sound waves, works on the same principle as sonar, which uses sound waves to look for snhmarines. The sound waves emitted pass through water, but are reflected back from bone and tissue. Because an unborn bahy is surrounded by a sac of water, the waves bouncing back show the

Using sound waves to "see" the hahy is an extremely safe procedure, far safer than taking an X-ray. However, ultrasound is not done routinely on all pregnant women because it is an added cost and because many obstetricians feel it is not needed for all pregnancies. .

Ultrasound is widely used to check on the size of a fetus and can detect certain circumstances when normal progress is not occurring. Obstetricians frequently use this technique to check on a bahy's size or to look for twins. Using specialised ultrasound equipment, obstetricians can measure blood flow in the umbilical cord and also can detect serious problems in the fetus and placenta.

QUESTION: Is it possible to have a normal blood -pressure even though it is high every time my doctor takes it?

ANSWER: Yes, some people's blood pressure goes up only in their doctors' offices. For some people, doctors make them nervous enough to boost their pressure to the point where, on the basis of the high readings, their health is in danger. These high readings may result in a doctor prescrihing unneeded amounts of blood pressure medication. A high reading done in the doctor's office shouldn't be ignored.

The trick is to find out whether your blood pressure goes down outside of the office. A recent study has shown that blood pressure readings taken at home may be more reliable than office readings. A better way to measure blood pressure is a 24-hour amhulatory reading. For this, you would wear a blood pressure cuff under your clothes that's attached to a small device that takes your pressure periodically during the day, when you are away from the anxiety the visit to the doctor may provoke.

QUESTION: I've got pimples all over my

chest. Could this be acne?

ANSWER: Acne can cause pimples on the chest and back as well as the face. Teenaged boys suffer especially from acne "pimples" in that location. But there are other skin conditions or infections — and some medications - that can cause skin outhreaks on the chest.

The best way to find out what you have is to see your doctor. He or she will look closely at your pimples. Acne pimples are primarily hlackheads (or comedones in medicalese). If your outhreak is small whileheads (pustules) or reddened humps (papules), you might have folliculitis, or an infection of the hair follicles, or prickly heat. However, either of these usually occur on the chest.

Your condition could be a skin infection. and your doctor will check for this by seeing if there are hacteria in the pustules. It sounds like this problem is bothering you, so having it checked out to find the real causes is probably my best advice to you.

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BUSINESS & FINANCE

Oapec tribunal adjourns pipeline case

A CASE brought by Iraq against Syria for its 1982 closure of an lragi oil pipeline has been adjourned until next April hy a iudicial trihunal of the Organisation of Arab Petroleum Export-

ing Countries (Oapec).
The Kuwait news ageocy Kuna said Iraqi and Syrian lawyers presented their positions at a bearing yesterday.

Syria shut the pipeline, which links Iraq's Kirkuk oilfields with the Mediterranean port of Baniyas, after political relations between the rival socialist states

lraq claims the closure violated a 1979 contract under which it agreed to pay Syria a transit fee in exchange for the transport of 10 million tons of crude oil annually through the pipeline.

Jurisdiction

The president of Syria's Supreme Constitutional Court. Nasrat Haidar, told the trihunal the matter was a political one outside its jurisdiction.

The halt in passage of Iraqi oil through Syrian territory is a temporary step until the end of political conflicts between the two countries," Kuna quoted him as saying.

The pipeline closure prompted lraq to huild new pipelines through Turkey and Saudi Arabia to export its oil after its main Gulf terminal was shut hy the Iran-Iraq war.

Haidar said he hoped the case would be dropped soon, adding the prevailing political winds between the two countries sug-

Syria and Iraq improved relations following a meeting last month hetween their two presidents during the Amman Arabsummit.

The tribunal was formed in 1981 to adjudicate disputes between Oapec members - Algeria, Bahrain, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Tun-isia and the United Arah Emirates.

Irrigation project to provide 1.6m jobs

ANKARA, Dec 20, (Reuter): A project to irrigate large swathes of southeastern Turkey and generate electricity will provide up to 1.6 million jobs when completed in the early 1990s, a university study said.

The Great Anatolian Project, based on the Ataturk dam across the Euphrates River, will irrigate areas north of the Syrian horder and provide up to a fifth of Turkey's electricity needs.

A study prepared by Cukurova University in the southern city of Adana said the project would create johs mainly in the technical and agricultural fields.

It would also help to develop the southeast, scene of a Kurdish rehel insurgency which has claimed more than 800 lives since

Prime Minister Turgut Ozal gave assurances in Damascus in July on the amounts of water Syria would receive from the Euphrates when the dam was huilt. Syria had sought guarantees that water flows across the border would not be affected.

Italy hopes to cut its lira down to size

ROME, Dec 20, (Reuter): Italy hopes to cut its currency down to size next year and banish some of the multiple noughts which mean that an average salary is around

one million lira (\$833) a month. Treasury Minister Giuliano Amato said today that in 1988 the government would try once again to bring in a new lira worth 1,000 times more than the existing currency.

He said on Italian radio that he hoped economic conditions would be right for the move.

The government approved draft laws for the new lira last year, hoping to boost the Italian economy as well as the currency's image.

The draft expired before reaching parliament because the legislature was dissolved early and national elections were called hecause of a long-running political crisis.

The lira's multiple noughts are a beadache for accountants, frequently over-running the capacity of calculators.

Prime Minister Giovanni Goria was one of the key backers of the new lira last time it was proposed. He was Treasury minister at the time.

Delegation explores potential investment opportunities

KIIC seeks to boost trade with Portugal

THE Chairman of Kuwait International Investment Company (KIIC) Jassim Al Bahar bas announced that the company will be a founding shareholder of a new investment company in Portugal, EFISA. Other founding shareholders include the British merchant banking group, S.G. Warburg, and the Sonae Group, one of the leading Portuguese conglomerates. The head office of the proposed company will be in Oporto, northern Portugal, with an office in Lishon. The company will he involved in financial services and products, dealing in Portuguese and foreign financial markets.

This development follows a visit of a KIIC delegation to the UK and Portugal last month to explore potential investment opportunities in Portugal. The delegation was beaded by the chairman and included Fuad Al Shehah, Assistant General Manager for investment, and Dr. Imad Moosa, Economic Research Manager.

The delegation met the Chairman of Warburg, Sir David Scholey in London to discuss matters related to the proposed company. It is notewrorthy that Warburg is a leading British merchant hank, with total assets of £12.5 hillion and a profit of £76.8 million in the six months ending in September.

In Portugal, the delegation visited a number of projects as well as financial groups and government institutions. The

team also met Portuguese Minister of Industry Luis Amaral, the Deputy Minister Antonio De Sousa, the Vice-Governor of the Central Bank Dr Walter Marques, as well as officials in the Foreign Investment Institute, including the Director Mrs Maria Da Silva and the Board Member Dr Manuel De Dousa. They discussed economic and legal aspects of investing in Portugal. The delegation also met a number of leading business and financial officials for the same purpose.

A meeting was held with the president of the Sonae Group, Belmiro Azavedo, to discuss the formalities of establishing the new investment company. The Sonae Group, which is the majority shareholder in the new company, is the largest private company in Portugal. In the latest financial year this group recorded a total profit of \$120

tugal has been identified by KIIC as an attractive investment outlet. This is because the Portuguese economy is moving through different cycles from those of the major industrial countries.

In a new strategic move, Por-

Since 1985, Portugal has achieved higher economic growth rates than other industrial countries, and it is expected that the Portuguese economy will grow at 4-5 per cent next year.

The deficit in the current account has turned into surplus, and the inflation rate bas declined from 30 per cent to 9 per cent, while the unemployment rate has been reduced from 10.9 per cent to 6.6 per cent. Portugal also offers a comparative advantage emanat-

ing from the low level of wages. KHC seeks, through its participation in the new investment company, to have a better understanding of the Portuguese mark ets, and open new investment opportunities in Portugal through the establishment of real estate and securities funds in the near future. This pioneering move will, hopefully, make KIIC a link between Portugal on the one side, and Kuwait and the Gulf on the other.

Japanese using their extra cash to snap up prime properties

Cheap dollar attracts foreign investment in US

WASHINGTON, Dec 20, (Reuter): Washington is falling into foreign hands as the cheap dollar makes it possible for overseas investors to invade the real estate market and snap up commercial properties at bargain

Foreign investors now own about 25 per cent of the 53 million square feet (4.7 million square metres) of the office space

in America's capital. Economists expect that to "In the last few years since the

dollar has dropped, these properties have become a lot more attractive," said John Tuccillo, chief economist at the National Association of Real-

Foreigners also believe they can earn higher returns on US

TOKYO, Dec 20, (Reuter): The

Group of Seven (G-7) industrial

nations are ready to issue a

statement reaffirming a need for

economic coordination to stabil-

ise currencies, Japanese govern-

The statement is expected to be

made as soon as the US Congress

passes legislation on cutting the

US federal budget deficit, they

The G-7 had planned to issue

the statement this weekend, but a

delay in Congress action meant it

would prohably be issued

sometime this week instead, the

Congressional efforts to pass

hills to cut the US budget deficit

have been bogged down in a fight over aid to Nicaraguan rebels

sources said.

ment sources said today.

properties than on investments at home, he said.

Washington is not alone in attracting foreign money. A study hy the Massachusetts Institute of Technology said US cities on both coasts were attracting overseas huyers and that foreigners owned about 53 per cent of Los Angeles' office space.
But the trend seems to be

unique to coastal cities.
"You're not going to see any noticeable presence in the heartland," Tuccillo told Reuters.

European investors are the largest holders of Washington real estate, but the Japanese presence has grown substantially in the past three years, the MIS study

The British, Dutch, Canadians, Germans and Saudis all hold investment in Washington

which President Ronald Reagan

bas said must be approved to

and congressional leaders yester-

day reached a tentative pact on

giving more money to the rebels,

congress will not finish work

before tomorrow on a package of

bills to cut the hudget deficit, US

Stable

sources declined to comment on

details of the planned G-7

statement, but said it would

attempt to reassure the market of

G-7's commitment to currency

The currency markets have

become increasingly sceptical of

The Japanese government

Although the White House

stave off his vetos.

officials said.

and the Japanese are using their extra cash to snap up prime properties, it said.

Most of the foreign investment in Washington and Los Angeles is concentrated in city centres. The study said foreigners felt more comfortable with investments in the downtown husiness district than in the suburbs.

Tuccilio and other economists say the US trade deficit tends to encourage foreigners to huy up American real estate because they need some place to put their extra dollars.

Ownership "We are running a \$150 hillion a year trade deficit those bucks have got to go somewhere and the best place to spend dollars is the United States, Tuccillosaid. "Clearly the percentage of ownership by foreigners in US

the United States has remained

reluctant to stem the dollar's

decline in order to keep interest

At Louvre, the G-7 agreed on a

For the past few weeks, the US

need for stable exchange rates

and for joint action to cut trade

dollar has looked increasingly

bearish as the market has reacted

The dollar plunged to another

postwar record low of 125.55 yen in Tokyo on Friday, making

Japanese policymakers concer-

ned about adverse affects of a

higher yen on the economy, the

ton towards cutting the deficit.

to the slow progress in Wa

rates low.

imhalances.

real estate in certain cities has got

to go up,"
The US Realtors (real estate agents) Association says foreign investors may spend as much as \$10 hillion on US commercial real estate in 1988.

Realtors are pleased that foreign investment is sustaining a market glutted by an excess of office space, hut some local tenants are unbappy about the

"Given a tightening of the space market, commercial rents will rise quickly to gouge or drive out many Americans who have a need and right to interact with their government here in this city," consumer activist Ralph Nader complained in a letter to President Reagan.

The corporate law firms and trade associations that occupy

much of central Washington's office space can pass on the added costs to their clients. The non-profit organisations that may champion causes for the poor, farmers, taxpayers or con-sumers will be unable to do so, Nader said.

Those groups "have a stake in not being driven away hy the sale of Washington, DC in order to make profits for foreign currency-driven companies," he

"It is one matter to permit heavy foreign real estate investment in locations such as Hawaii or Los Angeles. It is quite another matter to reign passively while the nation's capital becomes foreign-owned," he added.
The White House has not res-

ponded to the letter, Nader told

VIENNA, Dec 20, (Opecna):

During the first three quarters of

this year Austrian oil imports

increased to over 4.95 million-tonnes from 4.54 million tonnes

in the same period of 1986, accor-

ding to figures released hy the

Despite a decline in the

volume, Opec oil accounted for

the bulk of Austria's crude

imports, covering more than 67

Among the Opec countries,

Libya was Austria's largest oil

supplier with more than 1.45

million tonnes, followed by Iraq (0.51 million), Algeria (0.45

million), Nigeria (0.35 million).

Iran (0.29 million) and Saudi

Arabia (0.25 million).

CLUS DELUXE

Central Bureau of Statistics.

per cent.

Austrian

oil imports

on the rise

G-7 ready to issue currency statement South Korea threatens the credibility of last February's G-7 Louvre accord as they think

SEOUL, South Korea, Dec 20, (AP): The government threatened today to withdraw its earlier promise to protect European copyrights and com-

News reports said the EEC would exclude South Korea from the Community's Generalised System of Preferences (GSP) in retaliation for Seoul's refusal to give EEC exporters the same protection against counterfeit-

The GSP lowers or waives duties on imports from developing countries, and the proposed EEC suspension of the tariff benefits would cost South Korea about \$60 million annually in higher customs duties.

Rha also said the proposed EEC action "threatens to hurt the friendly trade relations between the EEC and Korea." He charged that the Community was trying to use the GSP to put pressure on Korea in negotiations over the issue of intellectual

action against **EEC** plan

puter programming if the European Economic Community suspends tariff benefits for

Korean officials quoted Trade and Industry Minister .Rha Woong-Bae as saying the government would "consider withdrawing its earlier pledge to retroactively protect European

property rights.

Mozambique expects 6pc growth MAPUTO, Dec 20, (Reuter): donor nations to cover essential clusion we can draw is that our imports.

Mozambique, wracked hy prolonged civil war hut now emerging from economic collapse with aid of an International Monetary Fund (IMF) recovery plan, says it will achieve six per cent growth next year. Prime Minister Mario

Machungo said on Friday growth was four or five per cent in 1987 — higher than forecast. Machungo told parliament the first year of Mozambique's

three-year recovery programme had been a success hut said the country's problems were far from resolved.

When you compare our exports of \$105 million with our imports of \$752 million, the coneconomy is in very bad shape," he said in this 1988 hudget

Mozamhique, which joined the IMF in 1984, agreed in May to sweeping changes in economic policy, including two massive devaluations, a cut in the budget deficit, tight controls on credit and subsidies and stiff price rises.

The aim was to reverse a catastrophic economic slide in which Gross National Product fell by 11 per cent a year from 1981 to

The plan opened the way for a 20-year rescheduling of \$80 million of Mozamhique's dehts hy the Paris Cluh and to increased aid commitments by

IMF studies estimate that Mozamhique will continue to need external aid of around \$1 billion a year until well into the Exports of cotton, sugar,

cashews, tea and other commodities are running at less than half the level of the early 1980s and are unlikely to recover fully until an 11-year war waged hy right-wing rebels is ended.
The IMF estimates that

Mozamhique's deht repayments are more than double its earnings from exports and services. By 1991 the deht service ratio will fall slightly hut will still be 135

ing as their US competitors.

copyrights and computer programming" if the EEC susp-ends its GSP benefits for Korea.

Fed chief opposes a gold standard in any form

Greenspan upbeat on US trade deficit outlook

WASHINGTON, Dec 20, (Reuter): Federal Reserve chairman Alan Greenspan yesterday called the record US trade deficit for October a fluke and said next year's trade figures would improve due to the dollar's "The October figure was an

aberration. I expect to see that reversed," he told members of the House of Representatives Banking Committee. The \$17.6-billion October

trade deficit announced last week was the highest recorded for any month and helped to push the dollar to post-war lows against other currencies. But Greenspan said industrial

production and factory employment were improving and signalled stronger US exports and lower trade deficits beginning in 1988 Decline

The effect of the dollar's decline, which has made US goods more competitive, has become visible in the shift in trade volume beginning last summer, he said.

The volume of exports has increased while that of imports

has declined, although the monthly trade figures, given in trade volume beginning last summer,

The volume of exports has increased while that of imports has declined, although the monthly trade figures, given in current dollars, do not reflect the change.

Turning to the budget deficit, Greenspan warned that a lastminute hitch in congressional efforts to cut the deficit would undermine the fragile confidence that policymakers were serious about solving the nation's biggest economic problem.

"If this process fails, I would he concerned that it would eliminate the perception that finally we are coming to grips with this issue," Greenspan said.

He referred to the budget summit after the stock market crash in which President Reagan and congressional leaders agreed on a, 576-hillion hudget deficit reduction over the next two

America's trading partners. particularly West Germany and Japan, responded to the US hudget deal with significant actions of their own to coordinate econ-

omic policies, Greenspan said. Greenspan testified on behalf of a proposal hy Treasury Secretary James Baker to use an index hased on commodity prices, including gold prices, to help the industrial allies to coordinate policies.

Greenspan told Congress he opposes a gold standard in any form and voiced skepticism about giving the metal a greater role in economic policy coordin-

Greenspan told a congressional banking subcommittee he generally supported a proposal by Baker that gold prices, along with a basket of other raw materials, be more closely monitored by industrial nations.

Limits But he cautioned that there were limits to what such a surveillance could be expected to providence to economic policy

makers in the way of help.
"In particular, we should avoid any automatic policy response to movements in commodity prices," Greenspan told the House of Representatives subcommittee on international

finance.
"Gold is relevant and useful ... as an indicator of a flight from currency," the chief of the United States' central bank said. "However, we must be careful not to interpret every change in the price of gold as meaning

For instance, he said recent increases in the dollar price of gold "simply reflects the dollar's decline" and should not be read as a sign that investors are fleeing from currencies and putting their resources into precious metals. **Prices**

He said the Fed already monitors commodity prices, including gold. "We would be foolish to ignore information, such as is contained in commodity prices, that could help us," be said. As for returning to a gold stan-

dard, abandoned internationally in 1971, Greenspan testified: There are too many practical problems associated with restoration of a gold standard, not the least of which is the huge block of outstanding dollar claims in world financial markets today to make this a useful avenue of development.

World Business Summary

Seagram takeover bid for Martell faces problems

PARIS, Dec 20. (Reuter): A bid hy the giant Canadian drinks conglomerate Seagram to buy control of Martell, one of France's. oldest family-run Cognac houses, looks increasingly likely to run into legal problems, share analysts say. A British rival, Grand Metropolitan, says Scagram's bid flouts the spirit if not the letter nf French takeover law, and has charged that the sale by the Firino-Martell family of 43 per cent of the company stock to Seagram last Wednesday was illegal. The London-based hotel and drinks group Grand Metropolitan, which holds 19.9 per cent nf Martell, predicted the proposed corporate cocktail would go sour "in that it seems to have been concluded without respect for share-trading regulations."

Share analysts said the French government, which must approve Seagram's offer, could block the takeover because most archolders were not consulted. But Seagram and Martell which could ask the European Economic Community (EEC) to

overrule Paris, were already celebrating.

"We will be joining two family firms which have a long tradition of quality and a leading position in spirits," Seagram President Edgar Bronfmam said in a joint statement with Martell.

"We want to associate Martell with the great brands already

held by Seagram, including Perrier-Jonet (champagne), Chivas Regal (whisky), Glenlivet (whisky) and Sandeman (cherry and port)." Martel chairman Rene Firino-Martell also extolled common family tradition in the statement

Seagram gained a majority in Martell by buying a 10 per cent stake in the open market earlier this munth through its French champagne subsidiary Mumm Et Cie. It then secured a pledge for the Martell family's 43 per cent block of shares. "We surrou ourselves with a maximum of guarantees. The procedure we have selected is provided for in the law. In theory, I am confident," Rene Firino-Martell told Renters.

But Grand Metropolitan said through its French adviser Credit Commercial De France (CCM) that it was looking for ways of topping the Canadian offer "according to market procedures." Market rules, CCM said, allow all shareholders, not just family founders, to benefit from the best price for holdings.

Iran to expand trade relations with India

NEW DELHI, Dec 20, (Kuna): A high level Iranian industrial delegation, led by Minister far Heavy Industry Behzad Nabavi today had detailed discussions with his Indian counterpart J. Vengala Rao and senior officials on industrial and economic cooperation between the two countries. The Industry Minister, J. Vengala Rao, expressed the hope that the discussions would not only consolidate existing economic relations but would open up new vistas for cooperation in the beavy industry sector. The area focussed by the different groups of the delegation relate to automobiles, power engines, bicycles, motor cycles, gear box axles and shock absorbers, machine tools, equipment manufacturing and foundry and forgings. The Iramian delegation will also visit various industrial establishments, both in the public and

private sectors in Bombay, Pune and Bangalore.

There will be four working groups which will go into details for conclusion of agreements, namely, industrial and engineering. cooperation, education, research and manpower, industrial transactions and coordination.

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هكذا من الأجل

Oil exporters try to keep \$18

Opec is at a crossroads

LONDON, Dec 20, (Reuter): Opec is at a crossroads. The next few wccks will determine wbether it can convince a sceptical world oil market that it cankeep charging \$18 for a barrel of oil, senior Opec sources say.
The sources say they believe

that the group bas the cohesion to stick to the letter of a makeshift price and production pact bammered out io Vienna last week to maiotain its \$18 reference price for the first half of next year.

Eroded

But oil traders say that unless the group ends the price discounting and overproduction that have eroded the group's control of the market, prices could tum-ble to less than \$12 a barrel io a re-run of the 1985-86 market collapse. "We are all serious" one senior Opec source said. "But let's see how member states behave. The oext three weeks will be crucial.

He and other senior figures in the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries fear that the group may have to call an emergency meeong in February or March if prices continue the tail-spin that followed the

poiots over last week.

cent and Burgan Bank 12 per cent.

shares.

Banking Sector

The Gulf Bank

Alahli Baok

Burgan Bank

Sector Index

Sector Index

Kuwait National Bank

The Commercial Bank

Bank of Kuwait & M. East

Kuwait R. Estate Bank

Kuwait Finance House

Investment Sector

Kuwait Investment Co.

Kuwait Int. Invest. Co.

Insurance Sector

Kuwait Insurance Co.

Alshall stock price indices

ALSHALL index for Kuwaio shareholding companies recorded on Wednesday an average of 39.72 points with an increase of 0.71

Alshall index for Gulf shareholding companies reached 49.87

points with an increase of 0.18 points for the same period.

The trading volume for Kuwaiti shares reached 28.03 million shares at a daily average of 5.61 million shares with an increase of

about 21.4 per cent over the previous week daily average of 4.62

Gulf traded shares reached 35.05 million shares at a daily average of 7.01 million shares with an average of 5.37 million

The gap between the Gulf and Kuwaiti shares price indices

maintained its level at about 10 points or about 25 per cent in favour of Gulf shares price index. For Kuwait sbares the banking

sector maintained its lead at about 61 per cent of total traded

Within this sector trading was closely spread between five banks: Kuwait Finance House 24 per cent, Kuwait National Bank 18 per cent, the Gulf Bank 17 per cent, the Commercial Bank 16 per

The services sector came second at 20 per cent of total trading which is lower than its previous levels during the last few weeks.

Markets Complex Co. at 42 per cent of the sector traded volume, followed by Mobile Telephone Systems at 37 per cent, then Kuwait Computers Co. at 16 per cent

The real estate sector reached a low level of only six per cent of total trading. For Gulf shares market, the financial companies

sector continued its lead at 86 per cent of total tradlog with Arabian General Investment (Sbua'a) at 55 per cent this sector

traded volume, Gulf lovestments 29 per cent and Coast Invest-

at the beginning of the week their intention to study the possibility

of their merger which explains the active trading for (Shua'a)

Kuwait shareholding companies index

16/12/87

24.39

24.56

34.52

28.24 68.23

42.91

35.88 29.90

Wednesday Wednesday Change

09/12/87

33.54

23.52

35.08

33.73

27.25

63.55

41.98

29.90

40.23

The executive manager of Salhia Real Estate Company, Ahmed Mohamed Boodai (centre)

receives the eighth annual international Golden Star for quality during a reception held in

Madrid recently. The award is presented annually by the international Committee of

Business Initiative Directions, and the 1987 award was given to the Saihia Real Estate

Company for its productivity and administration of the Salhia Commercial Complex and

0.48

-0.79

0.99

4.68

INTERNATION

Shua'a and Coast Investment and Development Co. announced

opment Co. 13 per o

Trading in this sector was coocentrated in Kuwait Commercial

Vienna accord. The next scheduled meetiog is in June.

Free market prices plunged uoder \$15 a barrel last week because traders think the group will pump well over the agreed 15.06 millioo harrels per day (hpd) ceiling, and some might offer discounts from the official benchmark price.

Iraq refused to be party to the Vienna pact and has rejected every quota offered it since mid-1986, when Iran aod Saudi Arabia forged a new output agreement to drain the surplus from world oil markets and boost prices.

Iraq demands a quota equal to Iran's 2.369 million bpd and is pumping close to 2.5 million hpd, way above the 1.54 million bpd quota it rejects. This kind of disregard for quotas led to the 1985-86 oil price collapse.

Opec sources say the root of Opec's problems is the Iran-Iraq war, with Gulf states seeking to isolate Iran aod minimise its influence in the organisation.

By their account, Gulf states sought at the Vienna meeting to give lraq the quota parity it demanded and reach a 12-state agreement, with Irao refusing to

Kuwait trade volume surges

They reasoned that because Iran needs cash to finance its war with Iraq, it would not flood the market with crude and depress prices, even if it could, given Iraqi attacks on Iranian oil installa-

Falled

tions.

But they failed. Opec's moderate bloc, which includes members from Latin America, Asia and Africa, rejected Iraq's attempt to effectively accord itself the quota it wanted, the

Opec sources say.
This bloc is now angry at Gulf states and is waiting to see whether they will adhere to their quotas and the Opec-mandated price or will continue behave, lo the words of one senior source, as another organisation within

Some Opec figures fear that Gulf states might be more con-cerned about isolating Iran than defending the oil prices.

Biggest

They reason that Gulf states have the higgest oil reserves and healthiest economies in Opec and could afford to ride out a price collapse if it meaot emptying

Gulf Insurance Co.

Sector Index

United Realty

Sector Index

Gulf Cables

Sector Index

Food Sector

Services Sector

Industrial Sector

Kuwait Cement Co.

Refrigeration Indust.

Kuwait Pharmaceutical

Kuwait Computer Co.

Kuwait Cioema Co. Puhlic Warehousing Co.

Kuwait Comm. Markets

Mobile Telephooe Syst. Sector Index

United Fisheries

Kuwait United Poultry

Financial Companies

Bahrain Internat. Bank

Bahrain M. East Bank

Pearl Investment Co.

Coast Inv. & Dev. Co.

Other Companies

Bahrain Kuwait Iov. Gro.

Arabian Gen. Inv. (Shuaa)

Gulf Cement (fully paid)

Gulf Medical Projects Poultry & Fodder R. Alkha

Base Period 31/12/1983.

Knwait Food Co.

Sector Index

Overall Index

First Gulf Bank

United Gulf Bank

Gulf lovestments

Sector Index

Shargah Cement

Fujaira Cement

Ajman Cement

RAK Cement

Sector Index

Overall Index

Livestock Trad. & Transp. ...

Alahleia Insurance Co.

Warba Insurance Co.

Real Estate Sector

National Real Estate

Kuwait Real Estate

Several Gulf states, notably the UAE, have produced massively above quota, undermining the united front the group says it wants to present to the world oil

To counter this, Opec President Rilwanu Lukman has proposed that a Dutch company be used to monitor output, instead of relying oo the often inaccurate output figures member states sent to the Vienoa

headquarters. Senior Opec sources say all member states have agreed to this, but whether or not the firm is allowed to earry out its work in

the Gulf remains to be seen. Boost

Independent verification that Opec was producing at its ceiling would give prices a sharp boost, but any refusal hy a member state to allow the auditors to carry out their world would be disastrous, Opec sources say.

The group is supposed to start work next month, producing figures every two mooths, Opec sources say. But traders and analysts will have conjured their own figures on Opec output in the first half of Jaouary.

80.76

14.97

46.98

16.09

79.46

104.90

211.68

9.42 96.97 37.95

366.67

70.67

9.92

43.04

. 39.01

09/12/87

228.95

34.48

102.07

104.41

56.81

61.03

82.25

75.76

59.09

66.55

7.00 9.21

10.00 18.33

16.55 36.36

12.81

49.69

1.72

0.28

0.40

0.06

0.41

2.06

-0.89

-2.16

4.04

4.76

1.29

0.14

2.20

0.84

--1.38

1.90

-0.74

-0.87

3.79

0.50 1.32

0.56

0.45

28.46 43.14 82.47

14.97

47.38

79,46

106,96

209.52

9.42 101.01

371.43

71.96

90.94 66.67

43.88

39.72

16/12/87

228.95

34.48

100.69

106.31

81.39 75.76

13.68 7.50 10.53 10.00 18.89

16.55 36.36

13.26

Gulf shareholding companies index

KD deposit rates hit

KUWAITI dinar deposit rates

High liquidity has been caused and insufficient issues of new treasury bills and boods designed to finance the state hudget

Tomorrow-next and spot-next dealt at two per cent and were quoted at 2-1/2, 1-1/2 per cent from Saturday's 3-1/2, 2-1/2 per

traded around 0.27340/50. Meanwhile, Saudi riyal interbank deposits traded harely

Traders said Saturday's offer

The 30-day offering had a yield of just 3.8 per cent, below

one-month rates yesterday, with dealers quoting an unchanged 4-1/8, 3-7/8 per cent spread.

Bangladesh

day last week, Oil and Gas Corporatioo officials told reporters yesterday.

eastern district of Sylhet started

pumping 300 barrels of crude a

tanks containing 1,200 barrels of crude was probably caused by a

day of waxy crude, the officials said.

countries were signed last year, limiting growth of textile imports

from each nadon to about 1 per

per cent of American textile and

apparel imports, and their comhioed growth rates will oow average about 1.5 per cent, Yeut-ter said.

"Import growth rates have heen limited to all major categories, and domestic

FOOD SECTOR

-LIVESTOCK T.T.

-UHTD FISHERIES

-UNTD POULTRY

-AGRI.FOOD PRD.

NON-KWT SECTOR

-BHN.INTER.BK

-SNN.M.EAST.SK

-UNTD.GULF BK

-COAST INVEST.

-A.G. INV.CORP

-FIRST.GULF BK

COMPANIES LISTED

FINANCIAL SECTOR

-PEARL INV.CO.

GULF INV.CO.

-GULF INTL INS

-ARAB INT. CO.

-5KARJAH IKS

-GULF UNION INS 0.055

C-R.K.WHITE CHIT 0.017

INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

B-GULF MEDICAL

O-AJMAN CEMENT

E-FUJAIRAH CENT

F-SKARJAH CEMENT

G-GULF CEMENT

H-UMM QAIWAIN

0.055

0.000

0.015

0.007

0.008

0.007

0.016

0.021

-B.K.I.G.

-KWT FOODS

producers will now be shielded

from rapid and extensive import

Agreement

He said recent figures show

large profits for domestic textile

and apparel companies, suggest-

ing that the previous agreements

are already bringing benefits. The US textile industry employs

about 2 million people.

penetration," Youtter said.

The five countries supply 50

new record lows

hit new 1987 record lows yesterday as monthly salary payments flooded an already liquid Dealers said the Central Bank

hid for funds to absorb some of the excess, paying 2-3/4 and 2-7/8 percent for the one-mooth, 3-1/2 per cent for the two-mooth and four per cent for three-month.

by maturiog Central Bank bills

One-month interbaok funds traded at 2-7/8 per cent, which dealers said was one of the lowest levels ever. They later firmed, with business at 3-1/2 per cent and quotes at four, 3-1/2 per

Overnight opened at Saturday's six, five per cent hut was later offered at four per cent with

There was little or no activity in the longer fixed dates, with three-month quoted at five, four per cent, six-month at 5-5/8, 1/8 per cent and one-year at six, 5-1/2

per cent. The Central Bank dinar exchange rate was unchanged as usual oo Sundays at 0.27308/42 to the dollar. The spot dinar

changed in a very quiet market oo Saturday, with liquidity high and many banks winding down operations for the year end.

hy the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency (Sama) of 1.5 billioo riyals in bankers security deposit accounts appeared to bave attracted little interest and failed to drain excess cash from the sys-

interbank rates of about 4-1/8 to 3-7/8 per cent. Some bankers said the issue appeared to have been beavily undersubscribed.

There was little movement in

resumes oil production

DHAKA, Dec 20, (Reuter): Bangladesh's only oil field resumed production after a three-mooth break caused by an explosion but still faces storage and processing problems, oil company officials The Haripur field io the north-

They said the explosion, which destroyed one of five storage

cigarette.

The field, discovered io December 1986, could eventually produce 600 barrels per

US, China announce textile agreement

WASHINGTON, Dec 20, (AP): The United States and China bave coocluded a four-year agreement to sharply limit the rapid growth io imports that have made China this country's largest supplier of textiles and apparel. US Trade Representative Claytoo Yeutter said today. Yeutter said the agreement,

combined with earlier accords with Japan, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Korea, will "solve the problem of textile apparel import surges into the United States."

He said the agreement will cut the annual growth rate of Chinese cloth and clothing exports to the United States from about 19 per cent to 3 per cent. Supplier

"Since China is our largest supplier of lextiles and apparel io volume terms, this is another significant step in controlling textile and apparel import surges into the US," Yeutter said.

The agreement with China goes into effect on Jan 1 and will expire Dec 31, 1991. It covers all major import categories, including fabrics and clothing that were Agreements with the other oot covered under the existing

agreement. Trade officials say China's

exports have surged ahead in recent years partly because so many categories of clothing and cloth were not covered by the agreement. The new pact deals with more than 100 categories.

China is the United States' 15th-largest trading partner, supplying \$5.2 billion in 1986. USexports to China totalled \$3.1

Foreign Currency Selling Rates

Kuwait-India Int'l Exchange Co. Tel 2422699-2422733 2422788-3917353

Indiao rupees	21.240
Sri Lankao rupees	09.030
US dollars	273.80
Pound sterling	500.25
UAE dirhams	74.650
Deutsche marks	168.100
Japanese yen	02.165

Indian Exchange Corporation W.L.L. Tel 2463810-2463812 Fahaheel 3923024-3918087 Farwaniya 4739665

US dollars	
Sterling	
Swiss francs	
Indian rupees	21.240
Sri Lankan rupees	9.030
Singapore dollars	137 750

Canara Exchange Tel 2468462/3

Indian rupees	21.240
Sri Lankan rupees	9.030
US dollars	
Pound sterling	500.000
UAE dirhams	
Philippine pesos	13.600

Kuwait Western Exchange Co. Tel 2468165/166/167 5744157-5757163

Indian rupees	21.280
Sterling	503.000
US dollars	273.100
Deutsche marks	
Swiss francs	
UAE dirhams	
French francs	
Jordanian dinars	804.500
1	

United Trading Group, Kuwait

Tel 2420115-2420118				
US dollars				
Sterling	500.250			
Deutsche marks	167.950			
Swiss francs	206.850			
French francs	49.750			
Japaoese yen	2160.30			
Italian lira				
Dutch gilder	149.250			
Canadian dollar	209.800			
Belgian francs	8.095			
Spanish peseta	2.535			
Austrian schilling	25.200			
Cyprus pounds	613,800			
Singapore dollar Hong Kong dollar	138.100			
Hong Kong dollar .	36.200			

Philippine peso	13.650 593.800 197.200 21.205
Pakistani rupees	15.745
Sri Lankan rupees	9.080
UAE dirham	74.585
Bahraini dinar	726.500
S. Yemeni dinar	798.000
N. Yemeni riyal	28.850
Saudi riyal	73.500
Oatari rival	75.310
Omani riyal	711.550
Gold	
10 tolas	496.950
Kilo 995	4233 050
KHO 993	. 4230.030
Kilo 999	4250.100
Kilo 9999	4253.950

International Financial Line Co. Kuwait Tel 2468456/9

US douars	273.750
Sterling	500.300
Swiss francs	207.000
Deutsche marks	167.950
French francs	049.600
Italian lira	0002.285
UAE dirhams	074.550
Pakistani rupees	015.710
Indian rupees	021.160
Saudi riyal	073.050
Lebanese pound	000.590
Japanese yen	002.165
Dutch guilder	149.200
Belgian francs	008.030
Bahraini dinar	727.000
Jordanian dinar	
Hoog Kong dollars	035.300
Spanisb pesetas	002.480
Bangladeshi taka	008.350
Thai baht	010.950
Sri Lankan rupees	
Philippine peso	013.300
Cyprus pounds	615.000
Singapore dollars	137.100
S. Yemeni dinar	798.150
Gold	
One kilo	4265.000
Ten tola bar	500.000

Philippine peso Ten tolas 999 kilo bar 5 grams 995 kilo bar 43.600 10 grams 20 grams 50 grams ... 215,000

Interest Rates

FOLLOWING are the average KD interest rates of local interbank transactions as reported hy participants to Central Bank of

KD inter	est reates	
Period	Bid	Offered
l month	2-13/16	3-3/8
3 months		
6 months.	5-3/16 · 5-7/16	·· 5-11/,16
l year .	5-7/16	5-15/16

i (*		(817	VAIH			****	BELGIUM INSURANCE	1.00	0.95
						*****	CAIRO AMMAN BANK		22.75
BANK SECTOR	P.CL5	LT	NIGH	LOW	VOL	TRADE	DAR AL SHAAB PRESS	0.31	0.31
-NATIONAL BANK		1.000	1.000	1.000	625000		DAR ALDAWA DV/INV. OARCO/INVEST/HOUS.	1.50	1.50
-GULF BANK	0.405	0.405	0.405	0.400	210000	7		0.45	0.44
-COMMERCIAL BK							DEVELOP/INV5T/FAS.	0.66	0.66
-AHLI BANK	0.375						FINANCE/CREDIT/COR	0.62	0.61
-B.K.M.E	0.280	0.275	0.275	0.275	30000	2	GEHERAL INSURANCE	1.80	1.98
-K.R.E.B.	0.445	0.450	0.450	0.450	10000	1	GENERAL INVESTMENT	1.55	1.60
-BURGAN BANK	0.290	0.285	0.285	0.285	40000	4	GENERAL MINNING.	1.65	1.55
-K.F.HOUSE	0.510	0.520	0.520	0.510	305000	19	HOLY LAND INS.	1.15	1.17
INVESTMENT SEC		0.520	0.520	0.510	303000	17	IND./HATCH JEHCO	0.68	0.68
-KWT INV. CO.	0.214						INDSTRL DEVLPT BNK	1.35	1.36
-K.F.T.C.I.C.	0.200						INDSTRL/COMM/AGR.	1.47	1.47
-K.I.I.C.	0.174	0.174	0.174	0.174	40000	1	INDUSTRIAL INVEST		
-CON.FACILITIES		0.415	0.415	0.400	100000	ė	INTERMED/PETRO/CH	1.10	1.10
-AHLTAN INV.	0.000			0.400	10000		INTERN.CON/INV	0.64	0.64
-I.F.A.	0.126		•				IRBIO ELECTRICITY	1.01	1.01
-INV. PEARL KUT		0.110	0.110	0.110	20000	1	ISLANIC INV. HOUSE	0.64	0.64
INSURANCE SECTO		0.110	0.110	0.110	2000	•	J.PRESS FOUNDATION	3.50	3.30
-KWT INSURANCE							JERUSALEM INS.	1.41	1.38
-CULF INSURANCE							JO TOBACCO/CIGARET		14.60
-AHLIA INS. CO.		0.580	0.580	0.580	5000	1	JOR CEMENT FACT.	1.04	1.04
-WARBA INS. CO.		0.500	0.560	0.360	300	'	JOR CERAMIC FACTOR		1-07
REAL EST SECTOR							JOR EAGLE INS.		25.05
-KWT R.EST. CO.		0.290	0.290	0.285	80000	6	JOR ELECTRIC POWER		1.54
-UNI R.EST. CO.		0.134	0.134	0.134	20000	í	JOR FINANCE NOUSE		1.10
-NAT R.EST. CO.		0.240	0.240	0.238	120000		JOR GLASS INDUSTRY	0.91	0.91
-SALHIAH R.E.	0.076	0.240	U.L.		12000		JOR HOTEL TOURISM		2.50
-KWT PROJECTS	0.094						JOR LNDUSTRY CHEM.	1.30	1.27
-KUT R.E.I.CON	0.000						JOR INS AND FIN.	1.07	1.08
INDUSTRY SECTOR							JOR LIME AND BRICK	0.15	0.14
-NAT IND. CO.	0.540	0.550	0.550	0.550	5000	1	JOR MANAG/CONSULT		2.55
-KWT M.P. IND.	0.280						JOR NATIONAL BANK JOR PAPER CARDERDG	2.55	
-KNT CEMENT CO.							JOR PHOSPHATE MINS	3.25 2.50	3.26 2.50
-REF. IND. CO.	0.385	0.395	0.395	0.390	80000	6	JOR PIPES MANUFACT		1.23
-N.A.H.T.CO.	0.000						JOR PRESS/PUBLISH.	2.11	2.11
-GULF CABLE	1.020	1.010	1.020	1.010	185000	10	JOR PRINTING/PACK		3.00
-K.PH.IND. CO.	0.188		- 0.190	0.190	120000	5	JOR ROCK WOOL IND.		0.62
-CONT.MARINE	0.280						JOR SECURIT. CORP	0.91	0.91
-K.SH.REP.CO	0.053						JOR TIMBER PROCES.	0.17	0.17
SERVICES SECTOR	1						JOR WOOD INDUSTRY	0.97	0.97
-CVERLAND TRANS	0.080	0.080	0.080	0.080	180000	3	JOR WORSTED MILL	4.66	4-70
-K.N.C. CO.	0.198						JOR. PETROLIUM REF	7.55	7.52
-KWT HOTELS CO.	0.168						JOR. FRENCH INS.	6.50	6.75
-P. WAREHOUSING	0.196	0.200	0.200	0.200	40000	2	JOR. INV. FIN. CORP.	1.80	1.80
-COM.HKT.CHPX.	0.019						JORDAN BREWERY	3.65	3.65
-MOBILE TELE.	0.390	0.390	0.390	0.390	610000	26	JORDAN DAIRY	1.05	1.05
-KNT COMPUTER	0.196						JORDAN GULF BANK	1.27	1.26
F000 PF0700							SCHOOL GOLF DUNK	1 . 61	. 20

	0.540		0.550		5000		JOR NATIO
	0.280						JOR PAPER
							JOK PHOSE
	0.385	0.395				6	JOR PIPES
	0.000						JUN PRESS
	1.020		1.020		185000		
	0.188		- 0.190				JOR ROCK I
	0.280						
	0.053						JOR TIMBER
							JOR WOOD I
i	0.080	0.080					JOR WORST!
	0.198						JOR. PETRO
	0.168						
	0.196			0.200			JOR_INV.F
	0.019						JORDAN BRE
	0.390	0.390	0.390	0.390	610000	26	JORDAN DAT
	0.196						JORDAN GUL
							JORDAN GUL
	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.250	20000	1	JOROAN INS
	0.142						JORDAN ISL
	0.248	0.248	0.248	0-246	320000	2	JORDAN KUN
	0.295	0.300	0.300	0.300	20000	2	JORDAN TAN
	0.150						
							MAS INDUST
	0.072	0.073	0.073	0.072	560000	8	MIDDLE EAS
	0.056	0.055	0.055				
	0.050						
		0.093	0.003	0.093	480000		NAT.FIN.IN
	0.041						NAT/CABEL/
	0.870			- -			NATIONAL A
							NATIONAL A
	0.095						
	STOCK EX						NATIONAL P
		PARALLEL					NATIONAL S
R	P.CL5	LT	. NIGN				NTNLSHIPPI
	0.098						ORIENT ORY
	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.041	5790260	7	-PETRA BAN
	0.000						DETDA ENTE

JOR MANAG/CONSULT		
JOR NATIONAL BANK	2.55	2.55
JOR PAPER CARDBRDG	3.25	3.26
JOR PHOSPHATE MINS	2.50	2.50
JOR PIPES MANUFACT	1.22	1.23
JOR PRESS/PUBLISH.	2.11	2.11
JOR PRINTING/PACK-	3.00	3.00
JOR ROCK WOOL IND.	0.63	0.62
JOR SECURIT. CORP	0.91	0.91
JOR TIMBER PROCES.	0.17	0.17
JOR WOOD INDUSTRY	0.97	0.97
JOR WORSTED MILL	4.66	4-70
JOR. PETROLIUM REF	7.55	7.52
JOR FRENCH INS.	6.50	6.75
JOR_INV.FIN.CORP. JORDAN BREWERY	1.80 3.65	1.80
JORDAN DAIRY	1.05	3.65
		1.05
JORDAN GULF BANK	1.27 1.01	1.26
JORDAN GULF INS.		1.01
JOROAN INSURANCE JORDAN ISLAMIC BNK	13.90 1.90	13.50
JORDAN KUWAIT BANK	1.68	1.68
JORDAN TANNING	2.16	2.20
LIVESTOCK/POULTRY	0.70	0.71
MAS INDUSTRIES	0.69	0.73
MIDDLE EAST HOTEL	0.60	0.40
MIDDLE EAST INS.	60.00	
MINERALS RESEARCH	0.65	0.60
NAT.FIN.INVEST CO	1.64	1.70
NAT/CABEL/WIRE/MF	0.93	0.92
NATIONAL AHLIA INS	1.35	1.35
NATIONAL INDUSTRY	0.51	0.50
NATIONAL PORTFOLIO	0.73	0.73
NATIONAL STEEL	2.81	2.80
NTHISHIPPING LINE	0.85	0.85
ORIENT ORY BATTARY		
	0.25	0.28
	2.09	2.12
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PETRA JOR.INS.	0.50	0.50
PHILADELPHIA INS.	0.71	0.70
RAFIA INDUSTRIAL	0.80	0.80
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1.70 1.70

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(AT6-40112-6) SALMIYA, behind 5th Ring Road petrol station. One room with carpat and AC for one Indian bachelor/working lady to share with an Indian family. Rent KD40. Tele. 5624725, 8.30 am - 5.30 pm. (AT1-40135-3)

FARWANIYA, near clinic, Cooperative Society. Accommodation available with electricity and water, For a couple/two working ladies to share with an Indian family. Rent KD60. Tele. George 4810122, 4810132, 3-6 pm, 7 am -

(AT3-40173-3)



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 Offices noition with 2-3-4

Bedrooms with Dining room, Seloon Telephone, Garden, Car parking space, Servant's quarters with

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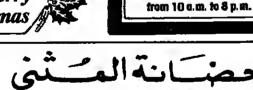
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(AT3-40154-3)

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SHAMIYA. House 42, Opp German Embassy, Al Marnoun Street, Area 3, near Jamaiya. 2 rooms with separate kitchen and phone facilities for families or working girls. Tele. Arif 4814087.

(AT3-40163-3) KUWAIT city, Murgab. Accommodation for a small family or working ladies. Tele. 2413457, (AT3-Y-TM-3)

SALMIYA, behind Technics showroom. Room for a couple/ two girls/two bachelors to share with an Indian family. Rent KD50. Tele. 4833882, 7 am-3 pm, 5746754, 4-8 pm.

(AT3-40162-3)

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(AT3-40161-3)

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flats for sale at Lucknow, a fantastic market location in India. Going very cheap by payment in instalments in

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Amar Jeet Singh, Kuwait
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5638398 --- after 8 p.m.

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Villas & 1/2 villas in

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4840466, 8.30 am - 12.30 pm.

(AT1-40107-3)

(AT1-40131-3)

(AT3-40167-1)

(AT3-40159-3)

(AT3-40151-1)

Miscellaneous

FOR SALE

5 BEDROOM apartment in Mishrif, drapes, carpet, bedroom sets and refrigerator for sale. Owner leaving in a week. Tele. 5382249. (AT1-40138-3)

TOYOTA Cressida 1980, insured 1 year, KD 490. Dual deck. amplifier, speakers, tuner, KD 95. AC, standfan, vacuum cleaner, typewriter, KD 110. Tele. Mascarenhas 4714099, 2-9pm. (AT1-40133-3)

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SPACIOUS one bedroom, dining/drawing room and store room from 1st February 88 with tel. Rent KD 130 incl. water. Call 4719517 mornings, 5629070 after

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miya. Tele. Rohini 5617121 9am -

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LOST

2401153, after 11 am. (AT3-40164-1)

(AT3-40157-3)

(AT1-40140-3)

PRE-SCHOOL, age 3 and above, tuition in Hindi available, by an experienced teacher. Tele.

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PRE-SCHOOL upto primary in all subjects and Hindi upto X, given by a teacher with 13 years experience. Contact Mrs. Verma, 3903648, 10 am - 4 pm. (AT3-40160-1)

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REQUIRED for two kids from Mishrif to Carmel School, Salwa, at 7.30am, return at 1.30pm. Tele. 2459034, 2459035, 8.30am -12.30pm, 5 - 7pm.

REQUIRED urgently for a lady from Jabriya to Sabhan at 8.30 am, return at 3pm. Tele. 4741495, 5334631, after 3pm.

(AT3-40155-3)

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DOG, one Shar-Pei, sandy brown

above. Tele. 3263007, 8am --(AT1-40143-3)

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MAID required, Filipino, for a small family, to live-in. Must speak English and have a transferable visa. Tele. Nader, 2407929, 4.30 $-6.30 \, \mathrm{pm}$

(AT2-N-Tm-3) MAID required urgently for a small Mangalorean family to livein, in Salmiya. Salary excellent. Tele. Leslie 2438011-ext 230, 5743443.

(AT3-40170-3)

REQUIRED

tailors Must have previous experience

Male and female

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Tel. 5745848 for appointments.

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SECRETARY, Indian male, with 6 vears experience in Kuwaitasain secretary in construction projects and also in typing, telex, word processing, seeks suitable posttion. Tele. 4739359. (AT1-40113-3)

MAID. Goan, English-speaking cheerful, hard-working and of good appearanca, seeks partime job. Tele. 4840760, evenings (AT1-40128-3)

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BRs. 3-1/2 BA home, with

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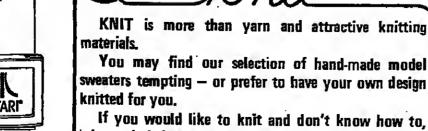
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میں نے جس شاخ کو بچولوں سے سجایا عارف میرے سے میں ای شاخ کا کاٹا اترا (عارفءبدالتين)

المجتمع المستحدث

🔾 ۱۸۳۲ میں مسری فرجوں نے ترکیا کی قىدول كوسكونهد كى لرائى يس عكست دى-1 1917 - O سلاما تكاكو فوجي بعناوت شن مثاويا كميا 🔾 ۱۹۳۲ء میں پرطانیہ کی فوج کے وومري جنك عظيم ميس بن غازي يرووباره قبضه

🔾 ۱۹۵۳ء میں ایران کے سابق وزمر اعظم تحد مصدق كوشاه ميخطاف بعنادت کی قیادت کرنے برتین سال قید کی سزاہوئی 🔾 ۱۹۲۰ء میں سعودی عرب کے وزمرِ اعظم قيصل نے استعفٰی ديديا ادر شاہ سعوو نے عمال حکومت سنبھال کیا

ن میں ۱۹۷۲ء میں لوئیس و شکنسسی پسلا محض تھا جس کے ول کا آپریش ہوا ملین آ پریشن کے ۱۸ون بعد کیپ ٹاؤکن جنولی افرایقہ من فيت بوكيا

🔾 ا ١٩٤٤ من كرث دالذبائم " آسريا کے سفارت کار کو اقوام متحدہ کے سیکرٹری جزل کے عمدے کے لئے جن لیا حمیا ن سے ۱۹۷۵ء میں دیانا میں اوپیک کے اجلاس کے موقع بروہشت بہندوں نے حملہ كرك 11 مندوبوں كے علاوہ كئي ليك افراد كو ىرغمال بتاليا درود گارد قُلْ كرويتے محتے۔

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> سونا وس توك ١٩٥٠ ٢٩٦ رغاوروكرام

٠٠ _ افتاحی اعلان ا۰ ـ ٤ تلاوت قر آن كريم ١٠ ٤ بمترين قبل ١١ - ٤ بردكرام كا خااصہ کا۔ ے گانے ۲۰ - ۱ اخبارول کے تراشے ١٠٠ ٤ اسلام اور دور حاضر ١٠٠ ٨ خرس ۱۵ م آن کا تحاب ۲۰ ۸ گانے ۸-۳۵ علی سیکھنے ۲۰-۸ عادے

مهمان • • په احتمام

نجمدصادت

یزے کے مربطے سے گزدنا کھ ایماس نسی۔ اس کے أييفت وراعاكم بالخموص بيسرى ونيابولنا كيول كاقفس وكهاني وي باورجس حقيقت كوجان كرول يضف لكنا بوديد ب كرين نوع انسان جو محبت و شفقت كالميح ادر تخلیق و انساط کے لوصاف سے مرشار ہے ۔ دو مرت انسانول كملئ اذيت رساني كانواع واقعام كريق سوی مکتا ہےاور وہ بھی محض اس کے کہ اس کی مرضی د ارادے کو ختم کرے است دو سرول کی سم منی سے جینے پر مجود کیا جائے۔ افراقہ کے ملک بنین عل " عل کی اذعد "اس كى واحد مثال شير اجس عن اس فض كويد اذیت پنجانا مقعود ہو اس بیل میں ڈال کر 'جس کے اندر الوف وعد شيشرى كرجيان ادر بقربوت بي بيل كوعما دیاجا آب ایک دومری مثال بر کیافاسو (افریقه) کی ب

المنسى المؤنشنال كه ريورث، تسرح ك نياه والاكبولكا قفس كولائك ويتحك

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ترور كر ركت سازيت وى جاتى ب- زمايد على جال قديول كو تمنول محفظ تعودي تلے جاكراس مالت قديون كاسرانى ع بحرب بوت تعلون من زادوا جاآ من بضنير مجود كياجالاب- كينياص قدول كوميد طودي ب جس عدو بوش وحواس كويفية بيسانول كمك يانى سعة عرى بولى كو تحريون على بالادقات ليك ليك بغت تك ركهاجا البايان فوراك عروم ركف كمانا وهادا بیائمی جاتا ہے موزمیق عل فرجول فلک كسان عورت مطوات كمحمل كمالخات جاتيل س كيوك وى وى كرباك كرويا نميداش أيك تيره مالد مس كوتحقيقات كرفوالول فيسيد طورير أكسير بحوان والا ایجرای اوت رسانی کی ایک اور مثال ب جس میں شکار کو آسان موت ارفے سے کریز کیا جا آ ہےاور وتفول وتفول عيتم كو كوليل كانتائه بناكر فتم كياجا آب اورب سلسل مجنعيون كوكولى كافتان عافي تردع ہو کر جسم کے بالائی حصد کی طرف جانا ہے۔ بتونی افراقت من وال سال الركييل كو يكل ك جمكول س افيات وي بالىب يوكفاس تن صورى باعد ف كالريد يى رائج بجس من بالديجي لے جاكر اس مخل سے بالد وسيئة جات بين كد سالس عن ركاوت مواور نتيجاً موت

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مين ان كى جائبسے سال او كم موقع ير يم حورى كويك

ین کاکوئی ذکر خس کیا کیا۔ تونی جسوری محاذے ایک

مان عی کما کیاہے کہ کاذے مسلح اداکین اظہائن کے

عوام کے ماجد فیرسگانی کے اعماد کے طور پر کرمس کے

روزای بندوقل کو خاموش رمحین کے جگ بنزی کے

اعلال کے ساجمہ ی دونوں فریقوں کی طرف سے متنبہ کیا گیا

ہے کہ دومرے فرق کی جانب سے کسی مطلحی صورت میں

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عمواً ٢٥ ومميركو يتك ينود كلف كي بنده ٢٠ ومميركو كميونست

پارٹی کے قیام کی ساقل سے موقع پر محرود معلے کیا کرتے

ين- دوسرى بالب جنوني ظيائن على آن مركاري فيهل

کی جانب سے طیاروں کے ذریعے استمارات کرائے سے

جن شي ياغيول سے كماكياب كرده بتعياد وال وي حيزني

جنائر شربیاغیدل اور مرکاری فرول کے در میان تین روز

الال جارى بجس كيتجيش اب كسيس الى ادر

تین فوق بلاک موسی میں۔ ان جرائر عرب اس سے زائد

باغی موجود میں جن کا تعلق مسلمان باخیول سے بتایا ماآ

ہے۔ ان باغیول برحملول سی بری فوق کے علاوہ فضائیا اور

رائتر خررسال المجنس فيتاياب كدقليان كوسطى

ملاق میں آن مرکاری فرول اور کمونسٹ اغیول کے

ورسیان شدید ازائی مس ایک فوتی اور طیشیادے کے تمن

ارا كين بلاك بو كف ايجنى فيها ياكه يالزاني اس وقت

جوئی جب بافیول نے مرکاری عشتی دستوں پراجاتک تمل

بقيه. موويت سائنسال لايته

موسنة لاينة مو <u>كنه ت</u>ع لورجندروز يعد امريك من دوياره منظر

نام ہے آئے تھے ہولیں نے بتایا کہ سوعت

سا نسسدان بالي التكرينور ٣ وممير كوجوارت منج تق

پولیس کے مطابق تی دفی کے جوالی اؤے کے حکام کو بھی

بابی الگریند کی تمشدگی کے سلسلے میں بوری طرح یو کتا کر

اس بس مع مسافروں کے بس سے نکل کر تھا گ جائے کے

بعداے آگ لگاوی۔ مظاہرین فے مقبوضہ مشربی كتارے

کے مختلف علاقیں میں ہمی امرائلی محدوں پر بھراد کیااور

عاز جلا كر مركول ير د كاويس كماري كرويس- - مظاهرين

ك يقراؤ س الدهيشد كمب ك زويك ايك مورت

زخى بوسى امرائلي وزيراعظم احاق شاير فردر وقائ

کے اختیارات استعال کرتے ہوئے الکیل میں اسلای

بینور ی کودوروز کے لئے بند کرنے کا تھم ویا ہے۔ یہ عظم

اس بیتد اس می طلباء کے مظاہروں کے بعد جاری کیا گیا

ہے۔ القدس میں آج يموديوں كے محطر بيت وغان مي

أيك كادير بمت تمله كركاس كاركو تقسان بهنيايا كيا-

اسکے علاوہ القدس میں تمام عرب و کا تداروں نے گزشتہ

روز كواقعات يراحجاج كرتيبوك آج إلى وكانس بدر

ر تھیں اور اسکولوں کے طلباء بھی احتیان کی غرض سے

کلام دیش تعمی گئے۔ پولیس کا کمتا ہے کہ القدس میں

ترین ترفین کی زورت کے لئے جاراً فا فلم اللہ ا

روانه برگا۔ زیاد تر مکل کڑائی مائیں گی۔ دوئمرا کافا

م مع م كود مان موكا . عالم وين مي ما عوم كا .

مانی غلام باری میالمپیدؤن ۹۱ - ۲۵ م

يزاك درا مورك عي مرورت ب

فادم تجاع مك مدير مهدبهم واب

بتيه مفبوسه علاق

بحرية مجمي حصد كم رحل ب-

كك ايك چوت ہے كرے من دكما مياجال كيون كمودول كا افراط بقى اوربستريا فسل خاندنام ك كوتى چزشيى تقى اور مرف اس قدر جكه تقى كه دد بارى بارى فرش يرسو عيس- جلي عن جلاد طني عدايسي يردوان سال لوكون كو عِماً كيا ادر انتانَى آتشكير كلول عن زوكر آل لكادى محى ليك طريقة طوع كے بينے والے افتى دعم والا ب بس من شكار كوليك تحميات التاليكاد ياجاما ب (ب طريقة ها ثيتي على محى استعال موآب) روايات كو علا طور پر استعال کرنا یا کبروز ، کے طور مرکو پائی کے زیر تمہ ر کھنایمی اذعت رسائی کے دوسرے ذیر عمل طریقہ ہیں۔

بقيه مجوبي كوريا عكران يامل كي كاس تجوية كومسرو كرع بوسة مدكيات کہ وہ نوشخب صدر روہ گائی وہ کو معزول کرکے رہے گی۔ كاميلي حاصل كىب تحمران بارنى كالمرف سنعاس الزا كى ترديد كى مايكى ب- الدنين كان ودنول ليذرول ف عنب مدرده آن وركا جانب تجموري اصلاحات اور قرى مصاحت كے بارے على جلدے جلد طا قات كى تجريز می مسترد کر دی ہے۔ ایوزیش نے صدارتی انتظامت کو كالعدم قراد دية كامطالبه كرت بوية اسعرم كااظمار كياب كروه أكده فروري عدده ماكي ودكوانقال اقتدار ك مرط كونا كام عادر كى - كم يونك مام اور كم وات جكسيرة رائع اللف اورايوزيش ك كاركول كى المرفس س دجدے شدید کت جینی کی جاری ہے کدو حکمران یامنی ے امیدوار کے خلاف ابوزیشن کے کی ایک امیدوار ر متنق موت من ناكام رب بن اوركى بلت رود مالى وركى كامياني كاباعث في ب- معادل الخلات شرود ماني ود

بقيه مجارت - اليمي ري الكير. ایمز هم کے مواحل شی ہیں۔

لرهاني كاكام كرف والع تحرد كاركاد مرون

اور ملل کے جماوں کے بعداؤ بت رسائی کے ایک اور مرحلہ

كو ٢٤٠ لا كودرث في تقييم كم وعد مام اور كم واسة جكسفة عوى خود يؤك كروز مور لا كاووت ماصل ك

ماصل كرنے كو كماكياہ كرافودده يورينيم جوايام بم على استعال بوفي واح مواوش سيء فلط طور يراستعال میں کیابائے کا۔ بھارت نبقل اسکے ۲۵ ۱۹ میں آیک مِاسی ایٹی وحاکہ کیا تھا آہم اسکی جانب سے ایٹی بتعيارول كي عدم يعياة كي مجموت ير وستلط تعيل ك مع جس کے تحت ارشی با توں کے بین الاقوای معاعد کی اجازت ديري جاتى ب- اخبار تبتايا كريحارت موديت وتنن سے ١٣٠٠ميكاوات كے تمن رى ايكثر خريد كالور جه مزیدی ایمرون کمارے میدوس کی فیمل کرے گا۔ اخبارے ان می ایکٹرول کی قیمت یا فراہی کی کوئی آریخ کے بارے می کوئی تفسیل مسی بتائی۔ بعارت می اس وقت چدری ایمتر کام کردے بیں جبکہ آ تھ حریدری

افغانستان

مسوخ ندكرف كالمعلم كياب مين الهول ف كماب ك اس مال بي تقريبات يم كل دين كي-

ابدنيش كان دونون اميدوارون فالزام لكاياب ك روه آل ورسفا حابات على ملك كروها عليل كاوج

كى فردرت ب خوشخرى سى كرنخواه معى المح دى جائے گى اور بونس مجى ديا جائے گا۔

الحرية ورس ايك طالب كودوروز كلدو وكوب كع جائ كزشته روز شديد ترين بنكاسول عن تين يوليس اخر اور ٣٣ مظامرين وحي بوئي جن عن زياده تعداد الركول كي ب- بيدالم كيم الياس فيكاف كرمس كي تقريات

طك ١٩٠٨ تاث أوت دب-

سے تشرکیا گیلہ جس میں انہوں نے علی ویژن کے دیور ڑ كومتا يأكديه تملد ملاقيس لزائي كراس تعفي كالأش س اکام دینے کے بود شروع کیا کیا ہے۔ مورت دبورز ے تایا کہ خوست میں ایک مقامی قبیلے مدرون کے مسلح گروپ ایک وسے سے اس علاقے کو ظف کے موکز سے نقطع کے ہوئے ہں اور تقریباً نو سال ہے اس ضلع کی آبادی بقل ان کے مجابرین کی طرف سے مر نمال بنا کر ر کمی تی ہے۔ جزل شاہ نواز نے اپنے انٹرویو میں کما کہ جددان قیلے نے امن تجاویز پاکتان اور مغرفی مکول کے

مران ونف فر 5386259

گویانی ایک قین کوفشات کھلتے یہ مجدد کرنے کے علاوہ یا نج مند لمی سلائے۔ بیٹا کیالور جراس کے ٹازک " برانا" على بن مال ال كم عرك مرياً ياس بحل كو ان کی اوس کے ساتھ لیک کمرے ش تھونس ویا کیااور اعدا کے کرد آر باعد کريال وال محيوا كيا تارا كوي من تديول كوسوف دين اور غير اتساني برادك تقريامانه آدمين كوميد طور يرايك بيضت واكدمت شكايات ين - بيا كوسفش كى كوچار دفول تك درخت ے باندد رکنے کی خالی بھی بیں مرزام عل دیمائی عورين اور يون كو كوليل في وحمازت باك يح يان کاداند می ب- و بنزو بلای آیک فض کواس کے ائل فلند ك مائ بيددى سى بيا كيا اور بود عراس

اندروني زخم لكاف والى ضريات يستياني محتس - كيوجياس زنده وقن كروية كى كمانى بعى موجود بيد بلغاريد ش یاؤل کے کمونل پر زیروست پٹائی بھی اس واستان کا حصہ ب- سوئٹزولینڈ چے کمک عل محاکم ہوئے قیر كميول كوان كي خشاك خلاف وايس لاكر بولناك انجام ے دوجار کرنے کے واقعات ہی ہی۔ ثالی اڑلینڈ کی جلیں عمد مودقال کومرال کرے التی لینے کی برسلوک مجىدوا بـ اى طرح كادرمى بست عريهم

دباذی وجہ سے مسترو کروی بیں اس لئے خوست کی تاکہ بندی اب فق ذرائع سے عم کرائی جائے گی۔ مدعت ربورٹر یا افغان جزل نے اس جلے عل سودے فودوں کی مركمت كاكونى وكر فعي كيا اورند بن فيلى ويرثن يرو كمائى جلنے والی ظم عی مودیت فردول کے کمی دستے کو حلے علی شرك وكما ياكيا- منولي الدازول كم مطابق الخانستان على موت وخن کے ایک لاکہ جدہ بڑار کے لگ بھگ فیق

ے گزارا کیاجی میں اس کا مرایک ایسے تحمید ہوش میں

ديد إلياجس ش جلن ميدا كرف والحاشياء لكان كم تحمل-

آؤث مونے والے جوتے كملازى تے جب اسكور الحى المتعرب يحاهاجنين عبدالقاد فليكر آذت كيا- ذيرة كال كواينا يداوز ينات على مسمن كار انول في اقبال قاسم كوچمائي لكايا كرسهر حيدا لقادر كم إتحول آدث ہوئے۔ فیشربرادر کی وکٹ بھی عدالقاور کے حسيش الى جنول في الكيك عادن منا ياتفا واحدجم كر كيل والع برطائول كماائل كرايم كوج تع واعدر كميل دي ين الح مافق كازى جان ايمبرى كاداتى اسکور ایس الکیند کی یانجی وکث ۱۱۹ کری۔ مبدا لقاور في تمن اور سليم جعفرف ووركش مامل لیں۔ کل تھیل کا آخری دن ہے۔ پاکستان کے عامر

بقير رسعودي ولي عب ركادوره ومثل كرور بريغ تعدمظات رواكل كموقد رائے مان می انہوں نے کما کدا تادور ومفی محصل او عمان عرب على عرب مرواه كافرنس ك موقعه يرسلفان قادمى بن معيد اور صدر حافظ الاسدك ورميان ملاقات كي بعدروان جراحا- دوسرى طرف شائى خروسان ايجنى فيتايا كرسعودى ولى عمد كادمش ائر ورت ويني يرنائب صدد عبدالحلیم قدام نے خرمقدم کیااور دولول خام کے در میان قدی طور پر بلت چیت شروع بوگی- شزاده عبدالله بغدادے يمال بنے جمال انمول نے بقت كروز عرال کے صدر صدام حسین سے بات چے۔ کی تھی۔ بغداد ریرہے کے نشرید کے مطابق شنرادہ عبداللہ نے عراقی واوا لكومت من بونے والى افي بلت جيت كو حتجه خيزاور کا سیاب قرار ویا۔ بغداد على عرب سفارت كارول نے خیال فاہر کیاہے کہ اس دررو کا تعمد شام اور مرال کے در ميان تعلقات كوفردخ دين كي زير عمل كوششون كو تيز كراب اردن اورسودي عربين امر باختافات کے خاتمہ اور عرب صفول کو تتحد کرنے کی کوششوں عل بیں بی بیں۔ فنزاد، عبداللہ آئ شام مے شام کے معد مانقالاسر عجى الاقات كرقوا فيق سودى دل

مری تنکا تنظيم لبريش المنكرزى جانب اس مجموت كومسرو كرتة بوئ حريد موانات كامطالد كيا كياب مدد وروصف اس مجود اع كالف سمال الماليا ماي الدال كو بحی کیلنے کا عد کیا۔ انہوں نے کما کے معارتی فوج کو تال اور مشرق عي كامياني حاصل موكى اورجم جنوب على كامياني

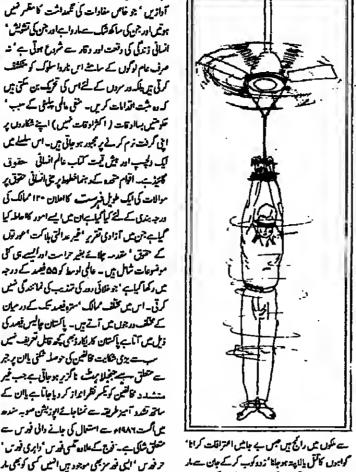
Tel: 2414988

عمد علاقہ کے ممالک کادورہ کے سلسلہ علی اس کے بعد

ارولتا اورمعربهی جاس کے۔

جمنده باكتاني اسپرسشفروه ۱۵ ۰۰ C بنام محرطات ورتحرطف يرون ١٩٨٦ ١١٠٥ و٢ ١ ٢ ١١٠ ٢٠ يراطا عادي مامل كري كم سنالي انتابند ومرى انكاك جولي (r-7-149-Y) Releasing Today الم المراض عن وميكا ing: Javed Khan,

A PURE PLEASE Diplica, Mazhar Khan Smashing Vinod Khanna BAIRAQ ELECTRIC CO Video and Audio Near Mubarakra Restaurant,



كوابول كالل الهيد بوجاة " دوكوب كرك جان عار ويا منى تشدد محدر آركى عن قيد تعالى " آمحول يريي بانده كر فربيت كرنا ود كل كي بينتك ومنا "افحا" بجراز حط م کان باجسم کے دوسرے احضا کاٹ ویتا ' ٹائٹی کر قاری ' لوكون كو فائب كر وياجانا " كمائے كو يكه ند دينا علان كى مولتي بمبد بهنيانا اعانت آميز سلوك مقدم جاائي مزااءرفير أتخ ياتاني وفيره

به خس كه جن ممالك كاس ديدث مين دكرسين ده از محناوني باول سے مرابی- در حقیقت ایے ممالک کم ی مر نعے جال اسالی حقق کی خلاف ورزی کے مر تمب بوتے ہوں۔ یہ بات می تجب فیزنس کداس طروع کے زياده واقتلت ان مكول عن بوسة ين جمال في داح قائم یں۔ لوگ اکٹر سوچے ہوں کے کہ ایسنسٹی الترجيل يانساني حقق كي ويكر بميسول كاحجاج كالكمه ى كىلىب اس كى مرتكب حكومتول كے كان ير يولى عى نسي ريقتيان جواباوى تديد ندمت اور الزام ديراع جات یں کہ یہ اعددنی امور عی بیرانی داخلت کے حرادث

عران مان

مدمل ع عران فاذا كالركون كالمستقامد كافتد

اکٹاکر نے میں ماہ کرسے میں اور اپنے بائے میریے

كممن كالمسدار ومخذ كرك ودنست كريسيس اكمر

العافير في كي بيكانه ولين مستنس سي أكير

ملك كمين كم مما و مع مي و محفظ كريت ميد

بند. ايران كالمسلميسيا

رات کی ازائی می ایران کے بعث نے فق ارے محے جکہ

متعدد فوجين كوتيدى ياليا كياب الراني فررسال الجنى

ياريدو تران كى جانب = افي آن كى خرول على كى

طول دیے علی کوشال ہے۔ صدرارشاد کادعول ہے کہ

اوزیش غیر کی طاقتل کے باتھوں عمد محیل رہی ہے دو

ملك كى خود محدر ي مير .. انسول في الى فير مكى

بتيد . اسمائيل كادر وانول كي دوت

مرب علاتیں میں اس اعلی مائے علاقے مطالق سے اس کے بعد

كى صورت عال كاجائزه فيدي ب- اتمول فاعلان

كياكه اسرائل تسلاك خلاف تيره روزه بخاوت يس بلاك

ہونے الے قلطینوں کے سوگ ش ج کی دوہر مرکاری

دفاتراور فی مرکاری کلرداری ادارے لیک من کام بند و تھی گے۔ انہوں نے کماکر با اقدام امراکل تسلا کے

قلاف مسطينيول كى بيروات مدد جدكى حمايت كى عكاى

كالتيد انهل فكاكه كابيد شدك ما تقالبن

يس حكام كى سفاكلنداور فيرانسانى كاردوائيول كى قدمت

كرتى بيدوائل حقق كى كلى خلاف ورزى ب كايند

ت اسلای کافرنس معلم کے چرین کے طور پر اعلیٰ

ححرت امير كي ايل كي ايميت ير زور دياك تمام اسلاي

مالك كرجمات طين وام كمائز حق كا عالى ك

جدد مدى حايت كملة مكذمور الدام كري - كابيد

نے کویت کے اس مغبوط موتف کا عان کیا کہ جب تک

اران مط كارت من محد مس الألا

بقير بنگله و کسيشس

طاقی کام فسی لیا

بقير.

لوكول كاستنا توس إدراقس عدكمنا يرآبك وداوگ ویشتراس کی اطبیت اور تعلیم مکع بین اس کے قلاف كمرت مونائس جاجيد فماكده مكومت كابركزيد مطلب فیں کہ تمائدے لا عدود اختیارات کے مال بول بجل كلاوكل كى مون ت تعلق بيد لما كدي نصومي كافرض ب كدان كي ضرورتون كاخيال رسحواد اسيخ مريم مرسه ندوية جأي بي بحى ان كى آزاديول كا يامرع فاست فيعراق كادفره معمل كربا المفاد . ٢ دممروكو التحيمة دادك فلسطين كم ريا

ے۔ لین احتاج کر ایمی بمت ضروری بلکداد تی ہے۔ وہ

سب يدى شكايت كالغين كى حوصله على ياان يرجر

وينة كا لأسنس مامل بكران كانتات بخدالول كوخود

سال بدب كه مكوشي اود ليدر است امريان كول

ين؟ - كيالوكول كاضاف اور مترضات ول جيتنا

رُياده آسكن فيم ادريه بينية كم قيت وكم فري بمي

ب كوكداس كم الخ مواحمت كو كيلندى خاطراتى زياده

يوليس ادرفتي قهت ريخفي بمي خرودت مد جوكي كين ظاهر

بك التدارك فوابل لوكول كواس كى تربيت نسي دي

ورمراسوال يب كراس كاحل كياب؟ آثريه

وقاع كسلتاى فوريدواب دسية كاحق عاصل تسي

علاقے عم مركرم على إلى امن مجموتے يروستظا مونے كے بدے كومت ك تقرياتك موماييل اور سامت والول كوبلاك كريج ين- ورين الناء كولبواور مشرقى يمرح فاستأكا لبدلوس كامعلع منزل كومعانه موكث رجبال طلع بن كالواعى كيتهولك إدريل في ماب ك قيام كے دوران انبول نے معدد معرام حسین سے بات سے پت کے كرس كے موقع ير بمارتى فتول اور آبل بافيوں كے عواقى وادافكومت مي قيام كم ووال جاب يام عوادات في تعلي ورمیان وس دونک بیک بندی مکن بوشتی ہے۔ انہوں الم كماكه بم اس جل بندى كميك وحش كرديي يو آخده مثل ع تروع بوعق بكولري يعدقوالي ميان تر شان في جگ بندى كامكان ير كوئى بعرو كرسف

بنیادی حرکات عمل سے ہے ، مشرق وسلی عمد اس اور استکام کا قیام مکن ضمی ہو مکل کیل ازیں کونت کا بیتہ سفاعلى معرستدى حدودثر المقم فخ سعدالعبداندالسالم

كمحلى غاطركما والمكاملات كمصطف تتحك فسطينيان كاستدحل نس بوجا أجوعا وسي عادله

العياجى زمر مدازت اسيغ بغنة دارا جلاس على بجيل مفتخ تمييا كے صدر وادواجوارا كے دورہ كون اور اس ودران الخل معنزت امير سے ان كى افرو عرب تعلقات يربات چيت ے آگای عاصل کی۔ نائب وذیر اعظم و وزیر فارجہ شخ مياح الاجرالجارة كاجذك ان موضوعات وامورت سّن بي و تلي عرب تعاون كونسل كودارتي اجلاس عي زر بحث آنے والے میں جو کل دیاش عل کونسل کی آخوی مردای کافرلس کی تاریدل کے همن عل شروع جور إب- كايند فرر دفاح يخمالم العباح كى ديودث محى تي جوممر كماتب وزير اعظم دودير وقاع فيلذ مارشل حيراليم او قواله كے حاليہ دورہ كونت كے تائج كے بارے میں حق ۔

(۲۰رد ممراه ۱۹ جوری)

الفالے علی مدد ویں کے بھلے کے

(۲۰۱ر چوری تا ۱۸ ار بردری)

آپ قدرے نروس اور ب وائن دیں سکے وقع

رمح کدورس آب کے عم کے عظم ایول کے ور

جیرا آپ کس کے دیای کریں کے نلا دائ اند

آسفوائي بربات كوميان كرسف كاروبه اهميادنه كرير

ای توجه اد هراد همرنه بینتخند س تربلیوں کی جانب زیادہ

ميلان رے گا۔ دومرول كاحرام كريں۔

10 861

(ナノリハトでひノレノヤー)

لوکی سے زیادہ جدردی کا ظمار کریں جو آہے کم

خِشْ تسمت البت ہوئے ہیں۔ زہرہ کے اثرات آپ کو

ایک زاتی مطلے سے خف ش مددویں کے فرسگال کا

كرنے كار قبان رے كا

كريز كرينا ي في امورير زياده توجدي-

جاء كاڑات آپ كالك اشے موقعے ہے قائمه

بدنظر عبواودان يستحدونها آصفعلى زرعادتك وعوت استقاله يجمون يرايان ووتغادي وملتى يرترام كالدر الكرات الماني المان س

٢ را دسسراد باؤن تلے اکر پالک ، جَنْ دِيل رَّينُ ٢٠٠ يَم رِدوا مُرْ إِنَا ثَلَ وَلِي مُصَالِكَ أَوْثِيمِ إِنَّ محددواذسه يرميخته كاشب مرسيق كمراكد بردهرام محربس بيكولي ونعس كهازكم دوافراد تدكون تصدوند سعمل ك إحد ولك مركم ولي زنيون كاتعاده وم يان كامان آ دُيُرُوم ي ول برادا فراد كم يفض كم فاكتس سيد.

كماس كم ايك وي محدوا طيار ب فيسلى ما وفاك لينديم ة تعيزاريا رسوتس يل كويداز وقعت كي بغركن كراه بليات كودميا رفضاك مي اينومن جدائماني - اس مطاركا مقعدداك اشرودس كاستعداد كاالميشان كمينا تعاكرمه فدى مودين كمعترث ين كلم بنياستى ب يداد اسر كلف بدر انسان كل جدة

46 43

الرن ورى

(١٩رايريل تا ١٩رمتي) آج آپ وہ کام انجام دے سکیں گے تھے آپ كانى عرصے سے كرتے كولان بي آب كو حالات تراب بونے کے بادیود برسکون مہتاج اسیات کا خال رميس كر آب كے سائلي كو آب سے كوئي شايت بدانه بوقدر ان زياده فراخدال المكس

برج بوزا 🗐 🐑

(۲۰۰رمئ تا ۲۰۰۰ بون) موجودہ طالات میں کیا کرنا ہاس کیارے سى آب كو بمترخيال موقع كافي كمركو تعكاف س قاص طور پر گریز کریں۔ کمی عمل کےبادے می بنسلے ے پہلے احتیاط سے فور کر لیں اور فیصل کرنے کے بدو حوارل مراس

يريح مرطان (11,807117,848)

ستاروں كے اثرات ملے بطرويں مح ليكن آب لك د شواد منظ من منع عن كاميل دين عد الك التص مثورے و عل كرنے سے كرين اكريں۔ كم

آپ آن تندے زیادہ نروس اور بے محصن رہیں محدب آب مزک ر بول تو خاص طور بر مخلط رين فواد آپ كار جلارت بول يا ييل چل رب بول - قبت كاستعال معادات كو عل كرف كى

(81,6,600) 191,163 مبائقہ آرائی سے مریز کریں اور اینے ذہن میں

بوليس زيادرسنس- يرخلوص ديس-

(۲۲ر جولائی تا ۲۱ راگست)

آب کو کام کی دفار ش آوازن دکھنا جاستان



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برطانوى ففاتمسب كيطبايري

ىنىد - 1 دىمىرداپ بىيدانى داكى ئىرددىن نے كىدے

فاكي لنتوليم المركونغس

URDU

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(۲۲راکست"، ۲۱رمستمیر) آن آب كامود بمتررب كالكن آب كو پر بمي منبط نفس كامظامره كريا جائية - محى مقرره ما قات ير افيرے د وينجي - اني محت كامعول عد يادد خيال رنميس- ائتدال كاروبياياتي

رج مران (۲۲رستميرتا ۲۴ر اكتوبر)

ا بى توجه كواد حراد حر بعظته كى اجاز ستد وس- ان لوكول سن بوشياروين جو آب كود حوكه دينا جاسي بين تابم به مرودی نمی که آب برچنر کو اخلاف تسیر كرف للين واحدال يندى آب ك لخ معرد

(۱۲۲ اکتورتا ۲۱ رومسر) جانداور من كارات آب كون كي كرف مددي كمنوآب كراجاجين الكرجو أزقم كاعلان كياجانا عابث لكن آب كؤيه نسس ميزنا وإسبغ كد

آب كمل طورير الكره مو مح ين- آب اب ماهى كو فوش كرت كما في الدام كرين محمد و كلاين

(۲۲ روم را ۱۲ دسمبر) عطارد کے اثرات آپ کو ہم مبتلی قائم کرنے اور اسے وارد کے مل دوری کے آپ کیا عشے ک معاظات مكبارك على يمت زياوه مجيدكي القبارة كرين- فيملول بريمني من ملدبازي كارتبان رب گالچکدا_ر دریافتی*ز کری*

تتوان خان (یک برشاد کے بیے کریمی کارڈ پردستخط کرچھیے برطانوع المارو لكانيا اسكينثل

مران خال وربها حال

وه بيونى امدادى مندى ليرتم جع كرنے حسيلى خشد وكولسے هشيلى لسن . و امر وعرب الخزرادرث عران فان كالعويق اد خرى مطاوى اصلىل ك أع كالمعروضة بن دي س-اكب امبار خصان كوشادى كاقياس آرائين تمرِّع كى بيرود ندن مي ياكت في تواد مرين به نمان كيم ما تندا ن كي تسوم مح ثَالُتُ فُسِيعاد كُلُعاسِتِكُون أَ كَالُوندن كَالْمُسلَّى تقربات س را ده مرا کرد مای و تصیح ما نے می انعار ف من است كم لا مودس شادى كم بعد مين كم سك عران الموقح من رباب اس يمكن ب بماخالالمرا كرى مكن عوال خاص عرفان سيستادي ك افرابون ك

ماسكو ٢٠ وبمبر (رائش) انتقاشتان كي فيرون في

بأكتان كى مرحد ك نزديك جنوب مشرقي علاقي من تقريبا

لوراد افعال الدين ك فواف الله بوا مل شرون كرويا

عبد ماسكو تلى وين سالم كرشته دات ايك ظم على افغان

ايراني الجي حسين معادتي في مفتر كرده زاهان كروز والت

برائته ودخادو بوسعت بنعوه بن عبدالتر سے ولاۃ سے کی۔

زمريذمين اليثى تجربه ماسکو۔ ۲۰ رحمر (اپ) سودے ایشن فین ان ایک زار زار ایش و حاکد کیا۔ سرکاری خبر سال العبشی آس

ك مطابق اس سال سوديت يونين كالكيسوال ايشي د هماك ميمة بال من من وحول إلى الله أله الما ألها بالما الما من المراد الله المراد الله المراد الله المراد الله والمرا کے متائج کی پڑ آل کرنے کیلئے تھا۔

سائنسدان گزشته بنے کروزے الیت بیں۔ بولیس

ئے بالی النگزینڈر کے بارے میں کوئی مزید تقسیل میں بتائی

ادر مرف كاكماب كدوساندسدان يس- ني دخي

مبون<u>ت ہوئین کے سفارت فانے کے ایک</u> عمدیدار نے اس

والقف كيار عن كوني تمره كرف الفاركياب

اس سے قبل مارچ ۱۹۸۵میں تی دیلی میں سوویت بونین کے

ليك سفارت كار ايكو كيجا مي ك وقت سيركرك

وليث الدين برمذيذن اليون

أيك المنسكز سي تنسبت في كا

مطرى تيادت افغان نوج كيهيت آت المطاعت لينفشينن جندل شاه تواز كريي وييه

جارتی ہے جو مجابرین کے مطبوط ٹھکائے ہیں۔ ایلی دیران مكريورثر يشينكسي فسلفتاياكديه نياحمله فيتحاور سياى مقاصد فاحال باوراس منع في قيادت الغان لوج في چيف آف اساف جزل شاه تواز كررييس جزل شاه نواز کالیک انٹرزی می دوی زبان میں ترجمہ کر کے ملی ویژن باقی دوسرے سنسے ہو

ول او محديد كول بارى كرسة بوسة دكما إستانو صور بأكتياك صلع فومت من اسلح كى سلانى كراسة من كى فيلجى <u>علاقے مستغير کئي ورسر داس</u>س الله ئي مبايل الانى معدر كاقط المرجمة كالمكترانية كويناات تؤمسيا ٢٠ ددسمبرد وأمطى ايرانى صدركى فامنئ فقطيمى نئ دہسلنگ پولیں ادر حوائی الحیے ہے حصکام کوپوزی طرح چوکٹنا کر دیاگیا ۔ عرب دينها وُن كومينيا تشبيعيط بين كرعانا قد سيعة تمام فيركي فدام آ ئی دہلی ۲۰ دعمیر (رائش) بحارت کے دار الحکومت والبس بلاتى جاني جايئ روزادت خادح يمت أيم مينترافسر على ايك سووت سائنسدان كى كمشركى كيودييس مرسين لادامان في فاحنى كريها مت تطراد رمرن ك كخراؤل كومينجاشة رايإنى فبروميان أنمينسي كمصطابق لادامية ف تطراد رجري كريكام كربا ياك جادر كالممزاديث ماسق كى ايران عواق كدما تعريب عادى ديكي ايدان وتي

کو پوئ طرن چکا کر دیا گیا ہے۔ یہ سودت سائنسدان تی ولی ص این مائتی ساوں کے عراد خریداری کرتے ہوئے لایت ہو محے۔ بولیس نے بتایاے کہ ٢٥ مالد سوت سا نسدان بالي الكريدر بمارت كا ووره كرف والع وينتش موويت باشدول ك ايك كروب من شال تھے۔ إليس كا كمنا ب كري

بحادث ۲۰ دمميرد واثرا ، دليسث انظيز في مردق زوين ين جاملة كركمث بودرٌ يريز يل نمث اليمن كرايك. أفكر الاسم دنزسے شکست دسے دی . آنچ پیچ کا آخ ی دن تفادیسطانی نه ۲۹۳ ردنزنسف تف دحس معروب مي بر نرترنط البيلنبيلي أنتوي ٩٣ راودودترق مي ١١٨ رونزست كر

يتعيادننه والخرك صودت مين باغيون كوموت كاستامت كرج كياتيا دوننا جاهيت : سيع وُرو عصر تهار ماہم اکتیر کے اوائل میں الل باغیوں کی طرف سے دو موسنمالی دیماتوں کوبائک کرویئے جانے کے بعدیا عام سطافی منسون کروی می تقی می - آنال افعول کی سب بدی

يك تق كيل كي أندائي ماحتون من اكتاني فيم جس

كرشندروزك اسكور ٨ كهلاثي آؤث ير٣٥ ٣ رنز ع كميلنا

شروع كياسه ١٥٠ ونزيناكر آؤث يو كل س طرح استديلي

انتکز کے اسکور میں انگلینڈ پر جہ در نز کی بر تری حاصل تھی۔

کرس پر ڈسا ار نز کے انفرادی اسکوریر عیدا لقا: ر کے انھوں

ائِل بِي وَلِيلِو آوَث بوتَ جَلِد عُلَ ايسَهى اور مَاتَيك كيشنك كي وتشم بحى سيم كابتدائي تعيل كدودان

جاتى ريس جو بالترتيب باره اور مفرير آون بوف- ان

وونوں کو سلیم جعفم نے پانچ کیندوں کے وقف کے ووران

كريز سے بنايا۔ بل ايتھي تے جعفر كي كيندول يرودى

ج كَے ذَكائے شخص كه الك كن كليلتے ہوئے و كمث كي بك

باتحول مجج بوئ جكه كيشنك كاني آكيده كرايك كيند

کو تھیلنے کی کوشش میں ایل بی ڈبلیو قرار پائے۔ ٹیل فوسر

⊾فی:وسرےمععد۔

كوليو ٢٠ رومبر (اب) مرى لكاك مدر جونيس ج وروصف في مال بافيون كوالتي مينم دينة بوئ كما ب ك باغیوں کوه و وول کے اندر اندر بعارتی فیتول کے سامنے جھیار ڈال دینے چا ھیٹیں یا بصورت دیگر بھارتی فیتوں کی قوت کام امتاکر سے کے نیے تیار دیتا پائے ہے۔ انموں نے كراثة روز مكران بونائي فريشل بارثى ك أثور بزار ي وائد كاركول كرايك اجماع ت خطاب كرت بوئ كما كداكر انتماليند عناصر بتعيار ركاءين توده ان كے لئے عام معلق کاعلان کروس کے انسوں نے کما کہ آل یا فیوں کو آئندہ ڈیز مداد کے اندر بعارتی قیموں کے سامنے ہندیار چاکشانی پیم پیرسلی احتسسنگی حسیبی ۱۵۳ رنزینا کرآڈک چوکئی ،عاج معکست نہ ۋالنے كى صورت من مرنے كے لئے تياد رہنا جاہے۔ كراتي - ٢٠ رومبر (رائم) الكينز في إكتان ك صدر ب وروض ن ٢٩ جولائي كو بحارت ك ساتى فلاف موجوده ميرز كي تيم بادر أخري كركث نسك مي سمجموستے ير وحظ كے منے اور آال باغيول كى طرف سے کے چوتھے روز آج کھیل ختم ہونے تک اپنی دو مری انگز بتميارة الخي مورت من آال آبادي كي اكتريت ركف می یا نج و تول برایک سویجاس رنز بنائے۔ اسے اب تک

والعظاقين مع عام معانى ويدي ورضامندى كالظماركيا یا کتان کے اسکور یر ۱۹رز کی سبقت حاصل ہے۔ ٹیری ویث کوبیروت کے جنولی باکستان نے الکینڈ کے بملی آنگز کے اسکور ۲۹۴ کے جواب مضافات من كمين ركها كياب، عن ٢٥٣ رز منائ تقد أن الكيند كاز ياده وتساس في كوبار ف يحتى بدوجه من كررا - جائ كو تفي برطانوی حکام کی رائے تك أنكا سكور الهمر يمنيا قالور أيتك جار كمالاري آدَث: و

اندن - ۲۰ رومبر (کونا) برطانوی و فتر خارجه کی ایک حمومی المک فرس فے اسکی ایک تقدیر تیار ک ہے کہ يرطانوي يرج والمجي تمري ويت كولبنان ش كمال و كما كيات ادرده چکد جمال كدورور بين- مندعا يكيريس اخبار نے آج نیری دیث کے بارے میں ایک خصوصی ربورث شائع کی ہے جنسیں اس سال کے آغاز عل افوا كركيا كيا تحاجيك وه دبال مغربي مر فماليول كى ربائى ك ڈاکرات کی کوشٹول کے ملط میں مجئے تھے۔ اخبار نے کما ب كدائيس ايك كوتحرى نما كرس بن بسر ، بانده كردكما كياب جس شرايك ي جمونى ى كمزي بجلاله تنائيون كزاررمين وروازت رايك برعوار ے جس سے مجمی کھاروہ بات کر لیتے ہیں۔ وفتر فارد کا فيال م كرانسي يروت كيدوني مفاقلت م كمير، كما

عِللَ شَنگان کے صوک حییں آج دوہر لیک متن کے لیے سوکادی اور شہی اوا دوں حیبی کا ۲ بنودھیدیگا

اعلى مصرت امير كاسعوى فرمانرة الحطير بيغام ریاحش ۲۰۰ د ممبر دکوتان معودی عرب کے مشاہ تنب د بن حرالعز يزكوان اعلى حضرت اميركوميت ين جابرالاحمد الجابركاليك پيغام موصول بوا- ديدُيوميا من قد يغرويت بوسة كباكرمودى حرب بي كويت كے مغرج دالمطن البكر فے بیغام سودی فرانوا سے او قات کے دوران منحایا۔

كيت ٢٠ رمبر (كونا) كويت كي حكومت متوفه عرب علاقن غرة ومعنى كتارك من امرايلي تبلدك خلاف مركر مين كوديات كالتامرائيل كي غيرانياني اورسقا كانه كاوروائيول كيادمت كاب اور فلسطيني حوام كي اسية قانونى عنق كالح بدوجدكى تمايت كالعاده كيا ب- وذم وولت يرائ امير كاين راشد عير العرين الراشدة كابينكا واس كيد كماكه كومت متورة



عانيبنگ پرايراني نوييول كى لامتسياق بسكهرى جسوتى جسياى : عراتى اعسلاميسه يرمشمل بوماب عراقي اطلمين كم مطابق اس حط ك لقداد- ٢٠ ومير (راكثر- اب- كونا) عراق ف

دوران امراني حمله آور فيجل فينك اور فصوصي جيس بعى استعال كيس جبكه عراق فيعيل كي طرف ي يحي منك تويخان اورويكر بكترير بونث استعال كي محصد اعلاميمس يتاياً كياب كد الزائل كاخاتمه آج مع وس بجريس مندير بواجس کے بعد صورت حال بوری طرح عراقی قدوں کے كنرول مي ب- اعلامية كم مطابق يور علاقي من حمله آورار الى فوجول كالشي عمري بوكي بي- زيدات كاعلاق ايك ولدلى علاقدے جاكا رقبه سينكرول مراح كلومير ہے۔ ایران کی جائب ہے مید طور پر بھرہ کے مشرق میں تقريبايس كلوميردورائي الكول فوتالك بدع عط كيك جع كرد كه ين- عراقي المايية من بتايا كياب كد كرشته كويت اور مصرك در ميان نسي فوجي

معامدے يرد سخطول كى ترديد

کویت۔ ۱۰ دیمبر (کونا) کویت میں معرکے سفیر ملی الدی الندایا نے مع کے نات وزیاعم ووزير دفاع عبد الحلم الوغوال كح اليدوره كوت ك المائج كومراباب اجماسكى ترويدكى بكران كرويك لميان كدوره في دولول ممالك كدر ميان كى فيق معابد یروستظ ہوئے ہیں۔ اخبار القبس نے معری مفرک حواسلس كمأك ابوغواله كدوده كامتعمد مثاورت اور جاولہ طیالات تھا اور اس رورہ کے دونوں ممالک کے تعاون مرمنیدا ترات مرتب:وں کے۔

ايران نے تومی اثر لائنز کی لندن نطق بروازي معطل كر دي اندن ١٠٠ دسمير دكونا بايران شاس واقعه كدبعد

بن مي برفا ترى شكام سن بالتروام دورت برمنشيات ك ثلاش كي ميم مي كترل كي اعانت عداك ايروى طياف کی فائش ہی، نسسدن کے لئے اپنی توی اُٹراؤ کس کی تام مروازی معطل مردی بی ۱۰ خیاد آ مزدود نے كباك طبايركي الماشياس دقنت ليحتى مبسيسكان مسا فرمبينه طورير لميالي ككه الملائما واكر وجديقي ا خاد کے مطابق ایرانوں نے اس کادودائی کے خال ت احتماج كياسب ادرعارمنى لودير برطانيدك لتشابران ائر کی عام بروازی معطل کردی ای-

لك تر عمان كم علاق امركى سفير وليرودي يرى ترييك

بفتالوزيش رجماحية واجدت فيركالي لما قاتس كين

ساس طلوں میں اور کیا جاتا ہے کہ دہ صدرار شاد اور ان

كرورميان مفاحت كيك كوششين كررب بي لين بجيل

جعدبارتى كايك جلستن شخصينده اجدف الواسط طودي

ام کے کو تقید کانشانہ بنایا کہ وہ صدرار شاد کے اقدار ک

بنظه دلیشنے آبکاری سے آلودہ

دودھ ياوڌريولينڏواپس جھوار يا'

وهاك ١٠ رومير (رائش) بالدويش في كماي ك

اس نے پولینڈ کالیک بزار جو سوش دورہ یا وَڈروالیس بھجوادیا

بي جس كيار على كالمياخا كديد تأبكاري س آلوده

ب- دوده ياووركى يد كهيب آخد ماوقيل بوليند يقله

ويش بجوائي ملي تحيد ودارت تجارت ك أيك افر في

عاياكم ال جدروز يمل ى والبل مجوايا كياب بلك ويش

کے اپنی وائل کمیش کے مکام نے پچھلے ارس میں

يولسن دوده بازورى كحب الديكى ممانت كردى

فتى اور كما قفاكه به معنزت رسال سطح تك ما بكارى = آلودة .

اطلان كياب كداسكي فيحول فيبعره شرك ثال مشرق مراران فيول كالك ع مط لويساكر إب- بنواد میں آج مواتی سلمانیاج کی جزل کمانڈی طرف ہے جاری ك وان وال أيك اطلامية بس بتايا كياب كداراني فدوں کے دور مگیلیوں نے گزشت رات پینے گیارہ بج بعروك على مشرق من تقريبادد موكلومينرودد دبدات ك علاقيم حمله كياليكن حيان كعلاق كاوقاع كرف عراق کی پھوٹی فتی کورنے اس مطے کو بسیا کرویا۔ اعلامية ك مطابق دونول قريقول ك درميان باره محمول تك لزائي جاري ري جس كافاته آن ميج بوا- اللامينين حريدتنا يأكيلب كداس يحطيص دغمن كوبحارى جاني فتصال پنچالود استے فوجیول کی بہت معمل تعداد ہماگ لگلتے میں کلمیلب بوسکی۔ امران کالیک برکمیڈ عماجل بزار فوجیوں

أي وَثَى طَسطين نْجِل استِيل كسبتري لتكلير وسع فع كانشاذ بلك هو يُجبر المستحدد سائع اس ك عيادت كردهاهي

وورف السريم بروس والي إست رى سے مستنىٰ كروا

فکیرہ کا وحمیر دامیدہ فورید ملک کے باشندہ ں كوينيول ف مال ي مي مورك مالة سفاد في تعلقات على ين اب مروان ك التدورا مامل كي ك مزدون إلى المعرف والريح المسودات والمعراش مرل احرفق مين مكر حوال معاشرت ومعلى غريسا ل الكسى خد شافك ان عكود كم شرون كوي ا و كم لك منت اقات د عددیا ما شکا اگروه سریا ه سرکادی طورير معارفا أرك ودما دارك لازمى مترط ليرت ك يؤرف كمنهومكرف والتاتاع فيرطيون كمسلط عرودي سودى وب دكويت دمجري المتحده حرسب الموات اقط اعواق اشاق من امرامش ود دورها بد خدمال من ميرحان كي عرب مرياه كانونس كم بعدمعرس مفادق تعلقات كيكان

مقبوصه علاقول بن تربير مطابئ أسرا. بي كاربول برهميداؤ، ايك

عالدكه وكالإماع كرسمس كموضع براسوانتيسيل كي آحددني برى طرح مدّا وبعيسويكي

بادے شرایک دورت کی جن شرامرائل فیص مماریم موله فلسطيني شريل كوبلاك كريكي بين اود امرائل كويل الاقیای براوری کی شدید تکته اور مخالفت کا سامنا ب القدس يوليس كمربراه جوزف يمودي في مقدس شريس كريده بالزام برونى عاصرراكاياب انمول فيتاياك المائري جانبست بوليس كي تمام جنيال سنوع كرف كالتحم ويديا محياسيه اورتبمين حريد مكك بهي موصول بوستى عب بادر کیاجا ماے کہ عربوں کی طرف سے کل ملک کیر عام برآل کے موقع بر شدید بنگات بول گے۔ ان بكامول كى وجدست امرائيل كى تجارت اور ساحول س بولےوالی المل بھی متاز بولے ہو کرمس مے موقع ، میت الم من معرت عیسلی کی جائے پر اکش کی ذیارت کیلئے آتے ہیں۔ اسرائیل فوج نے تایاب کر متیوند فون مس آج فلسطینی استعدل نے مظاہروں کے دوران عرب كار كتول كواسرائيل لے جانے والى ايك بس يريقراؤ كيااور

بالى دوسر كے صفحه ب

وعاكد- ٢٠ ويمبر (رائش) بنكدويش كومت في

الإزيش كماتيراس باسديت كالمسلسل كوششول كوتيز

كرف كيلغ آج مزيد يوسياى اسرول كوم اكرويا- بدافراد

ان يا في بزار كر فأر شد كان بن شامل تق جنس بيكياء

ك اوائل مي موجود عومت كو اقتدار س بنان كى

صديد شروع بوال كيدكر فأركيا كيا- ساسدا تولى كى

ربائی کی انگاہ میں امریکہ نے ایک بیان جاری کیا ہے جس

عل وق كى كى ب كد بقلد ويش على بنكامول كو جن ك

ووران كلي ملين والركانقصان بوا " خاكرات كيوريد حل

ارلیاجائے گا۔ امرکی مقارت فاند کے مختم بیان میں کما

کیاے کہ امریک امید کریا ہے کہ ذاکرات سے جن می

سياى عماصر كويعى شال كياجانا جاسية مودوده صورت حال

کلیرامن اور آئنی حل لکل آئے گا۔ بنگدویش کی سرکاری

خرر مال ایجنی نے ایک سرکاری اعلان کے حوالے ہے

كمأكدربا كي جان وال ساستدانون كاتعلق عماحت

اسلام ميونسك إرثى اور بظرويش ميشلسك بارفى س

ہے۔ ایجنبی نے حزیہ تغییلات شیں بیان کیس لیکن

وزارت واخل کے دکام نے محافیوں کو بتایا کہ یہ اقدام

الوزيش كونرى يرتع ير آباده كرنے كے منصوب كاحمد

ے۔ خیروں عی بتایا گیا ہے کدامر کی سفارت فانے کے

الويكركالمرن سيحكومت إورايؤويثن كي ورمعيان مسند كرادت كي وربعيسه مسأطى حاكى إيسيل

ر کی ایدازت شے دی بدائیسکی: سنگسے میدل

مودت يوخن كى جانب سے لندن عمل ليك ايس مجتوت وستخط کے جانیکے ہیں جس ش ایس بات کی بیتین دہائی ا میں مقبوصنہ علاقوں کے

سطینیوں کی حایت میں احتجاجی مظاہر مصر كالكبار فيرامرائيل احتاج

تلاييب ٢٠مر دمير (رائش معوض معرفي كناري

اور غرة كى يى كے علاقيل من آئيار عويں دوز بحى امرائيل

ك فلاف مظاهرے موت جيد امرائل ويس ك حريد

مكك القدس بينيج وق مى بج جهال كرشته روز شديد ترين

احجابي مظاهر عاد يقتص الراتلي كاينت آناية

ميدا- ٢٠ ويمبر (رائش) لبنان كيدوني ضرصيدا من تقریباً ۵ مبزار مظاهرین نے مقوضہ عرب عاقب میں اسرا تيليون كباتون فلطيني مظامرين كى بلاكت كا انتقام لینے کے عزم کااظمار کیاہے۔ احتیاتی جلوسوں میں شرك فلسطينيل اور النانول في السطيني افتلاب كي حمايت من نعرت لگائے۔ دريں اناء ايسوي ايڪاريكي کے مطابق معری محومت نے آج امرائلی سغیر کو طلب كرك مخرني كتارك وقوق كي في من جايراند وظالماند کارردائیوں سے متعلق ایک مخت احتجاتی بیان اس کے حوالے کیا۔ مردمبرے متبوضہ عرب علاقیل میں بنكامول كابتداء كيعدب معركليه بانجال بيان ب درس انتاء عرب وكلاء كے سندكست في اعلان كما ہے ك وركي مح تمام عرب مالك من فلسطينول كي تمايت اور امرائل کارروائوں کے فلاف احجاج کے اور پر یا جی من مكسلتة كلم يذكره ياجلست كار شق متى دى البكتودلات بسيان الما قوا يى مد تى دىلى - ١٠ ومير (رائش) بمارت مويت بوش ست كم ازتم تن ايس ايشى دى أيكر تريد لے كامت وبدر كمتا ہے جن عی اید من کے طور پر افزودہ اور بیم استعال کیا جاما ہے۔ اسکے علادہ بعارت اسٹ ان ایٹی رق ایکٹروں کے بین الاقای سعائنے کی اجازت دیے کاارادہ رکھتا ب- اخار سفد مل افي الكدريورث على بناياب ك بعادت كايد فيعلداس بات كي تثاندي كرا بكدوه

اعلان اوبان کے وزیر دولت برائے امور فارجہ بوسف ین

علوی عیدانشکی شام کے صدر حافظ الاسدے ملاقات کے

بعد كما كماجس بن تاى وزير فارجد قاروق الشرع اوراوان

كا عرد مير ري فارجه هيشم بن طارق السعد بهي شريك

عوست مسرعلوى شامى وزير خارج كى دعوت يركز شدروز

قدرتی بوریش اور بعادی یائی کی بنیاد پر کام کرنے والے التي قاتاتي كروام عن تدلي كرواب اخارة منایا کہ بھارت کوسوے ساخت کے ان ایٹی ری ایکٹرول ے عن الاقوال معاشے کی اجازت دیا ہوگی کوظم

کریت ۲۰ دممبر دکرتای برطانوی وزم ملکت براث قادم المدؤلون ميلرخ آخا اين كويت آ ديراخب دى فاندون شدامت بحسث كرق بوش آوقع فاجرى كرساستى یوس افزام متحده کی فرار ماد ۸۵ ۵ ریر عمدد کا در کرنے

ومش- ۱۳۰ مرومبر (اب- کونا) سعودی عرب کے

ول مد میراندی حدالور آج علاقہ کے ممالک کے

دورہ کے سلسلس بعداد سے شام بیٹے گئے بھاہر جس کا

مقدد شام اور عراق مي در ميان مقاعتي على كوتيز تركرنا

ہے۔ در بن اشاء شام اور او مان کے در میان سفیروں کی طع

عادق المعدى مكسالة القاق مو مماميد اس سلطين

القائسل ايران كے خلاف بول

بربران كمدخلات امنوكي إبذى تا فذكر دسدهي - اس (َّلَّهُ الْ يَلِي مِنْتِي جَكَّ بَنَكُرِتْ كُوكِهِ أَكِمَا حَبِدِ- البَّولِي فَي الرواطينان فلبركم كرموديت ونبن سن اصلحه كريابندى بكياي كالمكرية كيرحل سي هوليت يرالغان كراياب كيت بينين برطيح ولمسماركما استقبال دزيرد وامت برائقا موا فلاومود ووالعصبى اورخارجدا تاومسيكر فري مليان

لِوَالِينَ احْجَادِي بِهِ جَادِى دَهِے كَى ، حكمِران يادئ ما توصفت حيد مشرسے خاكوات كرنے سے آنسكاد

ادمان ادر شام كرميان سناره در كى سط برسفادتى تائمندكى بدر النفاق هو كيا

ے متعلق قائن پر فطروانی کیلئے ذاکرات شروع کرنے کے خواہ شدد بیں میکن ستا ہے کہ ابودیش ایمی می حمیری کام می حصر لینے کے لئے تیار مس ب- ابودیش نے جس کی قیادت مدارتی انتظامت میں بارے والے دواميدوار كم يوك سام اوركم وات جنك كردب يي

فلیائ بر اس کے در کمیونسط باغیول دیومت دمیان جنگ ی برفنامندی

حكومت ايكم عِنْوَى كونِهِي عِطْ بندو كهديكى ، جنوبي هديا ثن حسين باغيون يره تقيال له الغرير زور خیاد ۲۰ رومبر (اب- رائش) قلیائن کی حکومت اور محروم نسي ہو گا۔ خيلا كے نيلى ديين اسٹيشنول في اطلاح

كمونسك باغيول كے ورميان كرسم كے موقع إر جك دی ہے کہ کمیونٹ باغیوں کے قوق کاذکی جانب سے مدر کورازون ایکینو نے معالحت ے معانی ای ے بداعلان ہی کیا گیاہے کہ کم حوری کیمی فیج کی طرف ے کیونسٹوں کے طاف حلوں کاسلسلہ معطل کر دیا چاہے گا۔ مددابکینونے کرمس کے موقع بر10دمبر اور کم جنوری کوجنگ مدی کاعم جاری کرتے ہوئے کماک باغی مرویوں کی جانب سے امن کے قیام کی پر خلوص

> آتش ازی کامیایان تیار کرینے والے کارخار میں آگ تکنے سے ۱۸را فراد ولاک یکنگ - دردسمبرداری عین کے جنوب مشرقی علاقہ كرايك آتش إذى كاماان بناف ولي معرف سع کاری نے بی وحمار کے میب مدافراد بالک اورمات ودمرست زخى موسية - اخبارى ديورث مين كباكي كالمطف ا كي و ريس بداوار برحاف كي كوششي دهاكم الاحي بنين فيك سفافتي مدابركوس بشت وال ديكي يكارخك عِن بِعَى يَتَكُنَّهُ كَا وَاتِنْ جَعِد كَعُدُووْ بِمِنْ جِبِدِ لَكِسَ كَادِكُ لِيَّ يتاخون كي تاركاشف كعد الفسعولي ما و استعال كي اود

> مندی کے ادے می افاق رائے ہو گیاہے شے طیان کی خوابش كي أيك علامت قرارويا بصيد حكومت كي المرف تحريك كاسادى فلوص معدواب دياجائ كا- انسول نے کیا کہ امن کے قیام کی صورت میں کوئی ممی جزے

عن إور متورس وهاكر سه أك بعدك في-

النطاع محقوكرة بوائي كماكديم إرايماني التحالمة فكروش سي كالكوت كوشكوشي ف دو باره کام شروع کر دیا أفحاكم مهر ومعبر ودائش بشكا وبش مين تيل كم أيك

فی کے بعد اس مال نے عام استابات کی تاریاں

بكاكوان سے بدوار صاص كرينے كاكام دوبارہ شويع بو ليه مجان دجي*ك كرميسي بم*ن أختك ثمام بندين ما -ل کمینی کے متام نے تا ایک اجی تک فلت احدیروسستگ مكرمان كاما ناب ويظرون كوشال مشرق منت كمكنظ مكعلاذ برى يربس تيل كحكزتين ستين مر يمل يوميرتيل كى بيدا وارتجعال بقته ده با دومتر وع بوحمني-عن اوتیل بناں وحاکہ کے واقعہ میں تیل دُخیرة مرفعال يك ثمنك بماه مجمي خاءج فالبانظمين كصعبب بوا-لاوس كانفائي لينزك فضائي حمله ك

فلاف اقوام متحده سے احتجاج الله فلك و عمر (اب) لادس مان ما ول

تریس اسکار مین اسکار مین است کار استی علاقے کا حصر لیں تھائی اینٹر کی طرف سے فعنائی ڈیٹلٹ کے تملہ سے معلل اقام متعدد ، احماج كيا ب الأس كي تحديمال الجنبي كم مطابق أقيام متعدوين ملك كم مستقل للكه في التحالي مراسل جعرات كرود اقوام تحده مريكر فري حزل جاويز بيرواي دونيدر كوديا- مراسله الله الرام اللي المياسيك قال اين ك عن الا كالميارول ف العِلَّى مُوكِو كرام درتى حقى بم ساوري صوب كى معملى بالزيل ير مرائ اور تفائي فيج نے اس وقت علاقه بر ٥٠٠ يمايم اور ١٥٥ اليم اليم كي تولول سے كولسياري محى كى-



سيل- ٢٠ ديمر (رائش حقل كورياك بموت كا فلوالوزيش كرشته بنت كمدراتي الخلبات مس ماكاي سيكنيوا كي تكسابي مغيد مذي تعيم كرسكي جبك حكر ان الماري التحابات إرال المعارق التحابات

فهما كردك بين منحوان إرثى كمانك حديدارة اخبار

1. July 1.

NO.

India turn

Cup final

into joyful

family outing

GOTHENBURG, Sweden, Dec 20. (Reuter): India, fieldingn Los

Angeles film producer and a New York businessman against

Sweden's world tennis stars, tur-

ned the 76th Davis Cup final into

Team captain Vijay Amritraj,

34, who is in semi-retirement

from tennis and runs a small film

company with bruther Ashok,

had vainly urged Sweden to do

"Don't take it too seriously ..

why nnt let my old friend Bjorn

pleaded Amritraj before the

Borg play a few matches,

npening ceremony last Friday.

Ranked

chance nr two, everyone knows

that Sweden against India is the

most nne-sided Davis Cup final

And so it proved. Amritraj, ranked 218th in the world, was

never close to winning a set against Anders Jarryd, ranked

Playing with his unranked 36-

year-old brother Anand, who runs a tennis club and restaurant

14th, in the npening singles.

nf all ume," he added.

"Ynu can afford to take a

a joyful family outing.

GIANTS ELIMINATE PACKERS FROM CONTENTION

Broncos move closer to playoffs



Mnrris (right) becomes the 2nd Giant to rush for more than 4,000

Foreman ready

to fight Tyson

for big money

LAS VEGAS, Nevada, Dec 20,

(AP): Former beavyweight

champion Genrge Foreman, continuing his unlikely comeback at age 39, says he is

ready tn take on current titlehol-

der Mike Tyson - for big

,"I want to fight Mike Tysnn," he said after stnpping Rocky Sekorski in the third round Friday night for his fifth straight

knockout. "It doesn't do me any

good to fight these guys for nick-

les and dimes. I'm looking for a

The unbeaten Tyson certainly

would provide a good fight — and the incrative payday

Foreman is seeking, after collect-

ing only \$10,000 for beating Sek-

now," Foreman said about fight-

ing the hard-punching Tyson.

"But give me another six months,

so I can dress it up for the

Foreman is having so much

fun in his comeback that he

didn't even sit on the stoll bet-

impressive

"I'm full of excitement now,"

Foreman methodically poun-

ded Sekorski with left jabs and

savage rights before a string of

about 30 uncountered head punches finally convinced referee

"It's nothing new for the referee to come in and rescue a

pounds he fought flat-footed and

SEVILLE, Spain, Dec 20, (Agencies): Garry Kasparov was

crowned world chess champinn

at a ceremony surrounded by the

ornate splendour of Seville's

Alfonso Guerra and chess

matchended 12-12 yesterday fol-

owing the champion's triumph in

championship mateb with fellow

famous Moorish palace as Spanish Deputy Prime Minister

The chief arbiter, Geurt Gijs-sen of Holland, declared the

the 24th and final game of the

Soviet and challenger Anatoly

Karpny. Karpov will remain

Florencio Campomanes, the president of the World Chess Federation (Fide), said it was

"an honour and a pleasure" to

retained his title after Karpov resigned the final game after 64 moves.

Alcazares Palace, Kasparov wreath of laurel at the Reales

not only the best player, but I'm

the best fighter, the one who wins the final games."

Kasparov, 24.

Showed

After being presented with the

victor's red sash and receiving a

said: "Today I showed that I'm

After playing such disappointingchess earlier in the contest, "it

was a pleasure to play like this

today. It was one of the two most

important games in my life," said

Kasparov seized Karpov's

championship crown on Nov 9.

1985, with a stunning 24th game victory in their second title duel.

champion until 1990.

officials looked on.

showed little movement.

fighter from me," said Foreman, who beld the heavyweight cham-

pionship from January 1973 until Muhammad Ali stopped

"In reality, I can do it right

good fight.

promoters.'

ween rounds. -

another few tricks left."

onesided fight.

DENVER, Dec 20, (AP): John Elway passed for 237 yards and a touchdown and the Denver Broncos withstood Kansas City's fourth-quarter rally to post a 20-17 victory yesterday and move a step closer to the NFL playoffs.

The Chicfs scored with 6:36 left and had a chance to tie the game in the final minute, but Nick Lowery missed a 37-yard field goal attempt with 34 seconds in play.
Finale

Denver raised its record to 9-4-- the best in the American Conference. Denver could clinch the hnme-field advantage throughout the playoffs with a victory over San Diego in the

The loss dropped Kansas City Denver scored on its only three possessinns of the first half to take a seemingly commanding

17-3 lead.

regular-season finale next week.

Gene Lang's 3-yard run cap-ped a 76-yard drive in the first quarter. Denver made it 10-0 early in the second period nn Rich Karlis's 20-yard field goal. Fullowing a Kansas City field gnal, Elway tnnk the Broncos 80

yards in 13 plays, flipping an 8-yard scoring toss to running back Sammy Winder.

The Chiefs countered quickly in the second half as Herman Heard dashed off the left side, cut back to midfield and scampered 64 yards for a TD.

Another Karlis field goal put Denver up 20-10 before Kansas City cut the deficit to 20-17 on Bill Kenny's 8-yard pass to Stephone Paige with 6:36 remain-

And in East Rutherford, New Jersey, Phil Simms threw two touchdown passes and became the Giants all-time leader in passing yardage before being injured as New York defeated Green Bay 20-10 yesterday and eliminated the Packers from playoff cnnten-

Simms, completing 21-of-26 passes for 233 yards, bit halfback Lee Rnusnn on a 26-yard touchdown pass in the second quarter and tight end Zeke Mowatt with a 1-yard TD pass in the third

Despite being plagued by injuries early in his career, Simms nnw has passed for 19,551 yards in nine seasons with New Ynrk,

breaking the club mark of 19,488 career yards set by Charlie Con-erly between 1948 and 1961.

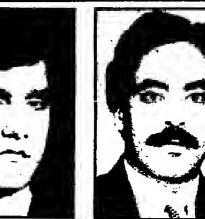
Simms, who won the Super Bowl MVP by hitting 22 of 25 passes, suffered a concussion midway through the fourth quarter while completing a 32yard pass to Lionel Manuel and Jeff Rutledge finished the game.

Joe Morris, still looking for his first 100-yard rushing game this seasnn, accounted for New York's other touchdown on a 3yard run in the second quarter.

Morris became the second Giant to rush for more than 4,000 yards in a career in the first quarter. He went into the game Il yards sby nf the plateau reached previously on the Giants
only by Alex Webster, whn
played in the 1950s and '60s.
The loss dropped Green Bay to
5-8-1 with one game left in the
regular season, and left Min-

nesota, St Louis and the Lns Angeles Rams to battle for the final NFC wild-card playoff

Fnr the Giants, eliminated from any chance at defending their Super Bowl utle, the victory was only their fifth in 14 games.



Asif: good batting

Punjab triumph twice

PUNJAB Cricket Club (Farwaniya) scored two victories in different tournaments on

In the first match on Friday mnrning. Punjab beat Millat Cricket Club by four runs in a Pak Sarhad Tropby game and in the afternoun they crushed Mor-ning Star by 144 runs in a Millat Cricket Tournament match.

Decided In the game against Millat, Punjab wnn the tnss at the New Kheitan ground and decided to make first use of the wicket. Punjab were given a good start by their openers who put on 40 runs for the first wicket.

Punjab vice-captain Asif hammered the Millat bowlers and went nn 10 score 53 as his team put in 119 runs for the loss of eight wickets in their 25 allotted

Asif got some good support from Aziz Butt who hit 29 and Anwar Khan who remained unbeaten on 12.

In reply, Millat kept up with the run rate but soon ran intn

Doping tests will harm

tennis, says Wilander

some torrid bowling by the Pun-jab players. Tariq. Sbarafat and Javed Hayat tormented the Milltat batsmen and the wbole team was nut for 115, four runs short

of their target.

Tariq was the main wickettaker with four scalps while Sharafat and Javed got twn each. Anwar Khan and Aziz Butt chipped in with nne wicket each.

In the second match against Morning Star, Punjab again decided in bat first. Their npeners again gave them a good start putting nn 80 runs for the first wicket

Arif was in excellent form and remained unbeaten on 86 as Pun-jab reached 193 for the loss of only three wickets. M. Anwar contributed 35, Sharafat 29, Aziz 16 and Amer 15. Accurate

In reply, Mnrning Star bad no answer to the accurate Punjab bowling and were all nut for 49 in only 12 overs

For Punjab, Tahseen was the main wicket-taker getting seven batsmen out for nnly 10 runs.

nn New York's Long Island, he did win one set in yesterday's dnubles against Mats Wilander and Joakim Nystrom, but the outcome was never in doubt. India's number one Ramesh Krishnan was all smiles when posing bebind the bulky Davis Cup trophy with his father Ramanathan and other mem-

> stunningly coloured saris. This is a nice way to meet up with my family and relatives," he

bers of his family, the women in

Ramanathan Krishnan, star nf the Indian team which lost the 1966 Davis Cup final in Aus-tralia, had little bope his son would improve the family's for-

Advised

"Nobody expects you to win. Just relax and enjoy yourself ... play loose and play free," he adv-

Krishnan the younger, ranked 49th in the world, remained smilingafter his defeat in straight sets to world number three Mats

"He is simply a better player than me," Krishnan said, adding that his main concern had been in finding a good Indian restaurant

in Gothenburg. India reached the final after unlikely victories against Argenuna, Israel and Australia, but those ties were all played on fast grass courts favoured by the

Indians. The style of the Swedes and Indians contrasted starkly during the final with the highlymotivated Wilander and Jarryd adopting a rigid baseline strategy

while the Indians played a more elegant and imaginative, but far less effective, game. The portly, well-groomed Krishnan looks more like a mer-

chant banker than a tennis player, and Vijay Amritraj appears as though he would be happier back in the role of James Bond's accomplice who used a tennis racket to fend off his pursuers in the 007 film Octopussy.

Amritraj has lost much of the

agility which belped him reach Wimblednn quarterfinals in 1973 and 1981, and against Jarryd be stumbled and fell when trying tn run backwards.

Humour

But in a scene symbolic of India's graceful style of defeat, Amritraj turned humiliation into a victory for burnour by sitting up, leisurely crossing his legs, and awaiting Krishnan's arrival with a towel to dust him down.

"The Davis Cup of 1987 was a fairytale, a wonderful dream," said Amritraj.

"Then those damn Swedes bad to come along and wake me up.'



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Zurbriggen finishes fourth

Tomba scores 5th World Cup win

KRANJSKA GORA, Yugo-slavia, Dec 20, (AP): Italy's Alberto Tomba skied today to his fifth Warld Cup victory this seasnn by winning a special slalom in this northern Yugoslav

Tomba, who turned 21 yesterday, clocked the fastest time in both heats down the steep and difficult Vitrane track for a winning aggregate of 1:46.35 min-

Widened

Another Italian, Richard Pramotton, finished runner-up, 0.60 seconds behind the winner. It was Pramotton's best placing in the Wnrld Cup statom competitions ever.
Austria's Gunther Mader fini-

sbed third with a total time of 1:47.27 minutes. Tomba's third victory in

slalom this season, combined with two giant slalom triumphs, widened his lead in the overall Cup standings to 125 points.

Tomba recovered from a disappointing giant slalom race here yesterday, when a fall cut short his fonr-race winning



Tomba shows his joy after winning.

"I will celebrate my birthday today (Sunday) instead of yester-day," be said, Switzerland's Pirmin Zurbrig-gen, the defending World Cup champion and a heavy favourite to capture at least three gold

Calgary in February, finished fourth in 1:47.37, although slalom is nnt his speciality. Rok Perrovic of Yugoslavia, former World Cup overall slalom winner, skied bis best race

medals in the Olympic games at

this season to clock an aggregate of 1:48.04 for fifth place. Swedish veteran Ingemar Stenmark placed sixth, lagging 1.72 seconds behind the winner.

The Swede was only ninth after the first hear. Another Yugoslav, Grega Benedik, dropped from third

place after the first run to finish seventh in 1:48.09. Tied for the eighth place were three Austrians, Hubert Strolz, Mathias Berthold and Dietmar Koehlbichler, each with an

aggregate of 1:48.18. Event Today's event in this Sloven-ian resort was the third special slalom of the World Cup and the eighth event of this season's com-

petition of Alpine skiing. The competition continues with a parallel slalom in Bormio on Dec 22 and a downhill in Schladming on Dec 31.

Palmer and

MONTEGO BAY, Jamaica, Dec 20, (Reuter): Arnold Palmer and Colleen Walker carded nine birdies for a tournament-low round nf 62 and the lead after yesterday's second round of the \$850,000 Sandy Bay Champion-

Palmer and Walker, with a total of 15-under-par 127, bold a

First-rnund leaders Butch Baird and Chris Johnson were alone in third place on 129.

PGA seninr players — seemed unaffected by the gusting wind conditions nn the par-71 course.

tennis sn there is nn reason tn introduce tests," he told a news conference after leading Sweden tn an unassailable 3-0 lead against India in the Davis Cup

Suspicion

"Doping tests would unfairly stain the reputation of tennis in the world.

penetrate his queen into the heart of his opponents position and

In Moscow, cbess-loving Soviet citizens followed every move of the Championship and will be talking about Kasparov's 11th-bour victory over Karpov

"I didn't miss a minute," said

leave Karpov defenseless.

for weeks to cnme.

10-week match.

chess history, but he did it.

elderly Kazakh man who said he

had always known Kasparov

This reflects the enormous

interest in the game in the Soviet

Union, where children learn to

play in school and old men do

battle on park benches in sum-

mer and winter.

Wilander: against doping tests

20, (Reuter): Sweden's Mats Wilander said yesterday that rumours of drug abuse on the professinnal tennis circuit were not true and that regular doping tests would only barm the reputatinn of world tennis.

because they would suggest suspicion, a lack of trust," said Wilander, ranked number three

Walker lead

ship team golf tournament.

one-stroke advantage over fellow-Americans Miller Barber and Nancy Lopez.

The 12 teams competing — composed of selected LPGA and

GOTHENBURG, Sweden, Dec

There are no doping cases in

But be added that if serious suspicions arose in the future, tests might become necessary.

Rumours of drug abuse among tennis professionals have prompted calls that tennis should join the rising number of sports which regularly test their elite for doping. The debate intensified after the elevation of tennis to an

Olympic sport, starting with next year's Games in South Knrea. Random doping tests are the practice at the Olympics. Wilander said there was a 50

per cent chance that he would compete in Seoul.

"The prospect of winning an Olympic medal does not excite me as much as, say, the Davis Cup nr Wimbledon," he said. "It might take 15 nr 20 years before the Olympics becomes a big thing

Planning Compatrint Stefan Edberg, who won the unofficial tennis tnurnament at the 1984 Los

Angeles Olympics, said he was

planning to play in Seoul.
"I don't know what weight an Olympic medal would carry, but it would be great fun 10 play there," Edberg, ranked second in the world, said.

Edberg was ruled out of the final tie because of an ankle injury.

airline official Oleg. 35, one of a bandful of Muscovites questioned on the street this morning. "I play myself so I was naturally very interested. I wanted Kasparov to win because he takes more risks," he said. Television and newspapers gave extensive coverage to the With the score standing at 12-11, Karpnv, 36, who held the title for a decade until 1985, needed only a draw to regain it. Kasparov had to win the final game, a feat never before achieved in title "What a genius," chuckled an

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would win. Karpov follows his wife Natasha as they leava Lope de Vega Theatre. Right: Kasparov ponders over a "But just to encourage him when he was down, I sent him a booed off the stage," said Paul a 42-year-old Briton who is Kastelegram saying I had faith in delegation, but the audience

him," he said. Ask almost anyone on the street about chess and they are likely to be knowledgeable spectators even if they do not play.

Call the owner directly or brokers.

Tel: 2431427 / 2461155 from 5.00 to 8.00 pm.

Foreman said after stopping the Curcetti fails to come out for 9th round game but nutclassed Sekorski at 2:48 of the third round in the Mitchell retains WBA crown most impressive fight of his comehack. "This old dog has got

CAPO D'ORLANDO, Sicily, Dec 20, (Reuter): Brian Mitchell of Snutb Africa retained his World Boxing Association (WBA) junior-lightweight title last night when he stnpped Fran-cesco Curcetti of Italy in the

nintb of 12 sebeduled rounds. The vicinry made Mitchell the first Snuth African boxer to successfully defend a world title four Biding For 27-year-old Curcetti, one

"The next three years are very important." he added.

describe his feelings after bis vic-

tory, but told a reporter be felt

"excellent." It was the same

word Kasparov had used after he

became champion two years ago.

sha attended the ceremony and sat near Kasparov amongst

organisers and officials. The two

men spoke briefly and Karpov

managed a smile as the champion

received his laurels. Both Kar-

Among those on hand to congratulate both players was Soviet Vice Minister for Sports Anatoly

He expressed pride that two Soviets had played for the world

chess championship and paid

tribute "to the mastery of the

players, both of whom represent

24th game, the capacity crowd in

the 700-seat Lope de Vega

Theatre rose to their feet and

broke into tumultuous applause.

pect, the players remained in

their seats, discussing the game

for a full eight minutes, as if

When their post-mortem ended Karpov left the

auditorium. Kasparov moved to

the left side of the stage and lept

up into the air and into the arms

of Victor Litvinov, his aide and

close friend waiting in the wings.

celebrated with members of his

For several minutes Kasparov

oblivious to the audience.

But in a gesture of mutual res-

When Karpov resigned the

the Soviet school of chess."

pov and his wife applauded.

Kolesov.

Karpov, 36, and his wife Nata-

He said it was impossible to

him in October 1974. "We dnn't year nider than the champion, it was the first defeat in 17 profeswant to see anyone hurt." Foreman showed he still has sional bouts. The end came after an evenly matched start in the fight, with Mitchell clearly biding his time and drawing the Italian and zip in his left jab and power in his right hand, although at 244

European champion after bim around the ring.

In the seventb round, Mitchell caught Curcetti a stinging jab, supported him briefly and then sent him to the floor. The Venezuelan referee gave

the Italian a standing count as

blood onzed nut of a gasb on

Curcetti's left eyebrow, and allowed the fight to continue but it was nnt tn last for lnng. In the eighth round the Italian hit the finnr again, after flailing attempts to hit Mitchell. The referee gave him a check and a

secund standing count and again resumed the fight.

But Curcett failed to come out nf his corner in the ninth round

and the referee declared the fight

stopped.

The contrasting styles of the two men — quiet and precise fighting by the South African against the more aggressive and impulsive Italian — characterised the early rounds. Allowed

Curcetú had a brief moment nf hope in the second round when Mitchell appeared off-balance and again in the fourth when the South African allowed his guard

burgh-born champinn was in nn real danger. The win was his 33rd in 36 fights. He has only been defeated once.

But as the fight wore on it became clear the Johannes-





move. (Reuter radiophotos)

refused to halt their thunderous rhythmic applause. Kasparov reappeared with match officials and triumphantly

raised both hands in the air, provoking another roar from the сгоwd. Kasparov's arch-enemy, Campomanes, was jeered by the

audience. "Campomnnes was twice Lamford, theeditor of the British magazine Chess.

But when Campomanes shook hands with both players he received a round of applause. Kasparov returned to his

special rest room behind the stage to celebrate with members of his team. "There was a lot of hugging

and kissing," said Andrew Page,

parov's business manager in the West.

keep his title. After a frantic time scramble Friday, Kasparov adjourned the

With Karpov leading 12-11,

game one pawn ahead,

Kasparov needed to win the final game to tie the match score and

A display of subtle manocuvering enabled Kasparov to

SPORTS BRIEFS

Davis Cup

GOTHENBURG, Sweden, Dec 20.(AP): Anders Jarryd and Mats Wilander completed a 5-0 shutout over India in the Davis Cup final by winning today's reversed singles in straight sets. Jarryd, who replaced the injured Stefan Edberg in the final, outplayed Ramesh Krishnan 6-4, 6-3 and Wilander whipped Vijay Amritraj 6-2, 6-0 on the red indoor clay.

Women's hockey

BAD NEUENAHR, West Germany, Dec 20, (Reuter): Favourites West Germany overcame the Netherlands 10-8 in the final today to take the women's European Indoor Hockey Championship for the fifth time

in a row. Smoke scare

NOTTINGHAM, England, Dec 20. (AP): Police and officials of a soccer club were praised today for preventing a near riot after smoke billowed from the stand at the Notts County-Preston North End match, causing scenes reminiscent of the 1985 Bradford fire disaster that killed 56 people. IOC chief

GOTHENBURG, Sweden, Dec 20. (Reuter): International Olympic Committee president Juan Antonio Samaranch said today that last week's presidential elections in South Korea would contribute to the smooth running of the 1988 Seoul Games.

Brest boss

BREST, France, Dec 20, (Reuter): Francois Yvinec, president of French First Division soccer club Brest, said he used disguise and spread a false trail to escape criminal charges in Colombia and hring hack a prized Paraguayan striker.

Portugal win

VALLETTA, Malta, Dec 20, (Reuter): Portugal beat Malta 1-Othalftime 0-0) in their European Soccer Championship Group Two qualifying match today.

Giant slalom

PIANCAVALLO, Italy, Dec 20, (AP): Catherine Quittet of France won her first-ever giant slalom and her second race in the women's World Cup competition today at this north Italian

Sheikh Fahd

THE chairman of Kuwait Foothall Association, Sheikh Fahd Al Ahmed yesterday renewed his invitation to the Hehron Sports Club, in the occupied West Bank, to play in Kuwait with Palestinian clubs here next month.

Berbick charged

HALIFAX, Dec 20, (AP): Heav-yweight hoxer Trevor Berhick has been charged with sexually assaulting a teenage girl in Halifax more than two years ago. the Halifax News reports.

MOSCOW, Dec 20, (AP): Can-

Canada triumph

ada beat the Soviets 3-2 lat night in the third round of the Izvestia hockeytournament, marking the first time in 15 years that a Canadian team has won a game in the Soviet Union. **Easy victories**

PARIS, Dec 20, (AP): Pernell Whitaker of the United States and Jose-Luis Ramirez of Mexico scored easy boxing victories last night to set up a world championship bout next March.

Snatch record

TOKYO, Dec 20, (AP): He Zhuoqiang of China broke the world snatch record with a lift of 118 kilogrammes today in the 52kilogramme class in the Japan-China Friendship Weightlifting Meet in Niihama, southwestern

NHL games

NEW YORK, Dec 20,1Reuter1: Results of National Hockey League (NHL) games played yesterday lonly games scheduled):

St Louis Philadelphia Pittsburgh New York Rangers Edmonion Hartford Toronto

French soccer

PARIS, Dec 20, Division soccer	(Reu result	iter): French F s vesierday:
Bordeaux	ı	Montpellier
Brest	2	Marseille
Cannes	1	Toulouse
Lavai	0	Auxerre
Lille	1	Lens .
Matra Racing	2	Metz
Nanies	0	Nice
Saint-Etienne	2	Niort
Toulon	3	Le Havre
Monaco	2	P.S. German

Paris race

PARIS, Dec 20, (Reuter): U.S. champion Pat Porter won the 12km Figaro cross-country race today, emulating Morocco's Said Aouita who was the only previous non-French victor in 27 editions of the annual event.

QADIR TAKES ENGLAND TO BRINK OF DEFEAT

Gooch holds Pakistan at bay second innings Horne was next

An unbeaten 79 by Graham Gooch was all that stalled a final humiliation for England as Pakistan's spin wizard Abdul Oadir again brought the visitors to the brink of defeat in the third and last Test here today.

Qadir took three wickets and only resolute defence by David Capel and then vice-captain Jobn Emburey helped Goocb prevent a total collapse as England moved slowly to 150 for five in their second innings by the end of the fourth day's play.

This gave them a precarious lead of 91 with one day remaining after finally dismissing Pakistan for 353 in their first innings in reply to England's 294.

But England, one down in the three-match series, will face a further testing time from Qadir when play resumes tomorrow if they are to avoid another defeat to end their strife-torn tour.

Qadir, who took five wickets in England's first innings, was brought into the attack after only five overs and responded by dis-missing opener Chris Broad for

The spinner later accounted for Neil Fairbrother for one and Capel for 24, hut it was Salim Jaffer who rocked England's top

VISAKHAPATNAM, India,

Dec 20. (Reuter): All-rounder

Eldine Baptiste took seven for

70, giving him match figures of

11 for 97, as West Indies beat a

young Indian Cricket Board

President's XI by an innings and

83 runs on the final day of the

The President's XI, howled

out for 93 in their first innings,

were dismissed for 218 second

time around having resumed at

experienced captain of the home

team, complained about the

pitch. "We performed below

SOUTH KOREANS stole the

show on the opening day of the

Asian Boxing Championship,

being held in Kuwait, with three

Iraq, Thailand, Pakistan.

Four of Kuwait's boxers

fought on Saturday evening.

with three of them losing on tech-

nical knockouts and the fourth

on points. Adel Abdulla was the Kuwaiti boxer to lose on points

after putting up a good fight against John Williams of India.

Kuwait's Mohammed Abdul

Aziz lost to Saadoun Matar of

Iraq, Abbas Falch lost to Yong

Kim of South Korea and Khaled

victories on Saturday evening.

India and Syria had two boxers

each winning in their first round.

Gaekwad,

three-day match here today.

Anshuman



Gatting argues with umpire Khizer Hayat after Aamir was not given caught behind off Defreitas today. (Reuter radiophoto)

West Indies brush aside President's XI

order after they had recovered to 54 for one.

The left-arm paceman dismis-sed Bill Athey for 12 and captain Mike Gatting for a duck in the

expectations hut this new pitch

played badly. It was not a perfect

Baptiste, in particular, gained

one for trying young players on.

variable bounce with his fast-

medium howling, the hall

sometimes keeping low and at

batted with considerably more

spirit in their second innings than

they did in their first and Sanjay

Manjrekar and W.V. Raman both

made impressive contributions.

Manjrekar, who played in the first Test against West Indies but

missed the second through

injury, hit eight fours in his 47.

He was out edging a nasty ball

The other South Korean box-

ers to move into the next round

were Kong Kim who beat a

Japanese on points and Park who

also scored a points victory over Bager Abdul Nabi.

Pakistan's Abrar Hussain

went into the second round of the

light-middleweight category by

stopping Abdulla Salem while

Basif scored a points victory over

India, which lost two of the

four bouts it took part in on Saturday, saw its second victory

come in the light-middleweight

category when Gopal outpoin-

Both the Syrian boxers took

Iraqi Majed Mahmoud.

Three S. Korean boxers win

son of Thailand.

Even so, the President's XI

others climbing awkwardly.

space of five balls to make that 54 for three and still five runs adrift of clearing the first innings Fairhrother completed an

from Baptiste to second slip

where the catcher Jeff Dujon was

fielding while reserve wicket-

keeper David Williams stood

Raman's 51 came in 118 min-

utes off 87 balls including nine

fours. He was last out, lbw to a

ball from Baptiste that kept low.

Match for his 123 in West Indies'

Scoreboard

WEST INDIES first lunings 394 (J. Dujon 123, G. Logie 54 G. Sharma

six for 136)
BOARD PRESIDENT'S XI first

mings 93 (E. Baptiste four for 27) BOARD PRESIDENT'S X1

Halhoushi outpointed a Sri Lan-kan while Basem Hindi over-

A total of 18 fights were being

The president of the Inter-

national Boxing Federation,

Anwar Choudhry, is scheduled

to hold a press conference this

evening at 9.00 pm at the Holiday

Dujon was named Man of the

behind the stumps.

innings of 394.

came a Thai.

beld late last night.

deeper in trouble. That brought Capel to the crease, and he batted with confidence, pulling and then driving

unhappy series by becoming Qadir's second victim seven runs

later to plunge the visitors even

Qadir to the boundary. But when be had made 24, be mistimed a leg-break to be caught at gully hy Ighal Qasim at the second attempt and leave England on 115 for five.

The position could have been even worse, hnt Javed Miandad at gully put down a chance from Emburey when he had made only three, and the off-spin bowler, who made 70 in the first innings, made full use of the opportunity to keep England's slim hopes

Together with Gooch, he added 35 runs in an unfinished sixth-wicket partnership to be undefeated on nine at the close. England took the last two Pakistan wickets in the first 40 minutes after they resumed on 345 for eight, denying Aamir Malik a

well-deserved century.

Malik, who rescued Pakistan after they had been reduced to 146 for six, was undefeated on 98 when Phillip Defreitas wrapped up the innings to finish with his first five-wicket Test match haul

second lanings (overnight 97 for four) A. Gaekwad c Hooper b Benjamin 25 L. Rajput c Richardson b Baptiste...4

S. Manjrekar e Dujon b Baptiste....47 A. Sharma e Simmons b Richards .27

Fall of wickets: 1-18 2-39 3-43 4-97

West Indies won by an imaings and

CARDIFF, Wales, Dec 20,

(UPI): Tim Hutchings, one of Britain's senior international

track and field athletes, stepped

into the drugs row which has

rocked the sport in Britain this

In a three-part series which

named names, the Times news-

paper printed what it claimed

was conclusive proof of cover-

ups of drug-taking.

5-120 6-120 7-145 8-165 9-193 Bowling: Baptiste 26.2-8-70-7, Benjamin 8-1-34-1, Botts 21-0-71-0,

Richard 8-5-8-1, Davis 5-0-30-1.

S. Viswanath c Williams b Davis....

K.A. Qayyum lbw b Baptiste

G. Sharma c Betts b Baptiste.

Extras (b-4 lb-1 nb-6)...

Total (all out) ...

Drugs row

Scoreboard ENGLAND first innings 294 (D. Capel 98, J. Emburey 70, Qadir five for

PAKISTAN first innings (overnight 345 for eight) Mndassar Nazar Ibw b Defreitas Rameez Raja c French b Cook 50 Salim Malik e Gatting b Defreitas 55 Javed Miandad lbw b Embarey 4 Ejaz Ahmed run out

Ashraf Ali e French b Dilley 12

Ashraf Ali e French b Defreitas 37

Abdul Qadir b Capel 61

Iqbal Qasim c French b Defreitas 11

Salim Jaffer llw b Defreitas 0

Extras (lb-11 nb-8) 19 Tetal (all out 133.5 overs)

Fall of wickets: 1-18 2-105 3-110 4-110 5-122 6-146 7-222 8-316 9-349 Bowling: G.A. Dilley 21-2-102-1 P.A.J. Defreitas 23.5-3-86-5 J.E. Emburey 53-24-90-1 N.G.B. Cook 33-12-56-1 D.J. Capel 3-0-8-1

ENGLAND second inning E. C. Gooch not out
C. Broad lbw b Qadir
W. Athey c Ashraf Ali b Jaffer
M. Gatting lbw b Jaffer
M. Fairbrother c sub b Qadir
D. Capel c Iqbal Qasim b Qadir
J. Emburey not out
Extras (b-6 lb-4 nb-2) Total (for five wickets] _______ 150
Fall of wickets: 1-34 2-54 3-54 4-61

Bowling to date: Salim Jaffer 25-6-45-2, Aamir Malik 2-0-7-0, Abdul Qadir 34-8-59-3, Iqbal Qasim 12-2-29-

Napoli and Roma trounce

opponents ROME, Dec 20, (Reuter): Diego Maradona helped unheaten Napoli to a 4-1 win over a depleted Verona, while Massimo Agostini scored twice in Roma's 5-1 rout of Pescara in the last matches of 1987 in the Italian First Division today.

Argentine World Cup captain Maradona scored once hut had a penalty saved 10 minutes from

In the Milan derby, where tight security was in place following last week's near tragic firework hooliganism, second-placed AC Milan beat Internazionale I-0 thanks to a third minute own goal by Riccardo

Results

Ascoli	3	Fiorentina	0
Como	0	Torino	0
Empoli	- 2	Cesena	3
Inter	0	Milan '	ī
Juventus	1	Sampdoria	ī
Napoli	4	Verona	i
Pisa	0	Avellino	ō
Roma	5	Pescara	ĭ

Kiwis collapse in

DEVONPORT, Tasmania, Dec 20. (Reuter): Captain Jeff Crowe suffered another batting failure in a New Zealand collapse on the third day of the touring side's four-day match against Tas-

mania today. New Zealand were 108 for six in their second innings - a lead of 213 - after the first two wickets put on 83. All-rounder Peter Faulkner took three wickets in 11 balls as five went down for the addition of 18 runs.

Crowe pottered about for 118 minutes, the last 81 of them without scoring, for 10 runs before becoming the third victim of both Faulkner and wicketkeeper Richard Soule. He has now scored only 127 runs in nine firstclass innings at an average of

Earlier Tasmania, replying to New Zealand's first innings 410 for seven declared, had been struggling to avert the follow-on. But a sparkling 85 from 151 halls with 13 fours hy former Vic-torian batsman Mick Taylor saw them out of danger.

Other good contributions to Tasmania's total of 305 came from Faulkner with 46 with four fours and captain Brian Davison, whose unbeaten 30 came from 47 balls.

Fast-medium bowler Danny Morrison mopped up the tail with the second new ball to finish with three for 85 from 19.5 overs hut 37-year-old Ewen Chatfield. with two for 60 in 30 overs. looked the best of the bowlers, enhancing his chances of regaining a Test Place.

New Zealand began their second innings solidly, John Wright and Phil Horne putting on 42 in 62 minutes before Wright was bowled round his legs hy Tim Bower for 30.

Horne was next to go at 83 when he was well caught down the leg side by Soule off Troy Cooley for 35.

His dismissal triggered a collapse which saw Ken Rutherford brilliantly caught in the gully by Faulkner off Cooley. Andy Jones trapped leg before by Faulkner and Patel and Crowe caught behind off the same bowler.

Scoreboard

NEW ZEALAND first innings 418 for seven declared (P. Horne 125, 1 Smith 62) TASMANIA first innings (overnight 170 for four)
D Boon Ibw b Gray

N Jelich c Wright b Chatfield 8 G Hughes c Wright b Watson 27 M Taylor c Smith b Chatfield 85 D Buckingham b Gray... B Cruse c Jones b Patel. P Faulkner c Smith b Morrison. R Soule c Smith b Watson R Davison not out T Cooley c Smith b Morrison T Bower c J Crowe b Morrison...

Extras (lb-5 nb-8)..... Total (all out) 305 Fall of wickets: 1-8 2-65 3-84 4-98 5-170 6-217 7-258 8-285 9-289.

Bowling: Morrison 19.5-1-85-3 (nb-4), Chatfield 30-10-60-2, Watson 20-2-72-2 (nb-4], Gray 15-7-28-2, Patel 17-2-55-1.

NEW ZEALAND second immings J Wright b Bower. P Horne c Soule b Cooley.

J Crowe c Soule b Faulkne Rutherford c Faulkner b Cooley ... 3 Jones Ibw b Fanlkner ... D Patel c Soule b Faulkner.

I Smith not out Extras (b-5 lb-10 w-1 nb-3)... Total (for six wickets) ... Fall of wickets: 1-42 2-83 3-91 4-97

E. Gray not out ..

Bowling to date: Cooley 14-2-32-1 (nb-3 w-1), Bower 12-2-39-1, Faultner 18-10-22-3.

Botham strikes vital blows

BRISBANE, Dec 20, (Reuter): Ian Botham, Queensland's England import, struck two vital hlows to send title-holders Western Australia tumbling to a 10wieket defeat with a day to spare in the Sheffield Shield match here

The all-rounder took the wickets of Australian World Cup batsmen Mike Veletta and Tom Moody to begin a collapse which saw Western Australia dismissed for 192 in their second innings. This left Queensland needing

only 92 for victory which openers Rob Kerr and Trevor Barsby knocked off in 87 minutes without being parted.

Queensland, seeking their first

Sheffield Shield title, had earlier set up a 101-run first innings lead after scoring 318, of which Botham made 53, in reply-to Western Australia's 217. In Sydney, frustrated New South Wales skipper Greg Dyer

blasted the umpires over a bad-tight ruling that could let Victoria off the hook. When the umpires led the

players off, Victoria, chasing the New South Wales first innings of 438 for nine declared, were 191 for nine, still 98 runs short of avoiding the follow on. With more rain forecast, New

South Wales could be deprived of their victory chance on the final day.

their bouts on points. Hamad Abdullatif went down to Mong-Spurs edge past Derby

LONDON, Dec 20, (AP): Clive Allen, top scorer in English soccer last season, ended a lengthy personal goal drought hy firing the winner for Tottentham Hotspur in a 2-1 victory over Derby County today as the north London soccer cluh earned its first victory under new manager Terry Venables.

In another First Division game staged today, Charlton Athletic tied 2-2 at home to Chelsea to climb off the hottom of the standings.

Tottenham came from a goal down to snatch victory with second half strikes by Belgian international Nico Claesen (66 minutes) and Allen(82).

It was Allen's first goal in 16 games. Last season he bagged 49 League and Cup goals for Totten

	Results Division On		
arkon	2	Che	

	Charlton Derby	7	Chelsea Tottenham
	-	Divis	ies Two Bradford
	Plymouth Sheffield U	l Dîvisi	Swindon on Three
	Mansfield Sunderland	4	Port Vale Rotherham
_			

Ghassan outshoots Angelo

THERE was a large turnout for Kuwait Archery Federation's sixth competition of the season with seniors, juniors and cadets competing.

first record was broken this season. After a seven-month break from archery, Carolyn Tshering scored 717 with 248 on the 50 yards which breaks her previous record of 244. The junior boys shot 90 arrows

over three distances - 25 metres,

20 metres and 15 metres. First

was Unni Krishnan, second

wash Malik. In the Cadet A division 90

shot. Dawood Ismail was the clear winner with 727. Second and Waleed Jahran came third with 514. Sheyma Jallad came first in the girls Cadet A division. Cadet B division becoming the

third Malik to win a division in the competition. Rosie Galhotra came second and Ali Sakkal

managing director of the Hunting & Equestrian Club.
The archery facilities offered

The seniors shot 90 arrows over three distances of 40 yards. 50 yards and 60 yards. The maximum score being 900. After a very close competition throughout the day it looked as if Angelo Zicarelli would hold onto his lead but in the last 6 arrows Ghassan Johairy overtook him. Ghassan scored 712, Angelo

scored 702 and Omer Al Essa scored 568. This is the first time Omer has shot over these distances. A relative newcomer to the sport was Remi Pascal who scored a very creditable 540.

In the women's division the

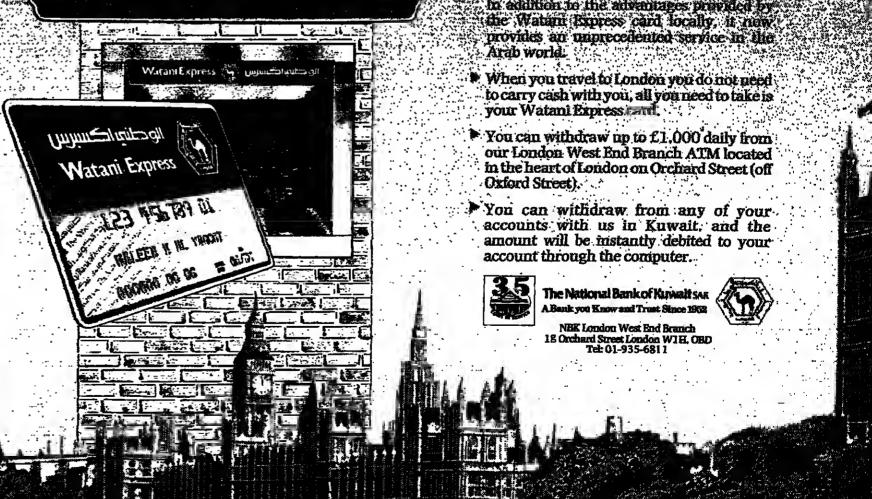
Basam Malik and third Sulaiman Al Salman. The junior girls division was won hy Mah-

arrows over three distances were was Mishal Al Mishari with 518 Reem Malik came first in the

The prizes were presented by Mohammed M. Al Shaheen,

by the club include an extensive outdoor range conforming to international standards. The cluh is now building an indoor range, the first of its kind in the Gulf, where archers can shoot up to 25 metres. For further information tele. 4739199 Ext 48/31

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Editor-in-Chief Ahmed Jaraliah

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